

**Commission on Child Support  
Meeting Agenda  
Thursday, September 30, 2021  
1:00 p.m.-5:00 p.m. CDT  
Rushmore Room, Department of Social Services (DSS) Office  
811 E. 10th St.,  
Sioux Falls, SD**

**Join Zoom Meeting**

**<https://state-sd.zoom.us/j/99598687287?pwd=VWtKd294aStEb01KN3RBN043RVVnZz09>**

**Meeting ID: 995 9868 7287**

**Passcode: 934475**

1:00-1:10	Chairman Justice Myren – Call to Order Roll Call (Marilyn Kinsman, DSS Senior Policy Analyst) Introduction of Commission Members Introduction of Zoom Participants / Onsite Attendees
1:10-1:20	Approval of Meeting Materials <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>✓ Approval of September 30, 2021 Agenda</li><li>✓ Approval of August 26, 2021 Meeting Minutes</li><li>✓ Approval of August 26, 2021 Public Hearing Minutes</li></ul>
1:20-2:00	Review Briefing Documents <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>✓ Income Withholding (Garnishment)</li><li>✓ License Restriction and Revocation Process</li><li>✓ Public Hearing Topics of August 26, 2021</li></ul>
2:00-2:30	Incarcerated Non-Custodial Parent Discussion <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>✓ Setting Support Obligation</li><li>✓ Modification Process</li></ul>
2:30-2:45	(Break)
2:45-3:30	Subgroup Discussion <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>✓ Abatement Subgroup (Senator Rusch, Representative Stevens, Terri Williams, Suzanne Starr)</li><li>✓ Federal Rule Changes Subgroup (Virgina Wieseler, Carmin Dean, Nichole Brooks, Jeremy Lippert)</li></ul>
3:30-4:30	Dr. Jane Venohr, Center for Policy Research <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>✓ Considerations for Guidelines Changes</li></ul>
4:30-4:45	Public Comment at 4:30 pm - <i>15 minutes for the public to address the Commission</i>
4:45-5:00	Reminders:

### **Commissions Meeting Dates**

Wednesday, October 27, 2021  
Commission Meeting 1:00-5:00 p.m. MDT  
Public Hearing 6:00-8:00 p.m. MDT  
Angostura Room, Department of Social Services (DSS) office  
510 N. Cambell St., Rapid City

Thursday, November 18, 2021  
Commission Meeting 1:00-5:00 p.m. CDT  
Kneip Building, Conference Room #3  
700 Governors Drive, Pierre

5:00-6:00 Adjourn / Recess

6:00-8:00 Reconvene / Public Hearing

**Join Zoom Meeting**

**<https://state-sd.zoom.us/j/94014011890?pwd=K0tWQ3JXa3duZFVOSjE2OTVSZG5Td09>**

**Meeting ID: 940 1401 1890**

**Passcode: 114898**

## **Commission on Child Support**

### **Meeting Minutes**

**Thursday, August 26, 2021**

**1:00 p.m.-5:00 p.m. CDT**

**Kneip Building – Conference Room #3**

**700 Governors Drive**

**Pierre, SD 57501**

**Join Zoom Meeting**

**<https://state-sd.zoom.us/j/96849964504?pwd=MWh3dlF6aWp6WIRBR2IURWxSdTdsQT09>**

**Meeting ID: 968 4996 4504**

**Passcode: 235302**

**Commission Members Present:** Chairman Justice Scott Myren; Virgена Wieseler, Department of Social Services (DSS) Chief of Children and Family Services; Lindsey Riter-Rapp, South Dakota State Bar. The following members participated via Zoom: Senator Arthur Rusch; Representative Mike Stevens; Terri Williams, Child Support Referee; Amber Kinney, Custodial Parent.

**Commission Members Absent:** Michael Bierle, Non-custodial Parent. Virgена Wieseler informed Commission members that Michael Bierle, appointed as the non-custodial parent representative, is not able to participate in Commission meetings due to work commitments. The Department has informed the Governor's Office of Bierle's resignation.

**Others Present:** Carmin Dean, Nichole Brooks, Jeremy Lippert, Marilyn Kinsman, and Max Wetz as DSS support staff; Suzanne Starr, Unified Judicial System; and Dr. Jane Venohr, Center for Policy Research (via Zoom). Tom Pischke, Jessica Steidel, Jay Miles, and Andy Braam were present via Zoom to provide testimony.

**Call to Order, Roll Call, Introduction of Commission Members, and Introduction of Zoom Participants and Onsite Attendees:** Chairman Justice Myren called the meeting to order at 1:01 PM CDT. Roll was called and a quorum was determined. Commission members were welcomed and introductions of Commission members, Zoom participants, and onsite attendees were made.

**Approval of August 26, 2021 Agenda:** A motion was made by Senator Rusch to approve the revised agenda. Seconded by Virgена Wieseler. Motion carried.

**Approval of Minutes from July 29, 2021 Meeting:** A motion was made by Lindsey Riter-Rapp to approve the July 29, 2021 meeting minutes. Seconded by Virgена Wieseler whom advised that minutes of meetings are posted on the Boards and Commissions portal. Motion carried.

**Dr. Jane Venohr, Center for Policy Research, New Economic Data on Child-Rearing Costs and Updating the Schedule:** Due to time constraints at the first Commission on Child Support meeting held on July 29, 2021, Dr. Jane Venohr, Center for Policy Research, was not able to complete her presentation regarding new economic data on child-rearing costs and updating the schedule. The Commission requested Dr. Venohr present additional information during the August 26, 2021 meeting.

Dr. Venohr reminded Commission members that federal law requires the review of child support guidelines every four years. She also reminded members there is a new federal requirement to consider 14 factors when imputing income and the current guidelines do not consider those factors. Next, Dr. Venohr referred members to slide 26 of her PowerPoint presentation that

provides a side by side comparison chart showing the assumptions and data underlying the existing schedule in comparison to updating alternatives such as new economic data on child-rearing expenditures and income realignment and price parity to adjust national data for South Dakota prices or incomes. Dr. Venohr shared assumptions and data underlying the existing schedule. The greatest impact of the child support guidelines schedule rests with one and two children families. Preliminary analysis of case file data suggests the combined net income is between \$2,340 and \$4,600 for 90% of cases. Dr. Venohr suggested the Commission set a more reasonable amount of child support at the front end so the agency doesn't have to go through certain child support enforcement actions.

- **Consideration:** South Dakota's existing schedule is based on the "income shares" model. Dr. Venohr suggested South Dakota continue to utilize the income shares guidelines model.
- **Consideration:** The existing schedule is based on how much it costs to raise children in South Dakota in 2016, for a family by the number of children they have and their combined income. Consider updating price levels from 2016 to 2021.
- **Consideration:** South Dakota's existing guidelines use the BR3 study methodology capturing expenditure data collected in 1998-2004. South Dakota will see a dramatic increase if the state changes to BR5 since the state did not update to BR4 in 2016. Mortgage payments, second mortgage payments, boat payments, etc. are factored into BR5, i.e., payments on loans and changes in tax liabilities due to recent tax reform have affected how much after-tax income families have to spend. It is recommended to use more current measurements of the child-rearing expenditures by updating to BR5, the newest study published in 2020.
- **Consideration:** The side by side comparison chart has insufficient data relative to combined net income beyond \$23,000. Dr. Venohr can extrapolate high income.
- **Consideration:** The existing schedule realigned the cost of living difference in South Dakota and the USA incomes as of 2007. Consider other alternatives such as price parity realignment or income realignment. Price parity assumes low income families spend the same as high income families when they actually do not. Price parity was not available in 2016. The existing South Dakota adjustment is based on an income realignment. South Dakota has a lower cost of living than the national average; income realignment is a better approach.
- **Consideration:** In the area of spending more/less of after-tax income, some states have capped their increase based on the modification threshold used by the state. A cap could be between 10-20% and would affect those incomes greater than \$10,000 and these cases would have attorney representation. This is a policy decision. The Commission should consider using the actual ratios with a cap.
- **Consideration:** Highly variable child-rearing expenses are excluded from the schedule. Childcare and most healthcare costs are not included in the existing schedule. The existing schedule excludes childcare expenses, health insurance expenses for the child, and medical out of pocket expenses except the first \$250 per child per year. It may be adjusted for actual childcare expenses or the actual cost of the child's health care. Out of pocket medical expenses differ for those who are on Medicaid and those who are on private insurance. Discussion was held that \$250 for uncovered medical expenses works well in South Dakota and saves significant litigation.
- **Consideration:** The low-income adjustment and minimum order for South Dakota currently incorporates a self-support reserve of \$871 per month, minimum order of \$79 per month for \$0-\$950 net combined, which applies to the obligated parent. Consider updating the self-support reserve from the 2016 federal poverty level (FPL) rate of \$871 per month to the 2021 FPL of \$1,073 per month.

- **Consideration:** In 2016, the South Dakota Legislature imposed a 4% cap that applies to incomes of about \$4,150-\$12,500. It is believed the cap was imposed by the Legislature as they thought what the Commission brought forward in 2016 was too much of an increase. The Legislature expected across the board increases similar to all incomes – there's a price sticker shock. If the Commission wants to consider a cap, the existing order to the proposed amount should not be more than 10-20%.

Dr. Venohr left the meeting at 2:09 p.m. CDT and the Commission recessed briefly.

**Commission Discussion Regarding Dr. Venohr's Presentation:** The Commission reconvened at 2:25 p.m. CDT. Chairman Justice Myren facilitated general discussion about the information presented to the Commission by Dr. Venohr. He advised that formal decisions would not be made during the meeting today as the Commission needs time to digest the information received, and the Commission also needs to hear from the public before making formal decisions. Chairman Justice Myren stated he hoped the Commission could reach a consensus on the approach to take based on the information the Commission had received in order to help Dr. Venohr show the impact of the chosen approach. Chairman Justice Myren led discussion based on page 26 of the presentation, *Assumptions and Data Underlying Existing Schedule and What Could Be Updated* and page 48, *Questions and Next Steps*.

- **Line 1: Guidelines model.** The current system is based on an income shares approach; there are other models available. Chairman Justice Myren asked if any member had objection to the income shares model. Group consensus was reached to use the income shares model.
- **Line 2: Price levels.** South Dakota is currently operating with price levels from 2016; data for 2021 is now available. Chairman Justice Myren asked for discussion on updating to 2021 data. Representative Stevens stated he is comfortable with Dr. Venohr's recommendations including using a cap increase. Group consensus was reached to update price levels to the most current data.
- **Line 3: Measurement of child-rearing expenditures.** South Dakota is out of date using the BR3 study for expenditure data. Dr. Venohr recommended updating to BR5; other studies are also available such as USDA. Group consensus was reached to update to the BR5 study as recommended by Dr. Venohr.
- **Line 4: Extrapolate to higher incomes.** No further group discussion.
- **Line 5: Adjustments for state cost of living.** Chairman Justice Myren asked if there was any opposition or discussion around the use of price parity realignment vs income realignment. Group consensus was reached to use income realignment as recommended by Dr. Venohr.
- **Line 6: Spending more/less of after-tax income.** The basis of the existing schedule is to use actual ratios with a cap. Group consensus was reached to not use the District of Columbia approach or other alternatives; use actual ratios with a cap.
- **Line 7: Highly variable child-rearing expenses excluded from schedule.** Chairman Justice Myren asked Representative Stevens and Senator Rusch what they recalled about the 4% cap imposed by the Legislature. Representative Stevens' recollection from the 2016 review, was that the Legislature felt there was too big of a jump in the amount of child support from what the Commission proposed, so they (the Legislature) imposed a 4% cap. However, as far as costs for child-rearing, the \$250 threshold has worked well. The custodial parent tends to spend appropriately since they pay the first \$250. Senator Rusch stated what was proposed by the Legislature in 2016 was based on an effort to find a way to keep child support costs lower. Chairman Justice Myren stated if the Commission makes a change, it seems likely it will run into the same problem and the report will need

to detail why the Commission should not take the approach suggested by the economist. Terri Williams, serving on the Commission as a child support referee, stated the custodial parent is responsible for the first \$250, but if shared parenting is in place, the custodial and non-custodial parent share equally in these expenses. She is comfortable with the idea that the \$250 threshold keeps away from litigation if the custodial parent had to show proof of the first \$250. No further group discussion.

- **Line 8: Low-income adjustment & minimum order.** Discussion was held regarding the need to address the minimum order [of \$79 per month for \$0-\$950 net combined]. Representative Stevens stated the Commission needs to address the minimum order for people who are incarcerated and asked if there should be an automatic hearing after a certain period of time. Virgina Wieseler stated the Commission also needs to see what the impact of an adjustment would be if it is decided to move from the existing self-support reserve of \$871 per month to \$1,073 per month. Group consensus was reached to ask Dr. Venohr to present the impact for Commission consideration.
- **Other Consideration:** Carmin Dean shared that the South Dakota's minimum wage increases on January 1 based upon statute. By the time the schedule is effective, those earning minimum wage may no longer be in the emboldened area. The Commission may want to ask Dr. Venohr to take into consideration what may happen with minimum wage over the next four years when updating the schedule.

**Commission Discussion Regarding Federal Guideline Requirements – Federal Rule:** Virgina Wieseler advised the Commission will need to make decisions surrounding the 14 factors of the new federal rules for imputing income and add them to South Dakota statutes. Dr. Venohr had provided options of what other states have done. Some states took the new federal rule language and put it directly into their regulations as written; other states made changes to include federal requirements, but did not follow the federal language verbatim. Dr. Venohr had stressed the importance of taking into consideration all earnings and income of the noncustodial parent, as well as the ability to pay.

Carmin Dean referred members to the *Federal Requirement: Income Imputation* information on slide 14. Carmin also stated some states are literally dropping the federal rule into their regulations. For example, Montana is very close to using federal language. Statutes will need to be updated to meet the requirements of the new federal rules. Carmin suggested the Commission look at what normal employment would be for income imputation. For example, a medical doctor who is flipping burgers at Burger King would be considered under-employed. Or, if a construction worker is not being cooperative and you are not able to find wage information, you would not compute at minimum wage. Instead, you would use what the Department of Labor and Regulation (DLR) states that position earns. You would also look at the person's education, age, where he/she lives, areas where jobs are not as relevant.

- **Consideration:** Carmin recommended to take the federal guidelines as written and add them to South Dakota statutes. It is not only easier to get it through the State Plan for passage, but also provides guidance to child support staff, attorneys, and judges. Terri Williams does not like the inclusion of property in the 14 elements; need to leave property statute in place.
- **Consideration:** Incarceration is another area the Commission needs to look at. Currently, South Dakota imputes minimum wage on incarcerated individuals, but that may need to change. The incarcerated individual is responsible to file a petition for modification. Per new federal requirements, upon learning of an incarceration of an individual who has been incarcerated for at least 180 days, the state agency must provide the incarcerated,

obligated parent with the information of their right to request a review and/or modify their child support order.

Chairman Justice Myren questioned how the Commission would like to approach the new federal guidelines requirements and determine how to incorporate them. He proposed that Virgina and Division of Child Support staff work with Dr. Venohr and present at least two or three options to the Commission for consideration during later discussions. Virgina was in agreement. Chairman Justice Myren then established a subcommittee to review possible changes to statutes due to new federal regulations. Virgina Wieseler, Nichole Brooks, and Carmin Dean will take the lead in working with Dr. Venohr to look at options for the Commission to consider and bring forward options to the Commission. Jeremy Lippert, Director of Legal Services, will also participate on the subcommittee.

**Commission Discussion Regarding Abatements (Abatement History, Prior Commission Action / Legislation, Abatement Information for Other States, Center for Policy Research Abatement Summary, and Referee Survey Results):** Virgina Wieseler stated members of the public had questions on abatement during the first Commission on Child Support meeting held last month, so the Department gathered information about abatement history, legislation, and prior Commission action as topics for the August meeting.

Carmin Dean provided an overview of the information. There are not federal regulations that require states to have an abatement or calculation for abatement; it is left up to each state. Carmin referred members to the 1996, 2000, 2004, and 2008 abatement summaries included in the meeting packet. Nothing on abatements was included during the 2012 and 2016 reviews. While providing an overview regarding Region VIII and bordering state's abatement information, Carmin shared that some states have complicated information for parenting time while other states have the abatement built right into the schedule. Those states with shared parenting calculate at 1.5% like South Dakota does; however, South Dakota does not use *consecutive days in a row* language. Dr. Venohr also had done research regarding abatements for the state of Wyoming, which is also included in the meeting packet.

Virgina Wieseler stated information about abatements was also gathered through a survey Suzanne Starr sent out to child support referees on behalf of the Department. Eight of 12 responses were received. Suzanne shared there was not a lot of consistency in responses received.

Terri Williams shared that discussion has been held at conferences about the abatement process and what referees do. Training is provided annually to child support referees including how to determine if an abatement is appropriate. Abatement and shared parenting is initially ordered by the courts. More and more cases are going to the Department of Social Services to have child support established whether they are a IV-D case or not. Unmarried couples go through the Division of Child Support to establish orders. The case goes to the Department to fill out a petition to come through the referee system, then the recommendation becomes an order of the courts. Referees are ending up being the investigator. Some referees say they can't do that; the case needs to go through the courts to determine if an abatement should be granted.

The abatement percentage can range anywhere from 38% to 60% by statute and 10 overnights a month. Although this can be allowed, the focus should be not to have a negative impact on a child(ren). As a child support referee, Terri follows the statute and looks at whether the abatement will have a negative impact on the child; no focus on whether it should or shouldn't be appropriate on the household. A petition may be filed to get the abatement percentage calculated. Some

referees are doing so without an order from the court. It was asked if the referees should make the parties go back to court to get an order which allows for an abatement and an order indicating the percentage to calculate as intended by the statute. If the referees are to determine the abatement, then modification forms need to be changed to get information for the referee. If there is no evidence taken by a referee regarding abatement, the judge would not be able to consider any new evidence.

- **Consideration:** The Department of Social Services' forms should be updated to include a section on what effect an abatement would have on each home, e.g., Are they incurring day care expenses? Are the children enrolled in a number of activities? The custodial parent cannot afford to pay extra activities and pay child support and daycare expenses, etc.
- **Consideration:** Lindsey Riter-Rapp stated there was some need or desire for clarity in the survey results regarding the role of the referee. Terri Williams advised there is agreement among child support referees that abatement is a good thing to have in statute, but referees need guidance. Chairman Justice Myren suggested there is a need to provide more guidance to child support referees regarding abatement and the impact to children when it's not granted.
- **Consideration:** Senator Rusch stated it is critical to define what the circuit court can hear on appeal; look at records and not take new evidence. Make it clear in statutes the role of the child support referee and the courts.
- **Consideration:** Representative Stevens advised the need to also address incarceration.
- **Consideration:** Lindsey Riter-Rapp brought forward consideration on if the Commission was in consensus about how to deal with concerns regarding the 2016 report where the Legislature was concerned and imposed caps.

Justice Myren established a subcommittee to review and report to the Commission on abatements. Representative Stevens, Senator Rusch, and Terri Williams volunteered to serve on the subcommittee. Chairman Justice Myren also asked Suzanne Starr to participate in the subcommittee meetings to provide policy guidance.

Chairman Justice Myren led discussion asking what justifies a cap, other than an arbitrary cap. If the Commission recommends imposing a cap, it seems the reason to impose it would be to avoid the 4% the Legislature imposed in the past. Reasons for imposing a cap would need to be explained to the Legislature. The bill failed in the House in 2016 due to the large increase. It was reintroduced through the Senate by Senator Rusch, and Representative Johns carried it through the House and Representative Stevens carried it in testimony.

- **Consideration:** Representative Stevens suggested an educational session may help colleagues understand how child support works. Representative Stevens and Senator Rusch are willing to present an hour long educational presentation regarding child support enforcement and abatement during the first week of session.

Dr. Venohr returned to the meeting at 3:35 p.m. CDT to address questions of the Commission. Chairman Justice Myren informed Dr. Venohr that discussion had been held regarding the low-income adjustment and minimum order and a possible change in the current self-support reserve amount of \$871 to one that relates to the current federal poverty guidelines for one person, which is \$1,073. The group also had discussion regarding the 4% cap that was imposed by the Legislature in 2016, and whatever it might be going forward. He explained that Representative Stevens had questioned how the schedule might recognize the impact of the pandemic and increases in food prices, used cars, housing, gas, etc.

Dr. Venohr stated she is glad to hear the Commission is looking at the low-income adjustment and minimum order. The intent of the federal rule is to make it easier for low-income parents to succeed. Low paying jobs are in and out of the labor market. The cost of living is higher - costs for food prices, cars, housing, etc. have increased; there is continued saga with COVID. Economists think things will level out. Look at schedule changes of decreases at low income, and increases at middle to high income. South Dakota has a higher minimum wage than the federal government. South Dakota took action in 2016 with the reference to 35 hours per week (1,820 hours). South Dakota could keep the 35 hours per week language, but add the federal language into it.

Chairman Justice Myren stated that Dr. Venohr had previously indicated consideration of a cap at 10-20%. The cap appears to be an arbitrary number. Is there a rational explanation? Dr. Venohr agreed the 4% increase in 2016 was arbitrary. Last year inflation was 5%. Vehicles saw a 15% increase, and housing saw an 18% increase. There has been a 13% inflation increase since 2016 which could be used for discussion purposes. The current South Dakota child support guidelines were based on 1998-2004 data. South Dakota has not adopted any of the new studies that have been done since then. The inflation amount is not arbitrary. Other studies suggest 20% is consistent with the agency threshold for modification; however, 20% is a price sticker shock. It could also be capped lean at 10% if the Commission wishes to round down to 10%; however, 13% would be reasonable based upon the most current information available.

Dr. Venohr asked what direction the Commission is leaning towards as far as language on meeting federal guidelines. Chairman Justice Myren stated discussion has been driven by page 26 of the presentation (*Assumptions and Data Underlying Existing Schedule & What Could Be Updated*). Dr. Venohr suggested the group also look at slide 14, *Federal Requirement: Income Imputation* regarding South Dakota provisions for rebuttable presumption of employment at minimum wage. South Dakota treats the parties equal in statutes now. The federal requirements include the factors to consider. Look at the 14 factors and then use 1,820 hours. South Dakota is being progressive by using 35 hours. It's a policy decision if South Dakota wants to take it further and shake it up, e.g., may want to consider natural catastrophes, the pandemic, substance abuse, or a gambling problem, etc. Louisiana specifically mentions hurricanes; some states are using quarterly wage data which not all parents have; Colorado is ordering employment activities. Chairman Justice Myren shared with Dr. Venohr that the consensus of the group was to recommend placing federal language in, but also look at the statute regarding property that Terri Williams brought before the group. Dr. Venohr suggested if the Commission is attached to 35 hours, start thinking about low-income adjustments.

Chairman Justice Myren asked Terri Williams to explain her concerns regarding the property statute to Dr. Venohr. Terri stated she had specific concerns with including the language that includes assets of the custodial or noncustodial parent. The first step is to look at income, and if not sufficient, then look at assets; South Dakota has separate statutes on assets and deviation for the under-employed. Dr. Venohr stated that when the new federal guidelines were drafted, it was aimed at the low-income; with higher income, the term assets means something totally different. For example, low-income people may have a restored sports car. If someone made minimum wage or didn't work, this would mean to consider the assets right off the bat, instead of looking at assets if the needs are not being met for the child(ren). Dr. Venohr gave an example if imputation of income is authorized when someone has a million dollar home, but no income. Terri shared that South Dakota statutes allow minimum wage. South Dakota does not look at potential income. Currently, South Dakota law states if someone is not working to impute at minimum wage unless there is a mental or physical disability that justifies not putting them there.

- **Consideration:** Dr. Venohr suggested to focus on the schedule for child support; depending on that, may focus on deviation factors to increase or decrease amount. If South Dakota wants to remove the word assets from the federal verbiage, it probably will still meet the requirement and the federal government and would not lose funding, e.g., Utah has one word missing. Dr. Venohr stated she was bothered that South Dakota has no language about potential income. A voluntary quit is a deviation. In the example provided above, it should not have to move to a deviation. Dr. Venohr does not like to ask states to do a heavy lift, but if someone quits a job at \$30-\$60/hour, that should be taken into the calculation.

Terri Williams stated if someone comes through the Department of Social Services to have child support established, the statutes indicate if there is not sufficient documentation, to use minimum wage or whatever the standard is with other sources. DLR determines true income as published by DLR at \$4,097 per month as of 2020. Is the \$79 minimum obligation an appropriate amount? Once the regulations are adopted, more obligors will fall into the emboldened section of the guidelines schedule. Other states are around \$200-\$240 (federal minimum wage) for low-income obligors.

- **Consideration:** Impute at minimum wage or annual pay standard – referees use labor market data. Take jobs in South Dakota and publish it in a report. Do not be reactionary; if there is anything broken, now is the time to fix it.

Dr. Venohr asked where the group landed on discussion surrounding incarceration. Chairman Justice Myren stated the Commission needs to hear public comments formally before making decisions relative to incarceration. He shared that discussion was held regarding what an appropriate amount for child support should be for someone in prison. There are options for what other states are doing; some states are going with a minimum amount and some are going to \$0. The approach the Department follows now is that the incarcerated individual is responsible to petition for change (takes up to 6 weeks). Another option is for the Department to hold an automatic hearing upon receiving notice of incarceration; however, there is no consensus on that yet. Individuals could earn money in the prison system. What should be an appropriate amount for someone in prison?

- **Consideration:** Dr. Venohr reminded the Commission that federal law states if someone is incarcerated for at least 180 days, it warrants a modification. Representative Stevens indicated there are some prisoners who have sources of income, i.e., land, and noted the possibility of adding wording to the disability statute. Other states include language whether it's defining disability, incarcerated, incapacitated by mental institute, child with special needs, etc.

**Public Comment at 4:30 pm - 15 minutes for the public to address the Commission:** Chairman Justice Myren invited the public to address the Commission and informed participants that a public hearing will also be held tonight from 6:00-8:00 p.m. CDT.

Tom Pischke stated he is strongly disappointed that the non-custodial parent was not in attendance. He shared that he had made an invitation to Governor Noem to be considered and appointed [for the non-custodial position on the Commission] and indicated he remains interested. Chairman Justice Myren stated it is up to Governor Noem to make the appointment; it is not within the scope of the Commission.

Jessica Steidel has concerns about income imputation. She shared her personal experience of incurring a lot of costs to subpoena employment records that her ex-husband failed to provide. The child support referee indicated there were under-estimates of income, and there was not

enough information to make a determination, which resulted in his wages being calculated at \$17,900. Prior to her husband filing for divorce, his wages went from \$46,000 in 2018 to \$17,900 the last two years resulting in a \$750 child support obligation. She has paid 100% of all expenses, i.e., school, medical, dental, vision, eye glasses, extra-curricular, plus \$250 for uncovered medical expenses.

Jay Miles shared concerns about the extraordinary amount of child support he has to pay for the limited time he gets to see his kids. He asked the Commission to look at considerations like college funds that non-custodial parents are doing for their kids. He stated he has been on both sides of the equation. As a parent, he is going to do his best to make sure his kids succeed in this world, e.g., makes sure the car is in order for the child who is driving, buys things the children need; if they don't have it, he buys it. Both the non-custodial parent and custodial parent are buying clothes and school supplies. Most parents would do anything for their kids when they can afford it.

Andy Braam shared concerns regarding divorces. When the relationship ends, one parent has to find a new place to live. The federal government has been throwing out a lot of money in subsidies, stimulus payments, \$300 child tax credit, etc. Non-custodial parents get none of it; it all goes to the custodial parent. Some of it will continue going forward and should be considered either in the calculation, or tables, or in worksheets. If the non-custodial parent's income increases and/or gets a second part-time job, the non-custodial parent pays more child support.

Chairman Justice Myren stated e-mails can be sent to the Commission at [dcs@state.sd.us](mailto:dcs@state.sd.us) for anyone wishing to provide additional input.

**Reminders:** Chairman Justice Myren reminded members about upcoming meetings and the ability to provide testimony during the evening public hearing. Future meeting dates are as follows:

- **Sioux Falls:** Thursday, September 30, 2021 at 1:00 CT – evening public hearing 6-8.
- **Rapid City:** Wednesday, October 27, 2021 at 1:00 MT – evening public hearing 6-8.
- **Pierre:** Thursday, November 18, 2021 at 1:00 PM CT – final meeting in Pierre with Zoom and in-person options.

Commission members are to let Virgina Wieseler know if arrangements are needed for a room or other accommodations.

**Adjourn / Recess:** Motion to adjourn by Lindsey Riter-Rapp. Seconded by Virgina Wieseler. Members voted unanimously to adjourn. Motion carried. Meeting adjourned at 4:49 p.m. CDT. The Commission will recess until 6:00 p.m. when the Commission reconvenes for the public hearing.

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**Commission on Child Support  
Public Hearing Minutes  
Thursday, August 26, 2021  
6:00 p.m.-8:00 p.m. CDT  
Kneip Building – Conference Room #3  
700 Governors Drive  
Pierre, SD 57501  
Join Zoom Meeting**

**<https://state-sd.zoom.us/j/93043743852?pwd=b2RROXpuOTFUWFJyczE2Q3AwY1k5Zz09>**  
**Meeting ID: 930 4374 3852**  
**Passcode: 663345**

**Commission Members Present:** Chairman Justice Scott Myren; Virgena Wieseler, Department of Social Services (DSS) Chief of Children and Family Services; Lindsey Riter-Rapp, South Dakota State Bar. The following members participated via Zoom: Senator Arthur Rusch; Representative Mike Stevens; Terri Williams, Child Support Referee; Amber Kinney, Custodial Parent.

**Commission Members Absent:** Michael Bierle, Non-custodial Parent.

**Others Present:** Carmin Dean, Nichole Brooks, Jeremy Lippert, Marilyn Kinsman, and Max Wetzel as DSS support staff; Suzanne Starr, Unified Judicial System; and Dr. Jane Venohr, Center for Policy Research (via Zoom). Tom Pischke, Jessica Steidel, Robert Contreras, Paul Van Sloten, Lee Ann Pierce, Lisa Sittig, and Meghan Lehrkamp were present via Zoom to provide testimony. Carrie Wheelhouse, Jason Henkelfelt, and Joe Melligan were present in person to provide testimony.

**Reconvene / Public Hearing:** The Commission on Child Support was called back to order by Chairman Justice Myren at 6:00 p.m. CDT for purposes of the evening Public Hearing. Roll was called and introductions of Commission members were made.

Chairman Justice Myren stated the purpose of the Public Hearing is for the Commission to conduct its required review of South Dakota's child support guidelines as per state and federal requirements. Discussions during the public hearings will be limited to potential changes to the child support guidelines and statutes. This public hearing is not intended to address individual child support cases, parenting time, or custody concerns; the Commission does not have the ability to change those things. The Public Hearing is to address changes to the system that may be appropriate to address to the Legislature. A total of three public hearings are being held to gather input including this one in Pierre today, one in Sioux Falls on September 30, and another in Rapid City on October 27. The public has been invited to provide input by writing, in person, remotely, and by providing written comments via e-mail to [DCS@state.sd.us](mailto:DCS@state.sd.us). Comments must be received by November 1, 2021. Hearing locations and times were also publicized on the Department of Social Services' website, the boards and commissions portal, and in a newsletter. The public is invited to provide input digitally via Zoom without coming to testify in person. Chairman Justice Myren asked those who were appearing via Zoom to indicate if they would like to make comments, adding it does not preclude anyone from commenting.

Three people in the room stated they wish to address the Commission. Chairman Justice Myren stated the Commission would first hear testimony from those in the room, then would open the floor to individuals who pre-registered to testify virtually. He asked those who are providing testimony to limit their discussion to 10 minutes to allow an opportunity for all comments to be

heard. The floor will be opened again for another 10 minutes after hearing all who are interested in testifying.

Public testimony was given by several individuals:

Carrie Wheelhouse addressed the Commission stating she appreciates the Commission looking into child support and reviewing the guidelines every four years. Carrie is the mom of three daughters, two are biological, she has full legal and physical custody of them. The biological father left when their daughter was age two and moved out of state. The court charged him with contempt for not paying and now an automatic payment is withheld. The system works for W-2 employees. Carrie is also the mom of a step-daughter whom she has full custody of. The step-daughter's mom left the state and moved to Wyoming and has zero contact with her daughter. Since January 2018, a total of eight child support payments have been received; she is \$36,000 in arrears. She is a self-employed hairstylist and there is an active warrant out for her arrest. She runs bank accounts under her mom's name and social security number. She pays \$200 every six months so parental rights cannot be terminated. Carrie received the first stimulus payment. Carrie has gone through the court system. A modification for support order has been filed three times. The case gets dismissed as the step-daughter's mom fails to appear, which costs time and more money. The Judge finally made a ruling that she cannot refile. If a petition is dismissed, the person should not be allowed to refile for three years. Carrie stated it should have to be proven there is a substantial change before getting to the hearing. Carrie contacted Child Support and the worker indicated they were not in the office due to COVID and nothing could be done. Carrie contacted Wyoming directly and received an email the same day telling her she cannot contact Wyoming directly. Virgina Wieseler asked Carrie to confirm what agency was being referred to when she was told due to COVID, nothing could be done. Carrie stated it was the South Dakota Division of Child Support. Due to COVID, staff were working remotely. Carrie was advocating for herself and family and trying to take the pressure off of the system by contacting Wyoming directly; it was disheartening to be told she cannot talk to the other state. The system fails for the self-employed.

Jason Henkelfelt shared that his daughter's mother is self-employed and claims she makes less than minimum wage. He believes she makes more than minimum wage; but he is not sure how to prove it. Jason is required to pay child support on his 18 year old daughter who has enough high school credits to graduate and is taking college credits. Since she is age 18, he has no ability to look at her high school or medical records; she can change her last name, but he still has to pay child support since she is considered a high school student. Jason wants to help with college expenses, but questioned how he can do so while paying child support.

Joe Melligan has two daughters, ages 18 and two. There had been no formal agreement in place for the first 15 years, then he and the mother of the 18 year old daughter had a falling out, and now she requested arrears through the Division of Child Support Services totaling \$19,000. His driver license is now restricted, too. People need help to get ahead. Joe pays support for his two-year old child. He has the ability to work overtime and his paychecks are not always consistent. Monthly payments are enormous, but he can't continue to work all the overtime hours. It's to the point that working a lot seems punitive. What it boils down to is, what does it cost to raise a kid? Joe has to have a house, food, clothes, for the child, and the child's mother does the same. No one cares that the non-custodial parent has to provide these things, too. When you end up in court, money goes to the attorneys, not the kids. Joe stated that between the three people in the back of the room, they have spent \$100,000 to get things straightened out. That doesn't go to the kids. There needs to be an equal balance to the whole thing. When you get into the child support process, emotions get high, one person pits against the other, kids are in between, and the custodial parent doesn't have enough money. Thanks for including the public in this discussion.

There are people like us three in the room that struggle. We all want to do what's right for the kids, to do what's best for the kids, to make sure they've got everything they want. Joe's child support is \$900 per month for his two year old child. He provides a room, clothes, toys, and mom provides the same. If Joe takes a vacation, he gets paid for 40 hours and that should be taken into account. If he were to lose his license, he would also lose his job. Child support keeps racking up. He runs the risk of losing his license, and he needs a job. It's physically daunting. He's looking at jail time if he doesn't meet his obligation. Then he would need to hire an attorney. It's hard to find a job to support himself, his kids, and pay an attorney.

Tom Pischke thanked the Commission for holding the meeting and taking public input; it's a daunting task and he appreciates the work of the Commission. He described the child support system as kind of like those tables for infants when they are learning shapes for circles, triangles, and squares and trying to put a square peg through the round hole; it doesn't do justice. During history of social economic times, parents got divorced, and dads moved out and supported kids financially. At the time, people were trying to escape paying for expenses. Those laws no longer fit. Many people want to spend time and money outside of child support. We want to have expenses to raise that child; the current system misses the ball when coming to that conclusion. Tom has no problem paying for the essentials. It's expensive to raise kids; however, he has no say in anything that goes on regarding how she spends the money. There's no accountability with the system. Child support is given to your ex and she can do whatever she wants with it. It's assumed it's going to children, but there's no proof. Tom shared that it wasn't that expensive [to raise children] when they were married. It's an income-based system where we income share but it's really more of a wealth distribution. Why make more money? It takes the same amount of money to raise a child. The more Tom makes, the more the system takes. Tom said he is a great guy, a loving parent, he attends football games, baseball games, and gymnastics. He wants to be there without government intervention. This Commission and the Legislature should work on how to maximize time with children. Tom indicated the abatement obligation amounts are fine for people who don't spend any time with their kids. When he first got divorced, he had his kids every other weekend and got nothing for toys, diapers, food, baby wipes, etc. Housing prices are going up. The price of used cars are going up. You can't base decisions just on expenses incurred. It should be that custodial parents buy, not both the custodial and non-custodial parent. As a representative in 2016, Representative Pischke brought an abatement bill to the House to deal with child support as an attempt through HB 1147. He asked that the Commission look at that bill or something similar.

Jessica Steidel is in a shared parenting situation and has a higher income than her ex and was ordered to pay child support. She did not receive any letters. After about three months of paying child support, she found out she was labeled as a "non-custodial parent"; she pays child support; do not label her a non-custodial parent. Another concern is how medical premiums are calculated. Jessica has four children ages 21, 18, and 10 year old twins. They have been covered on insurance for years. When the insurance premium was computed when the child turned 18, they took the single rate minus the family rate which left \$330. Divide that by four children ( $\$330/4=\$115$ ). They only attributed \$115 for the two minor children and determined her ex was not responsible for assistance with the insurance premium for the older children (ages 18 and 21) who are in college. Now Jessica pays 100% of the cost of insurance. The insurance premium is the same premium for two children as it is for four or more children. Jessica stated she sent an email message to the Division of Child Support noting suggested verbiage change. Jessica also has concerns about imputation of income. After seventeen years of marriage and four children later, her ex filed for divorce. They did shared parenting with no court order. After seven months, her ex obtained an attorney and took her to court for full custody of their 16 year old and shared custody for the 10 year old children. It was denied. The court ordered a shared parenting plan of

50/50. In January 2020, Jessica was paying \$550 to her ex, paying all medical, dental, and vision insurance. Her ex was not paying his proportionate share of 33%. When you have a detailed shared parenting agreement, the court may deem it necessary to grant a cross credit. A modification was filed and her income had increased. The ex became a self-employed tile worker and reduced his income to \$17,000; he made \$46,000 when they were married. Jessica requested a deviation from the child support referee. The referee used AGI on the tax document showing net of \$1,207 per month. Jessica subpoenaed bank records and other documentation for proof, but the referee denied the deviation. Jessica requested a parenting plan. It was also denied. She provided proof of payment of expenses to show the ex was not paying. Her child support increased from \$550 per month for three children to \$767 per month for two children, and she is also responsible for each of the children's first \$250 in medical expenses, rest is 82%/18%. Jessica asked the Commission to define in codified law what a detailed shared parenting plan is; define duties and responsibilities of raising a child; define what the expense of a child is; define what "may grant a cross credit" means; and define substantial negative effect.

Paul Van Sloten stated he listened to earlier topics. To the extent a child goes to both mom and dad's home, they have the same fixed overhead costs, e.g., home, food, etc., in both homes. If a non-custodial parent is unable to provide, he could be determined unfit and not able to take care of the child. Paul has five children, one of whom has chosen to live with him. Paul spent \$50,000 in legal fees which could have gone to the children. There should be a push towards 50/50; most of the cost is fixed expenses unless a parent is not involved at all. Both parents should share costs to maintain a home; share the same burdens. There should be a caveat about paying for child support. No money has been saved for college; now Paul is on the hook for making necessary provisions to pay for child support, college, and a car. Some of that child support could have been earmarked for education. By abatement, you put both parents at a battle to get as many overnights as possible. Paul hasn't seen the four youngest children in five months. It gives an incentive to the custodial parent to keep control of the children; it should not be a financial reward. Many men experience what Jessica [previously testified] has experienced. There ought to be some way to measure if both parents are actively involved. Go to path A for non-involvement and path B for those involved. Representative Stevens asked if the issue was the amount the economist says it takes to raise a child, or is it no input in how the proportionate share is spent? Paul stated he has five kids. He is behind on alimony; over 50%, or almost 75% of income was taken from him and given to his ex-wife. He asked for a modification and has not been afforded that. His driver license was taken. Both parents bear a big percent of cost to have all the food, clothes, shelter, no matter which parent the child is with. Paul asked the Commission to look at both parents incurring the same costs. There is an assumption that the custodial parent assumes the full cost of raising a child, but each has a proportionate share of the amount. If the custodial parent says the non-custodial parent has to put money into a college fund, that should be deducted from the support to be paid. If an order states the custodial parent and non-custodial parent should put X in a college account for the child, the child wins.

Lisa Sittig has a shared parenting agreement for her 10 year old son. During the last seven years they had a good shared parenting situation. They stayed out of the court system and things were working; there were no child support and court order contentions. Lisa is a scientist and comes at things from numbers. One concern is when one or both parents make more money, then it costs more money to raise the child. It creates a system of wealthy distribution. The support obligation should be the two parents coming together to meet the child's needs. Lisa brought up costs that may not be calculated, e.g., day care, general costs, daily living, paying for home, groceries, health insurance. None of that changes when you get a raise. None of those things change unless you get to the low end of the scale. For the support obligation, there should be an average number somewhere for certain services; the number doesn't need to increase to the tune of parents

making higher incomes. There should be an opportunity to not go through state government. Both the custodial parent and the non-custodial parent understand the tug of war for time. Develop a schedule to incentivize parents to obtain more time. Raising kids is raising kids. It wasn't that expensive when married, and now it's a huge obligation. Representative Stevens asked if the child's standard of living should change depending which parent the child is with. Lisa stated when children go back between homes, it's hard. Discipline is different, things that are accessible are different, clean vs messy, etc. The child readjusts to each home. You watch the child physically change when they come back into the home. Teach the norms. When you have two households, it might not be fair for the child to have a lot of things at one house and not the other, (not talking basic needs) but it's OK. Support obligations should be the basics – what does the child need? Cars and college expenses should be additional over the basics. Parents should have autonomy over how to raise a child.

Brent Fuhrmann stated shared parenting is hard when you are paying a fair amount of money to the other household, and when the child comes to your household, you also pay for things when they are with you. He understands wanting to maintain a child's lifestyle of when two people were married, but he has to say no to buying his child an iPhone as he pays so much in child support. His ex is remarried and they can provide a different lifestyle for his daughter, and his daughter adjusts to it. He supplies his daughter with a lot of clothing. He was hospitalized for a period of time and wasn't able to pay child support so his driver license was taken. He didn't know that could happen. Everyone's circumstance is different. How does taking away a driver license help someone when they can't get to work to pay the child support? Brent agreed with comments regarding being based on time with the child; if you give me more money, I will give you more time. If it is under seven nights, the rate goes up and you end up paying more child support. He understands the child needs to be taken care of. If he gets a raise, he's immediately taken back for mediation to take more child support.

Having received testimonials from all participants who wished to testify, both onsite and virtually, Chairman Justice Myren allowed more time for those who were interested to provide additional testimony.

Carrie Wheelhouse returned to provide additional testimony. People talk about paying money to a custodial parent; where does the money go? It costs the same to raise the child. It's never going to be equal. What does it cost as a basic living expense for the child based on the location of that state? Self-employment of a parent is an area where the state is extremely lacking, i.e., parent filed fraudulent tax returns – made 10 times more than what was reported. The tax preparer doesn't have to verify income; bases tax filing on information provided. Carrie's step-daughter's mom reported making \$7,000 per year. Carrie subpoenaed for her records, but she did not show up for the hearing. Give only what the basic cost is to raise the child; the household will never be fair.

Tom Pischke returned to provide additional testimony. He brought legislation forward previously on driver license concerns. It doesn't make sense that you lose your license and can't get to work. He suggested if the Commission wants to fix the problem, to move away from an income shares system and give the non-custodial parent the opportunity to be a parent, give them a chance to pay the child's expenses. If the non-custodial parent doesn't pay, then put it into the system. Take the child support obligation from both parents' checks. Give it to Child Support and let them run the program, and submit documentation to be reimbursed. Need to define what child expenses are. Unsure if the BR5 study can be trusted, e.g., are housing expenses built in, are expenses included for both?

Jessica Steidel returned to provide additional testimony. Jessica agreed with Lisa about the child support obligation paying for basics. What should it look like in both homes? Jessica pays \$800 per month for care of her children. Together they have a combined income of \$115,000 (82%). There is no oversight requiring him to increase her child's standard of living. What percentage of his housing is attributed to him and the portion she should help him pay for? He lives in a trailer paying \$900 a month, he's happy and wants to live that way. Jessica pays \$2,500 per month for her home. He is not utilizing the child support for all the children's expenses. Also, multiplying by 1.5% is because it costs 50% more to raise a child in two homes. The higher income maker pays more money by agreeing to shared parenting. Why would a parent want to agree to shared parenting when they have to pay more? An increase in the child support obligation through BR5 would affect Jessica and costs would increase. Everyone has expenses going up; it will adversely affect everyone in the system.

Paul Van Sloten returned to provide additional testimony. There is no requirement to have the same standard of living. There should be a set standard. When it is calculated, one may think the standard of living for the child is raised, but it's not happening. If a person is paying child support, and is not paying if they are hospitalized, their driver license is taken away which causes job loss, setting them up for failure. It could be any license taken away; they automatically fail.

Robert Contreras addressed the Commission for the first time to testify. Do not assume someone in prison can pay even the minimum. He had a friend in prison who was being paid \$0.25 an hour for building a house. Robert has three kids and is paying \$800 per month. He has no choice on how much he gets to see his kids and would love to have more contact with them. He is only allowed to talk to them a certain amount of time each day. He requested to buy the kids school supplies and the other parent refuses to allow him to pay for anything other than child support. Speaking up may be held against him in court one day, it may reflect bad on his custody case and the kids would be taken away even longer. The only punishment there is, is less time with his kids.

Chairman Justice Myren asked if anyone else wished to testify.

Meghin Lehrkamp provided testimony for the first time. She stated the last gentleman that spoke is spot on. You are not allowed to take your kids to school, shopping for clothes or school supplies. The other parent just wants money for child support.

Lisa Sittig returned to provide additional testimony. Take into account expenses of both households in shared parenting situations where the child is expected to reside in both households. Non-custodial would pay 100% of obligation at their residence, and 40% for certain parts at the other household. Find a way to factor in both homes so you are getting an obligation for both.

Chairman Justice Myren asked if anyone else wished to address the Commission. Hearing none, he stated he hoped people felt they were given enough time to address the Commission. The Commission will be available until 8:00 p.m. to hear public testimony today. Providing testimony today does not preclude anyone from testifying again. Virgena Wieseler thanked everyone who testified for providing input.

Tom Pischke asked to speak again. The current child support system is used as a weapon against the other parent. It allows poor behavior. The system sets up some for adversarial relationships.

Carrie Wheelhouse thanked the Commission for taking this on and looking to better it; it means a lot to her. It won't help every single situation but kudos for taking it on.

Robert Contreras asked if there is an opportunity for members of the public to serve on a subcommittee. Chairman Justice Myren advised the subcommittees do not include members of the public.

Chairman Justice Myren asked Lee Ann Pierce her thoughts. Lee Ann stated she just wanted to listen in. She has been a child support referee since 1994 and has done thousands of cases. In prior years she has not been able to attend Commission meetings due to geographical challenges. Lee Ann shared that a non-custodial parent who pays \$800 per month to support 3 children, equates to paying \$8.88 per day per child for support (\$800/3 kids/30 days).

Chairman Justice Myren called for the public hearing to end at 8:00 p.m. CDT.

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## **Income Withholding (Garnishment)**

### **Federal Regulations –**

[§§454\(20\)](#) and [466\(a\)\(1\), \(b\) and \(d\)](#) of the Act.

[45 CFR 303.100](#)

### **State Laws –**

[25-7A-23 through 25-7A-40](#)

### **Administrative Rule –**

[67:18:01:02](#)

### **DCS Policy/Procedures**

If a person has applied for services through Division of Child Support (DCS) and if the child support order contains income withholding language, DCS will issue an Income Withholding Order (IWO) to the employer. A copy of the IWO is also sent to the noncustodial parent.

If the child support order does not contain income withholding language and if the noncustodial parent owes arrears, DCS will issue a Notice of Withholding along with a copy of the IWO to the noncustodial parent's last known address. If the noncustodial parent does not agree with the action, they can request an administrative review.

Total amount withheld for cash support and health insurance premiums cannot exceed 50% of an employee's income after deducting mandatory deductions required by federal law, state law or as a condition of employment.

Employers may deduct an amount not to exceed \$3 per month from the noncustodial parent's income to cover the expenses involved in transmitting the amount withheld. The \$3 is not deducted from the amount of child support withheld and transmitted to DCS. It is deducted from the noncustodial parent's remaining net income. The \$3 fee is not used in determining the 50% limitation of withholding.

Payments are to be transmitted to DCS within 7 business days from the date of withholding.

Employers are required to report new hires within 20 days of hire to their state's new hire reporting center. In SD, Department of Labor and Regulation handles the new hire reporting. Information entered in their database is matched nightly against DCS records. Any match received results in an IWO being automatically issued within 2 business days. Child Support Specialists do have the ability to override the issuance. An override may occur if the match is for a second employer and DCS is receiving the full amount of support from the primary employer or in those instances wherein the noncustodial parent has agreed to have the child support deducted from their designated bank account (alternative payment arrangement).

DCS does not have jurisdiction to issue an IWO to tribal employers.

Payments received are applied towards the current child support obligation before any amount is applied towards arrears. If the noncustodial parent has multiple cases, payments are split proportionately between the noncustodial parent's cases.

## **Statistics**

61% of child support collected is a result of income withholding.

### **SFY 2021**

- 32,196 IWOs were issued by DCS
- \$62.9M collected via IWO

## **License Restriction and Revocation Process**

### **Federal Regulation –**

[466\(a\)\(16\) of the Social Security Act](#)

### **State Statutes –**

[32-12-116](#)

[25-7A-56](#)

[25-7A-56.1](#)

### **Administrative Rules –**

[67:18:01:61](#)

[67:18:01:62](#)

### **Division of Child Support (DCS)**

#### **1. Restriction of Driver, Professional, Hunting and Fishing License**

When a noncustodial parent has a delinquency balance of \$1,000 or more and it equals 3 months of the monthly child support obligation, DCS computer system issues a Notice of Intent to Restrict License(s) to the noncustodial parent.

- Mailed by the 4<sup>th</sup> of each month.
- Advises the noncustodial parent of:
  - The intent to restrict their ability to obtain and/or renew their driver, professional, hunting and/or fishing license(s) until satisfactory arrangements for repayment have been made.
  - Need to pay arrears in full or contact DCS to enter into a repayment agreement.
  - Right to request an administrative review if they do not agree with the restriction being placed.

Restriction is placed on the license(s) on the 20<sup>th</sup> of the month, unless the noncustodial parent has:

- Paid all arrears in full; or
- Entered into a signed repayment agreement with DCS agreeing to pay the current monthly child support obligation plus an additional amount towards arrears; or
- Requested an administrative review.

If the noncustodial parent has not paid the arrears in full or entered into a repayment agreement within 90 days of the restriction being placed, a second notice is sent to the noncustodial parent advising them of the restriction.

Noncustodial parent may obtain one 180-day temporary permit for a driver license each time his/her license is restricted. Example: Noncustodial parent is restricted, obtains a temporary permit, and pays the child support arrears in full and the restriction is removed. Noncustodial parent then incurs arrears later which re-restricts his/her license. The noncustodial parent can obtain another 180-day temporary permit.

## **2. Revocation of Driver License**

If the noncustodial parent has entered into a repayment agreement and fails to comply, DCS may proceed with revocation of the noncustodial parent's driver license.

- Noncustodial parent must have failed to comply with the repayment agreement for a period of at least 60 days and the situation must be appropriate to be considered for revocation.
  - On TANF or SSI, DCS will not seek revocation.
  - If the noncustodial parent is disabled or has a pending claim with SSA, DCS will not seek revocation.
  - Income Withholding Order (IWO) in place and DCS is receiving 50% of income, DCS will not seek revocation.
  - If the noncustodial parent has lost his/her employment due to health, weather, downsizing, etc., DCS will not seek revocation.
- If a case is deemed appropriate for license revocation, Notice of Nonpayment is sent to the noncustodial parent.
- Noncustodial parent has 30 days to respond.
- If no response, Notice of Intent to Revoke is sent.
- If no response within 13 days (10 days to respond plus 3 days mail time), DCS proceeds with notifying Public Safety to revoke the driver license.
- If the noncustodial parent pays the full amount owed or negotiates a payment amount, DCS terminates the revocation process.
- Noncustodial parent may also request an administrative review. If an administrative review is requested, the revocation process is stopped until the review/appeal process has been completed.

### **Statistics**

	<b>Agreements Sent</b>	<b># of Non-custodial Parents</b>	<b># of Cases</b>	<b>Total Amount Received</b>	<b>Amount towards Arrears</b>	<b>Number Revoked</b>	<b>Number Reinstated</b>
<b>SFY-2019</b>	1,436	669	1,387	\$22,733,854	\$7,682,121	564	371
<b>SFY-2020</b>	1,393	708	1,316	\$22,452,568	\$10,297,643	460	245
<b>SFY-2021</b>	1,300	649	1,178	\$23,662,202	\$8,659,953	575	299

## Public Hearing Items to Consider

- **Self-employed**
  - Tax returns used. Income can be understated.
  - Unable to issue income withholding order.

- **Emancipation – College courses**

### **25-5-18.1. Parental duty to support child.**

The parents of any child are under a legal duty to support their child in accordance with the provisions of § [25-7-6.1](#), until the child attains the age of eighteen, or until the child attains the age of nineteen if the child is a full-time student in a secondary school. If it is determined by the court that the child support obligation survives the death of the parent, the amount due may be modified, revoked, or commuted to a lump sum payment by the court, taking into consideration all factors deemed relevant, including the financial resources of the child and the other parent and the needs of the decedent's family.

**Source:** SL 1986, ch 218, § 68; SL 1989, ch 220, §§ 1, 19; SL 2001, ch 133, § 6.

- Support continues until age 18, or until the age of 19 or graduation if the child is full-time in a secondary school (high school), whichever occurs first. If a child is enrolled full-time in high school and is taking college credits (i.e. dual enrollment), support would continue until the child either turns 19 or graduates, whichever occurs first.
- DCS follows the definitions adopted by the South Dakota Department of Education for determining full-time status.

- **Overtime**

### **25-7-6.3. Determination of parents' monthly net income--Sources of income.**

The monthly net income of each parent shall be determined by the parent's gross income less allowable deductions, as set forth in this chapter. The monthly gross income of each parent includes amounts received from the following sources:

- (1) Compensation paid to an employee for personal services, whether salary, wages, commissions, bonus, or otherwise designated;
- (2) Self-employment income including gain, profit, or loss from a business, farm, or profession;
- (3) Periodic payments from pensions or retirement programs, including social security or veteran's benefits, disability payments, or insurance contracts;
- (4) Interest, dividends, rentals, royalties, or other gain derived from investment of capital assets;
- (5) Gain or loss from the sale, trade, or conversion of capital assets;
- (6) Reemployment assistance or unemployment insurance benefits;
- (7) Worker's compensation benefits; and
- (8) Benefits in lieu of compensation including military pay allowances.

Overtime wages, commissions, and bonuses may be excluded if the compensation is not a regular and recurring source of income for the parent. Income derived from seasonal employment shall be annualized to determine a monthly average income.

**Source:** SL 1989, ch 220, § 3; SL 2001, ch 133, § 5; SL 2009, ch 130, § 2; SL 2019, ch 216, § 29.

**25-7-6.22. Rebuttable presumption that second job income not to be considered in establishing support obligation.**

If a parent has annual primary employment earnings that equal or exceed the current state minimum hourly wage multiplied by one thousand eight hundred twenty hours, there is a rebuttable presumption that a parent's second job income is not to be considered in establishing a support obligation.

**Source:** SL 2005, ch 134, § 5; SL 2009, ch 130, § 8; SL 2017, ch 111, § 4.

- **Prior Period Support**

**25-7A-21.1. Order establishment case--Limitation on prior-period support obligations or arrearages.**

In any order establishment case, the custodian is limited to a prior-period support obligation or arrearage not exceeding three years before either the date of application with any Title IV-D agency, the date of filing with a court of competent jurisdiction, or the date of a written demand served personally or by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, upon the noncustodial parent at the noncustodial parent's last known address, whichever occurs earlier.

**Source:** SL 2005, ch 134, § 9; SL 2013, ch 119, § 10.

- Prior to 2005, prior period support could go back to the date of birth of the child. 2004 Commission on Child Support recommended prior period support be limited to 6 years. Legislation passed in 2005.
- 2012 Commission on Child Support recommended prior period support be reduced to 3 years. Legislation passed in 2013.

- **Health Insurance**

**25-7-6.16. Medical support--Insurance--Computation of costs--Apportionment between parents.**

The court shall enter an order addressing how the child's health care needs will be met by medical support. The medical support order shall include a provision for medical insurance if the insurance is accessible for the child and available to a parent at reasonable cost. Enrollment in public health coverage does not satisfy the medical support obligation if medical insurance is available to one or both of the parents at a reasonable cost and is accessible for the child. Medical insurance is considered accessible if a medical insurance benefit plan is available and provides coverage for the child residing within the geographic area covered by the insurance policy. Medical insurance is considered reasonable in cost if the cost attributable to the child is equal to or less than eight percent of the parent's net income as determined under this chapter, after proportionate medical support credit is applied, and the amount shall be specified in the order for support.

The cost of the insurance attributable to the child is the cost of adding the child to existing coverage, the difference between self-only coverage and family coverage, or the cost of private medical insurance for the child. The cost attributable to the child under family coverage is the difference between self-only coverage and family coverage divided by the number of individuals, excluding the parent, enrolled in the family coverage. The cost so computed shall be apportioned between the parents on the basis of income or

income imputed as provided in this chapter. If one parent pays the entire amount, that parent shall either be reimbursed by the other parent for that parent's portion of the payment or shall receive a credit against his or her support obligation, whichever is appropriate. Any additional, reasonable health care costs, including medical, optometric, dental or orthodontic, or counseling costs for each minor child which exceed two hundred fifty dollars in any year and are not covered by insurance, shall be apportioned between the parents in proportion to the support obligation of each parent. The parent that has primary physical custody of the child is responsible for the first two hundred fifty dollars of health care costs each calendar year.

**Source:** SL 1989, ch 220, § 16; SL 1997, ch 154, § 9; SL 2009, ch 130, § 7; SL 2013, ch 119, § 1; SL 2018, ch 162, § 2.

- **NOTE – Final Rule on Flexibility, Efficiency and Modernization in Child Support** revised medical support regulation as to how to calculate reasonable cost.

45 CFR 303.31(a)(3)

(3) Cash medical support or the cost of ~~private~~ health insurance is considered reasonable in cost if the cost to the parent responsible for providing medical support does not exceed five percent of his or her gross income or, at State option, a reasonable alternative income-based numeric standard defined in State law, regulations or court rule having the force of law or State child support guidelines adopted in accordance with § 302.56(c) of this chapter. ~~In applying the five percent or alternative State standard for the cost of private health insurance, the cost is the cost of adding the child(ren) to the existing coverage or the difference between self-only and family coverage.~~

- Change allows for states to consider the full cost of health care coverage not just the cost of adding the child when determining if the insurance is reasonable in cost. Example: Noncustodial parent is ordered to provide health insurance. The parent is required to enroll in a family plan which costs \$400. With the change in the federal regulation the full amount would be considered in determining if the coverage is reasonable in cost.
- Federal Office of Child Support Enforcement also recommends wording to be either or both parents be ordered to provide and not specify the source of coverage to maximize the health care options available to parents, children, and families.
  - Nothing within the final rule precludes a State from petitioning for employer-related insurance to be included in the order in accordance with the State's guidelines if it is in the best interest of the child, in cases where the child is receiving public coverage and the employer-related insurance becomes available at a reasonable cost, is accessible to the family, and the parent has the ability to pay.
- SD uses 8% of net income for determining if cost of insurance is reasonable. The 2008 Commission on Child Support determined this was the equivalent of 5% gross.

- DCS issues the National Medical Support Notice when the noncustodial parent is ordered to provide insurance and has insurance available through employer. Employer and DCS work together to determine if the coverage is reasonable in cost.
- **License Restriction**
  - See DCS Handout.
- **Income Withholding**
  - See DCS Handout.

## **Incarceration – Automatically Reduce vs Modification**

Division of Child Support (DCS) has an interface with Department of Corrections (DOC). When a noncustodial parent becomes incarcerated in the SD prison system, DCS receives an automatic notification. The child support case is automatically updated to reflect the incarceration and the Child Support Specialist receives an alert message to review to determine if any action should be taken. When the noncustodial parent is paroled or released from prison, DCS receives another notification. DCS also receives notifications when the noncustodial parent is moved from one facility to another (e.g., Springfield to Sioux Falls).

If a noncustodial parent will be incarcerated for 180 days or more, DCS computer system automatically sends a notice to both the custodial and noncustodial advising they may request a Petition for Modification or a review of the child support obligation.

Federal Regulation Requirement: [45 CFR 303.8\(b\)\(2\)](#)

### **Statistical Data**

As of July 30, 2021, there were 1,596 incarcerated noncustodial parents.

- Incarcerated 5 years or less – 1,420
- Incarcerated 6-10 years – 134
- Incarcerated 11-20 years – 31
- Incarcerated 21 years or more – 3

### **Automatically Reduce**

- Limited number of individuals who have income that would support not adjusting their obligation automatically. Those who have outside income sources (i.e., land, rentals) and those who are on work release (i.e., electricians, plumbers, etc.).
- A possible method would be when DCS is notified a noncustodial parent is incarcerated 180 days or more, DCS sends a letter to both parties stating “Under statute XXX, the order will automatically be reduced to \$XX per month during the incarceration. If there is income available which provides a reason why it should not be reduced, please notify our office. Failure to notify our office will cause the order for support to temporarily reduce on MM/DD/YYYY and remain there until the noncustodial parent is no longer incarcerated. Upon release, the amount will automatically return to the previously ordered amount on the 1<sup>st</sup> of the month following release from incarceration.” This gives the parties an opportunity to contest those cases which the individual has some sort of income.
  - If an objection is made, based on income of the inmate, the parties would be advised they will need to go through the modification process and have the support obligation determined by the referee. DSS would prefer the child support staff not have to make the decision. However, if the party doesn’t submit the Petition for Modification, then what?
  - If no objection is made, would an order need to be filed with the Court for a Judge’s signature? If so, DSS would need to develop an order for signing. Would there be an issue with due process as there would be no service of process, no hearing, no paperwork for NCP/CP to complete etc.? This would entail work/follow-up/monitoring for DCS staff.

- Statute would need to be clear what would constitute a reasonable objection to automatically reducing so DCS can prevent the automatic reduction from occurring and to proceed with modification.
- XX days before the inmate will be released, if decision is to automatically increase their child support obligation, another notice will need to be sent with a notation if they feel the previously ordered amount is not accurate reflection to their earning potential, enclosed is a modification packet.
  - Some child support obligations are still attainable when they are released as they were set low to begin with or their former employer wants them back.
  - For those that fall into the situation where the previously ordered obligation may not be attainable, they can modify.
  - Likely need a new order (after date of order reducing due to incarceration) that states the order is reinstated at \$XX amount.
    - This option will put more work on DCS staff.
    - This will NOT get all cases with incarcerated individuals. Non-IVD cases will not be getting this notice as we are not involved in their enforcement.

## **Modification**

- If a Petition for Modification is required, this may temporarily overburden the DCS Modification Unit, referees, and the court system, especially for the first 6 months when the statute becomes effective.
- UJS requires a \$50 filing fee or waiver to be submitted with each Petition if the petitioning party is not on Title 28 benefits (i.e., TANF, SNAP, Medicaid, etc.). The Circuit Court Judges review the waiver request and must either approve or deny the request and sign off on the waiver. Should there be an exemption added for incarcerated individuals? Some may have income.
- Increase in modification hearings conducted by referees. Referees are paid \$274 per case (SFY 2022 amount).
- This may be the “cleanest” route to take as processes are already established and the party is responsible for modifying the order.
- DOC provides modification packets to incarcerated individuals. However, DCS can develop a process where a letter along with a Petition for Modification is sent to the noncustodial parent when DCS receives the notification. Non-IVD cases would be the exception as DCS does not receive the information on those cases.

### **Questions from Commission Members**

The following questions were received by Division of Child Support from Commission members.

1. How many payments delinquent does a non-custodial parent have to be before a restriction on their license is processed? A restriction is automatically placed on a noncustodial parent's driver, professional, hunting and/or fishing license when they owe \$1,000 or more in arrears and it is equal to at least 3 months of the current monthly child support obligation. The noncustodial parent receives a notification regarding the restriction being placed. A more detailed handout regarding the process will be provided to Commission members prior to the next meeting.
2. Are there statics on how many current cases are delinquent? For Federal Fiscal Year 2020, DCS reported 35,895 cases with arrears.
3. Are there payments still being received in cases by the custodial parent that are not processed on the bank cards provided by DSS (other than payments not made directly to DSS)? A custodial parent is required to enroll in either direct deposit or the prepaid debit card (Way2Go card) to receive child support.
4. Do license restrictions occur when an arrears amount is granted or just when that account becomes delinquent? If DCS establishes prior period support, the prior period support is entered as a judgment on the case ledger. The noncustodial parent is not restricted until he/she accumulates an additional amount of arrears which is \$1,000 or more and equals 3 months of their monthly child support obligation. In situations where there is an existing child support order and the custodial parent makes application to DCS for enforcement services and if the arrears are at the threshold criteria, the restriction is placed on the license(s).

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**2021 COMMISSION ON CHILD SUPPORT**  
**STATUTE REVISIONS – FEDERAL REQUIREMENTS**

**25-7-6.2. Support obligation schedule.**

The child support obligation shall be established in accordance with the following schedule subject to the revisions or deviations as permitted by this chapter. Except as provided in this chapter, the combined monthly net incomes of both parents shall be used in determining the obligation which shall be divided proportionately between the parents based upon their respective net incomes. The noncustodial parent's proportionate share establishes the amount of the child support order.

The emboldened areas of the schedule include a self-support reserve of \$1,073 per month that accounts for the subsistence needs of the obligated parent with a limited ability to pay. If the obligation using only the noncustodial parent's monthly net income is an obligation within the emboldened areas of the schedule, that amount shall be compared to the noncustodial parent's proportionate share using both parents' monthly net incomes. The lesser amount establishes the noncustodial parent's child support order.

<b>Monthly Net Income</b>	<b>One Child</b>	<b>Two Children</b>	<b>Three Children</b>	<b>Four Children</b>	<b>Five Children</b>	<b>Six Children</b>
<b>0-950</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>951-1,000</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>129</b>
<b>1,001-1,050</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>179</b>
<b>1,051-1,100</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>229</b>
<b>1,101-1,150</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>279</b>
<b>1,151-1,200</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>329</b>
<b>1,201-1,250</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>379</b>
<b>1,251-1,300</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>429</b>
<b>1,301-1,350</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>479</b>
<b>1,351-1,400</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>529</b>
<b>1,401-1,450</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>579</b>
<b>1,451-1,500</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>629</b>
<b>1,501-1,550</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>679</b>
<b>1,551-1,600</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>729</b>
<b>1,601-1,650</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>779</b>
<b>1,651-1,700</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>829</b>
<b>1,701-1,750</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>879</b>
<b>1,751-1,800</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>929</b>
<b>1,801-1,850</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>979</b>
<b>1,851-1,900</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1,012</b>	<b>1,029</b>
<b>1,901-1,950</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>1,079</b>
<b>1,951-2,000</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>1,129</b>
<b>2,001-2,050</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1,083</b>	<b>1,177</b>
<b>2,051-2,100</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>1,006</b>	<b>1,107</b>	<b>1,203</b>
<b>2,101-2,150</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1,028</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>1,229</b>
<b>2,151-2,200</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>1,255</b>
<b>2,201-2,250</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>1,280</b>
<b>2,251-2,300</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>1,202</b>	<b>1,306</b>

2,301-2,350	583	846	997	1,114	1,225	1,332
2,351-2,400	595	862	1,016	1,135	1,249	1,358
2,401-2,450	607	879	1,036	1,157	1,273	1,383
2,451-2,500	618	896	1,055	1,178	1,296	1,409
2,501-2,550	630	912	1,074	1,200	1,320	1,435
2,551-2,600	642	929	1,094	1,222	1,344	1,461
2,601-2,650	653	946	1,113	1,243	1,368	1,487
2,651-2,700	665	962	1,133	1,265	1,392	1,513
2,701-2,750	677	979	1,152	1,287	1,415	1,539
2,751-2,800	688	996	1,171	1,308	1,439	1,565
2,801-2,850	700	1,012	1,191	1,330	1,463	1,591
2,851-2,900	712	1,029	1,210	1,352	1,487	1,617
2,901-2,950	723	1,046	1,230	1,374	1,511	1,642
2,951-3,000	735	1,062	1,249	1,395	1,535	1,668
3,001-3,050	746	1,079	1,269	1,417	1,559	1,694
3,051-3,100	758	1,096	1,288	1,439	1,583	1,720
3,101-3,150	770	1,112	1,308	1,464	1,607	1,746
3,151-3,200	781	1,129	1,327	1,482	1,631	1,772
3,201-3,250	793	1,146	1,346	1,504	1,654	1,798
3,251-3,300	805	1,162	1,366	1,526	1,678	1,824
3,301-3,350	816	1,179	1,385	1,547	1,702	1,850
3,351-3,400	821	1,185	1,390	1,554	1,709	1,857
3,401-3,450	824	1,190	1,397	1,560	1,716	1,865
3,451-3,500	828	1,194	1,402	1,566	1,723	1,873
3,501-3,550	831	1,199	1,408	1,572	1,730	1,880
3,551-3,600	834	1,204	1,413	1,579	1,737	1,888
3,601-3,650	842	1,216	1,426	1,593	1,752	1,905
3,651-3,700	852	1,228	1,441	1,610	1,771	1,925
3,701-3,750	861	1,242	1,457	1,628	1,790	1,946
3,751-3,800	869	1,254	1,473	1,644	1,809	1,967
3,801-3,850	876	1,265	1,485	1,659	1,825	1,983
3,851-3,900	880	1,270	1,490	1,665	1,831	1,990
3,901-3,950	883	1,274	1,496	1,674	1,838	1,998
3,951-4,000	889	1,282	1,505	1,684	1,849	2,010
4,001-4,050	897	1,295	1,520	1,697	1,867	2,029
4,051-4,100	906	1,307	1,534	1,714	1,885	2,049
4,101-4,150	915	1,320	1,549	1,730	1,903	2,069
4,151-4,200	924	1,331	1,559	1,742	1,916	2,083
4,201-4,250	929	1,336	1,564	1,747	1,922	2,088
4,251-4,300	932	1,341	1,568	1,751	1,927	2,095
4,301-4,350	936	1,345	1,572	1,757	1,932	2,104
4,351-4,400	939	1,349	1,578	1,762	1,938	2,106
4,401-4,450	943	1,354	1,582	1,767	1,944	2,112
4,451-4,500	946	1,358	1,586	1,771	1,949	2,118
4,501-4,550	951	1,362	1,590	1,776	1,954	2,125
4,551-4,600	954	1,368	1,595	1,782	1,959	2,130

4,601-4,650	958	1,372	1,600	1,787	1,966	2,136
4,651-4,700	961	1,377	1,605	1,792	1,972	2,143
4,701-4,750	965	1,382	1,610	1,799	1,979	2,151
4,751-4,800	969	1,387	1,616	1,805	1,985	2,159
4,801-4,850	973	1,393	1,622	1,812	1,993	2,166
4,851-4,900	978	1,398	1,628	1,818	2,000	2,175
4,901-4,950	981	1,403	1,634	1,825	2,007	2,182
4,951-5,000	985	1,408	1,640	1,831	2,014	2,190
5,001-5,050	989	1,414	1,645	1,838	2,022	2,198
5,051-5,100	993	1,420	1,652	1,845	2,029	2,206
5,101-5,150	996	1,425	1,657	1,851	2,036	2,213
5,151-5,200	1,000	1,430	1,663	1,857	2,044	2,221
5,201-5,250	1,005	1,435	1,669	1,864	2,051	2,229
5,251-5,300	1,009	1,440	1,674	1,871	2,058	2,237
5,301-5,350	1,012	1,446	1,681	1,877	2,064	2,244
5,351-5,400	1,016	1,451	1,687	1,883	2,072	2,253
5,401-5,450	1,020	1,456	1,692	1,891	2,079	2,260
5,451-5,500	1,024	1,462	1,698	1,897	2,086	2,268
5,501-5,550	1,028	1,467	1,704	1,903	2,094	2,276
5,551-5,600	1,032	1,473	1,710	1,909	2,101	2,284
5,601-5,650	1,036	1,478	1,716	1,917	2,108	2,291
5,651-5,700	1,040	1,483	1,721	1,923	2,115	2,299
5,701-5,750	1,044	1,489	1,728	1,930	2,124	2,308
5,751-5,800	1,049	1,497	1,737	1,940	2,133	2,319
5,801-5,850	1,055	1,504	1,745	1,949	2,143	2,331
5,851-5,900	1,060	1,511	1,753	1,958	2,154	2,341
5,901-5,950	1,065	1,518	1,762	1,968	2,164	2,352
5,951-6,000	1,070	1,526	1,770	1,977	2,175	2,364
6,001-6,050	1,075	1,533	1,778	1,986	2,185	2,375
6,051-6,100	1,081	1,540	1,787	1,996	2,195	2,386
6,101-6,150	1,085	1,548	1,795	2,005	2,206	2,397
6,151-6,200	1,090	1,555	1,803	2,014	2,215	2,409
6,201-6,250	1,095	1,562	1,812	2,024	2,226	2,420
6,251-6,300	1,100	1,569	1,820	2,033	2,236	2,430
6,301-6,350	1,106	1,577	1,828	2,043	2,246	2,442
6,351-6,400	1,111	1,584	1,837	2,052	2,257	2,453
6,401-6,450	1,116	1,591	1,845	2,061	2,267	2,465
6,451-6,500	1,121	1,598	1,853	2,071	2,278	2,475
6,501-6,550	1,126	1,606	1,862	2,080	2,288	2,487
6,551-6,600	1,132	1,613	1,870	2,089	2,298	2,498
6,601-6,650	1,137	1,620	1,878	2,099	2,308	2,510
6,651-6,700	1,142	1,628	1,887	2,108	2,318	2,520
6,701-6,750	1,147	1,635	1,895	2,117	2,329	2,531
6,751-6,800	1,152	1,642	1,903	2,127	2,339	2,543
6,801-6,850	1,157	1,649	1,913	2,136	2,349	2,554
6,851-6,900	1,162	1,656	1,921	2,146	2,360	2,565

6,901-6,950	1,167	1,663	1,929	2,155	2,370	2,576
6,951-7,000	1,172	1,670	1,938	2,164	2,381	2,588
7,001-7,050	1,177	1,677	1,946	2,173	2,391	2,598
7,051-7,100	1,182	1,684	1,954	2,182	2,400	2,609
7,101-7,150	1,187	1,691	1,962	2,191	2,411	2,620
7,151-7,200	1,192	1,698	1,970	2,200	2,420	2,631
7,201-7,250	1,197	1,705	1,978	2,209	2,430	2,642
7,251-7,300	1,202	1,712	1,986	2,218	2,440	2,653
7,301-7,350	1,207	1,719	1,994	2,227	2,450	2,663
7,351-7,400	1,212	1,726	2,002	2,236	2,460	2,674
7,401-7,450	1,216	1,733	2,010	2,245	2,470	2,685
7,451-7,500	1,221	1,740	2,017	2,253	2,478	2,694
7,501-7,550	1,225	1,745	2,022	2,259	2,485	2,701
7,551-7,600	1,228	1,749	2,027	2,264	2,491	2,707
7,601-7,650	1,232	1,754	2,032	2,270	2,497	2,714
7,651-7,700	1,236	1,759	2,037	2,276	2,503	2,721
7,701-7,750	1,239	1,763	2,043	2,282	2,510	2,728
7,751-7,800	1,242	1,768	2,048	2,287	2,516	2,735
7,801-7,850	1,245	1,772	2,053	2,293	2,522	2,741
7,851-7,900	1,249	1,777	2,058	2,298	2,528	2,749
7,901-7,950	1,252	1,782	2,063	2,305	2,536	2,756
7,951-8,000	1,255	1,787	2,069	2,311	2,542	2,762
8,001-8,050	1,258	1,791	2,074	2,316	2,548	2,770
8,051-8,100	1,263	1,795	2,079	2,322	2,554	2,777
8,101-8,150	1,266	1,800	2,084	2,328	2,560	2,783
8,151-8,200	1,269	1,804	2,089	2,334	2,567	2,790
8,201-8,250	1,272	1,810	2,095	2,339	2,573	2,797
8,251-8,300	1,276	1,814	2,100	2,345	2,579	2,804
8,301-8,350	1,279	1,819	2,105	2,350	2,585	2,811
8,351-8,400	1,282	1,823	2,110	2,357	2,593	2,817
8,401-8,450	1,285	1,828	2,115	2,362	2,599	2,825
8,451-8,500	1,289	1,832	2,121	2,368	2,605	2,832
8,501-8,550	1,293	1,837	2,125	2,374	2,611	2,838
8,551-8,600	1,296	1,842	2,130	2,380	2,618	2,845
8,601-8,650	1,299	1,846	2,135	2,386	2,624	2,853
8,651-8,700	1,302	1,851	2,140	2,391	2,630	2,859
8,701-8,750	1,306	1,855	2,146	2,397	2,636	2,866
8,751-8,800	1,309	1,861	2,151	2,402	2,643	2,872
8,801-8,850	1,312	1,865	2,156	2,409	2,649	2,880
8,851-8,900	1,316	1,869	2,161	2,414	2,656	2,887
8,901-8,950	1,319	1,874	2,166	2,420	2,662	2,893
8,951-9,000	1,323	1,878	2,172	2,425	2,669	2,901
9,001-9,050	1,326	1,883	2,177	2,432	2,675	2,908
9,051-9,100	1,329	1,888	2,182	2,438	2,681	2,914
9,101-9,150	1,332	1,893	2,187	2,443	2,687	2,921
9,151-9,200	1,336	1,897	2,192	2,449	2,694	2,928

9,201-9,250	1,340	1,902	2,198	2,454	2,700	2,935
9,251-9,300	1,343	1,906	2,203	2,461	2,706	2,942
9,301-9,350	1,346	1,910	2,208	2,466	2,712	2,948
9,351-9,400	1,349	1,916	2,213	2,472	2,720	2,956
9,401-9,450	1,353	1,920	2,218	2,477	2,726	2,963
9,451-9,500	1,356	1,925	2,224	2,484	2,732	2,969
9,501-9,550	1,359	1,929	2,229	2,490	2,738	2,976
9,551-9,600	1,361	1,931	2,234	2,492	2,740	2,980
9,601-9,650	1,362	1,933	2,232	2,493	2,742	2,981
9,651-9,700	1,364	1,934	2,233	2,494	2,744	2,982
9,701-9,750	1,366	1,935	2,234	2,495	2,745	2,984
9,751-9,800	1,367	1,938	2,235	2,497	2,747	2,985
9,801-9,850	1,368	1,939	2,236	2,498	2,748	2,987
9,851-9,900	1,370	1,941	2,237	2,499	2,749	2,988
9,901-9,950	1,371	1,942	2,238	2,500	2,751	2,990
9,951-10,000	1,372	1,943	2,240	2,502	2,752	2,991
10,001-10,050	1,374	1,945	2,241	2,503	2,753	2,993
10,051-10,100	1,375	1,946	2,242	2,504	2,755	2,994
10,101-10,150	1,376	1,948	2,243	2,505	2,756	2,996
10,151-10,200	1,378	1,949	2,244	2,506	2,758	2,997
10,201-10,250	1,379	1,951	2,245	2,508	2,759	2,999
10,251-10,300	1,380	1,952	2,246	2,510	2,760	3,000
10,301-10,350	1,382	1,953	2,247	2,511	2,762	3,002
10,351-10,400	1,383	1,955	2,248	2,512	2,763	3,004
10,401-10,450	1,384	1,956	2,251	2,514	2,764	3,006
10,451-10,500	1,386	1,958	2,252	2,515	2,766	3,007
10,501-10,550	1,387	1,959	2,253	2,516	2,767	3,009
10,551-10,600	1,388	1,960	2,254	2,517	2,768	3,010
10,601-10,650	1,390	1,962	2,255	2,519	2,771	3,011
10,651-10,700	1,392	1,964	2,256	2,520	2,772	3,013
10,701-10,750	1,393	1,966	2,257	2,521	2,773	3,014
10,751-10,800	1,395	1,967	2,258	2,522	2,775	3,016
10,801-10,850	1,396	1,968	2,259	2,524	2,776	3,017
10,851-10,900	1,397	1,970	2,260	2,525	2,778	3,019
10,901-10,950	1,399	1,971	2,262	2,526	2,779	3,020
10,951-11,000	1,400	1,973	2,263	2,527	2,780	3,022
11,001-11,050	1,401	1,974	2,264	2,528	2,782	3,023
11,051-11,100	1,402	1,976	2,265	2,530	2,783	3,025
11,101-11,150	1,404	1,977	2,266	2,531	2,784	3,026
11,151-11,200	1,405	1,978	2,267	2,532	2,786	3,028
11,201-11,250	1,406	1,980	2,268	2,533	2,787	3,030
11,251-11,300	1,408	1,981	2,269	2,536	2,788	3,032
11,301-11,350	1,409	1,983	2,270	2,537	2,790	3,033
11,351-11,400	1,410	1,984	2,271	2,538	2,791	3,035
11,401-11,450	1,412	1,985	2,273	2,539	2,792	3,036
11,451-11,500	1,413	1,987	2,274	2,541	2,794	3,038

11,501-11,550	1,414	1,988	2,276	2,542	2,796	3,039
11,551-11,600	1,416	1,991	2,277	2,543	2,797	3,040
11,601-11,650	1,418	1,992	2,278	2,544	2,799	3,042
11,651-11,700	1,420	1,995	2,281	2,547	2,802	3,046
11,701-11,750	1,425	2,001	2,288	2,556	2,811	3,057
11,751-11,800	1,429	2,007	2,295	2,565	2,820	3,066
11,801-11,850	1,434	2,014	2,304	2,573	2,830	3,076
11,851-11,900	1,438	2,021	2,311	2,581	2,839	3,087
11,901-11,950	1,442	2,027	2,318	2,590	2,849	3,097
11,951-12,000	1,448	2,034	2,326	2,598	2,858	3,106
12,001-12,050	1,452	2,040	2,334	2,607	2,867	3,117
12,051-12,100	1,457	2,047	2,341	2,616	2,877	3,127
12,101-12,150	1,461	2,054	2,349	2,624	2,886	3,138
12,151-12,200	1,466	2,060	2,357	2,632	2,895	3,147
12,201-12,250	1,471	2,066	2,364	2,641	2,905	3,157
12,251-12,300	1,475	2,073	2,371	2,649	2,914	3,168
12,301-12,350	1,480	2,080	2,380	2,657	2,923	3,178
12,351-12,400	1,484	2,086	2,387	2,667	2,933	3,188
12,401-12,450	1,489	2,092	2,394	2,675	2,942	3,198
12,451-12,500	1,493	2,100	2,402	2,683	2,952	3,208
12,501-12,550	1,494	2,102	2,407	2,689	2,957	3,215
12,551-12,600	1,496	2,104	2,408	2,690	2,959	3,216
12,601-12,650	1,497	2,105	2,409	2,691	2,960	3,218
12,651-12,700	1,498	2,106	2,410	2,692	2,962	3,219
12,701-12,750	1,500	2,108	2,411	2,694	2,963	3,221
12,751-12,800	1,501	2,109	2,412	2,695	2,964	3,222
12,801-12,850	1,502	2,111	2,414	2,696	2,966	3,224
12,851-12,900	1,505	2,114	2,417	2,700	2,970	3,229
12,901-12,950	1,509	2,121	2,425	2,708	2,979	3,239
12,951-13,000	1,514	2,127	2,432	2,717	2,988	3,248
13,001-13,050	1,518	2,133	2,439	2,725	2,997	3,258
13,051-13,100	1,523	2,139	2,447	2,733	3,006	3,268
13,101-13,150	1,527	2,146	2,454	2,741	3,015	3,278
13,151-13,200	1,532	2,152	2,461	2,749	3,024	3,287
13,201-13,250	1,536	2,158	2,469	2,757	3,033	3,297
13,251-13,300	1,541	2,165	2,476	2,766	3,042	3,307
13,301-13,350	1,545	2,171	2,483	2,774	3,051	3,317
13,351-13,400	1,549	2,177	2,491	2,782	3,060	3,326
13,401-13,450	1,554	2,184	2,498	2,790	3,069	3,336
13,451-13,500	1,558	2,190	2,505	2,798	3,078	3,346
13,501-13,550	1,563	2,196	2,512	2,806	3,087	3,356
13,551-13,600	1,567	2,202	2,520	2,815	3,096	3,365
13,601-13,650	1,572	2,209	2,527	2,823	3,105	3,375
13,651-13,700	1,576	2,215	2,534	2,831	3,114	3,385
13,701-13,750	1,580	2,221	2,542	2,839	3,123	3,395
13,751-13,800	1,585	2,228	2,549	2,847	3,132	3,404

13,801-13,850	1,589	2,234	2,556	2,855	3,141	3,414
13,851-13,900	1,594	2,240	2,564	2,863	3,150	3,424
13,901-13,950	1,598	2,247	2,571	2,872	3,159	3,434
13,951-14,000	1,603	2,253	2,578	2,880	3,168	3,443
14,001-14,050	1,607	2,259	2,585	2,888	3,177	3,453
14,051-14,100	1,611	2,265	2,593	2,896	3,186	3,463
14,101-14,150	1,616	2,272	2,600	2,904	3,195	3,473
14,151-14,200	1,620	2,278	2,607	2,912	3,204	3,482
14,201-14,250	1,625	2,284	2,615	2,921	3,213	3,492
14,251-14,300	1,629	2,291	2,622	2,929	3,222	3,502
14,301-14,350	1,634	2,297	2,629	2,937	3,231	3,512
14,351-14,400	1,638	2,303	2,637	2,945	3,240	3,521
14,401-14,450	1,642	2,310	2,644	2,953	3,249	3,531
14,451-14,500	1,647	2,316	2,651	2,961	3,258	3,541
14,501-14,550	1,651	2,322	2,658	2,970	3,266	3,551
14,551-14,600	1,656	2,328	2,666	2,978	3,275	3,560
14,601-14,650	1,660	2,335	2,673	2,986	3,284	3,570
14,651-14,700	1,665	2,341	2,680	2,994	3,293	3,580
14,701-14,750	1,669	2,347	2,688	3,002	3,302	3,590
14,751-14,800	1,674	2,354	2,695	3,010	3,311	3,599
14,801-14,850	1,678	2,360	2,702	3,018	3,320	3,609
14,851-14,900	1,682	2,366	2,710	3,027	3,329	3,619
14,901-14,950	1,687	2,373	2,717	3,035	3,338	3,629
14,951-15,000	1,691	2,379	2,724	3,043	3,347	3,638
15,001-15,050	1,696	2,385	2,732	3,051	3,356	3,648
15,051-15,100	1,700	2,391	2,739	3,059	3,365	3,658
15,101-15,150	1,705	2,398	2,746	3,067	3,374	3,668
15,151-15,200	1,709	2,404	2,753	3,076	3,383	3,677
15,201-15,250	1,713	2,410	2,761	3,084	3,392	3,687
15,251-15,300	1,718	2,417	2,768	3,092	3,401	3,697
15,301-15,350	1,722	2,423	2,775	3,100	3,410	3,707
15,351-15,400	1,727	2,429	2,783	3,108	3,419	3,716
15,401-15,450	1,731	2,436	2,790	3,116	3,428	3,726
15,451-15,500	1,736	2,442	2,797	3,125	3,437	3,736
15,501-15,550	1,740	2,448	2,805	3,133	3,446	3,746
15,551-15,600	1,744	2,454	2,812	3,141	3,455	3,756
15,601-15,650	1,749	2,461	2,819	3,149	3,464	3,765
15,651-15,700	1,753	2,467	2,826	3,157	3,473	3,775
15,701-15,750	1,758	2,473	2,834	3,165	3,482	3,785
15,751-15,800	1,762	2,480	2,841	3,173	3,491	3,795
15,801-15,850	1,767	2,486	2,848	3,182	3,500	3,804
15,851-15,900	1,771	2,492	2,856	3,190	3,509	3,814
15,901-15,950	1,776	2,498	2,863	3,198	3,518	3,824
15,951-16,000	1,780	2,505	2,870	3,206	3,527	3,834
16,001-16,050	1,784	2,511	2,878	3,214	3,536	3,843
16,051-16,100	1,789	2,517	2,885	3,222	3,545	3,853

16,101–16,150	1,793	2,524	2,892	3,234	3,554	3,863
16,151–16,200	1,798	2,530	2,899	3,239	3,563	3,873
16,201–16,250	1,802	2,536	2,907	3,247	3,572	3,882
16,251–16,300	1,807	2,543	2,914	3,255	3,581	3,892
16,301–16,350	1,811	2,549	2,921	3,263	3,590	3,902
16,351–16,400	1,815	2,555	2,929	3,271	3,598	3,912
16,401–16,450	1,820	2,561	2,936	3,280	3,607	3,921
16,451–16,500	1,824	2,568	2,943	3,288	3,616	3,931
16,501–16,550	1,829	2,574	2,951	3,296	3,625	3,941
16,551–16,600	1,833	2,580	2,958	3,304	3,634	3,951
16,601–16,650	1,838	2,587	2,965	3,312	3,643	3,960
16,651–16,700	1,842	2,593	2,973	3,320	3,652	3,970
16,701–16,750	1,846	2,599	2,980	3,328	3,661	3,980
16,751–16,800	1,851	2,606	2,987	3,337	3,670	3,990
16,801–16,850	1,855	2,612	2,994	3,345	3,679	3,999
16,851–16,900	1,860	2,618	3,002	3,353	3,688	4,009
16,901–16,950	1,864	2,624	3,009	3,361	3,697	4,019
16,951–17,000	1,869	2,631	3,016	3,369	3,706	4,029
17,001–17,050	1,873	2,637	3,024	3,377	3,715	4,038
17,051–17,100	1,878	2,643	3,031	3,386	3,724	4,048
17,101–17,150	1,882	2,650	3,038	3,394	3,733	4,058
17,151–17,200	1,886	2,656	3,046	3,402	3,742	4,068
17,201–17,250	1,891	2,662	3,053	3,410	3,751	4,077
17,251–17,300	1,895	2,669	3,060	3,418	3,760	4,087
17,301–17,350	1,900	2,675	3,067	3,426	3,769	4,097
17,351–17,400	1,904	2,681	3,075	3,435	3,778	4,107
17,401–17,450	1,909	2,687	3,082	3,443	3,787	4,116
17,451–17,500	1,913	2,694	3,089	3,451	3,796	4,126
17,501–17,550	1,917	2,700	3,097	3,459	3,805	4,136
17,551–17,600	1,922	2,706	3,104	3,467	3,814	4,146
17,601–17,650	1,926	2,713	3,111	3,475	3,823	4,155
17,651–17,700	1,931	2,719	3,119	3,483	3,832	4,165
17,701–17,750	1,935	2,725	3,126	3,492	3,841	4,175
17,751–17,800	1,940	2,732	3,133	3,500	3,850	4,185
17,801–17,850	1,944	2,738	3,140	3,508	3,859	4,194
17,851–17,900	1,948	2,744	3,148	3,516	3,868	4,204
17,901–17,950	1,953	2,750	3,155	3,524	3,877	4,214
17,951–18,000	1,957	2,757	3,162	3,532	3,886	4,224
18,001–18,050	1,962	2,763	3,170	3,541	3,895	4,233
18,051–18,100	1,966	2,769	3,177	3,549	3,904	4,243
18,101–18,150	1,971	2,776	3,184	3,557	3,913	4,253
18,151–18,200	1,975	2,782	3,192	3,565	3,922	4,263
18,201–18,250	1,979	2,788	3,199	3,573	3,931	4,272
18,251–18,300	1,984	2,795	3,206	3,581	3,939	4,282
18,301–18,350	1,988	2,801	3,214	3,590	3,948	4,292
18,351–18,400	1,993	2,807	3,221	3,598	3,957	4,302

18,401–18,450	1,997	2,813	3,228	3,606	3,966	4,311
18,451–18,500	2,002	2,820	3,235	3,614	3,975	4,321
18,501–18,550	2,006	2,826	3,243	3,622	3,984	4,331
18,551–18,600	2,011	2,832	3,250	3,630	3,993	4,341
18,601–18,650	2,015	2,839	3,257	3,638	4,002	4,350
18,651–18,700	2,019	2,845	3,265	3,647	4,011	4,360
18,701–18,750	2,024	2,851	3,272	3,655	4,020	4,370
18,751–18,800	2,028	2,858	3,279	3,663	4,029	4,380
18,801–18,850	2,033	2,864	3,287	3,671	4,038	4,390
18,851–18,900	2,037	2,870	3,294	3,679	4,047	4,399
18,901–18,950	2,042	2,876	3,301	3,687	4,056	4,409
18,951–19,000	2,046	2,883	3,308	3,696	4,065	4,419
19,001–19,050	2,050	2,889	3,316	3,704	4,074	4,429
19,051–19,100	2,055	2,895	3,323	3,712	4,083	4,438
19,101–19,150	2,059	2,902	3,330	3,720	4,092	4,448
19,151–19,200	2,064	2,908	3,338	3,728	4,101	4,458
19,201–19,250	2,068	2,914	3,345	3,736	4,110	4,468
19,251–19,300	2,073	2,920	3,352	3,744	4,119	4,477
19,301–19,350	2,077	2,927	3,360	3,753	4,128	4,487
19,351–19,400	2,081	2,933	3,367	3,761	4,137	4,497
19,401–19,450	2,086	2,939	3,374	3,769	4,146	4,507
19,451–19,500	2,090	2,946	3,381	3,777	4,155	4,516
19,501–19,550	2,095	2,952	3,389	3,785	4,164	4,526
19,551–19,600	2,099	2,958	3,396	3,793	4,173	4,536
19,601–19,650	2,104	2,965	3,403	3,802	4,182	4,546
19,651–19,700	2,108	2,971	3,411	3,810	4,191	4,555
19,701–19,750	2,113	2,977	3,418	3,818	4,200	4,565
19,751–19,800	2,117	2,983	3,425	3,826	4,209	4,575
19,801–19,850	2,121	2,990	3,433	3,834	4,218	4,585
19,851–19,900	2,126	2,996	3,440	3,842	4,227	4,594
19,901–19,950	2,130	3,002	3,447	3,851	4,236	4,604
19,951–20,000	2,135	3,009	3,455	3,859	4,245	4,614
20,001–20,050	2,139	3,015	3,462	3,867	4,254	4,624
20,051–20,100	2,144	3,021	3,469	3,875	4,263	4,633
20,101–20,150	2,148	3,028	3,476	3,883	4,271	4,643
20,151–20,200	2,152	3,034	3,484	3,891	4,280	4,653
20,201–20,250	2,157	3,040	3,491	3,899	4,289	4,663
20,251–20,300	2,161	3,046	3,498	3,908	4,298	4,672
20,301–20,350	2,166	3,053	3,506	3,916	4,307	4,682
20,351–20,400	2,170	3,059	3,513	3,924	4,316	4,692
20,401–20,450	2,175	3,065	3,520	3,932	4,325	4,702
20,451–20,500	2,179	3,072	3,528	3,940	4,334	4,711
20,501–20,550	2,183	3,078	3,535	3,948	4,343	4,721
20,551–20,600	2,188	3,084	3,542	3,957	4,352	4,731
20,601–20,650	2,192	3,091	3,549	3,965	4,361	4,741
20,651–20,700	2,197	3,097	3,557	3,973	4,370	4,750

20,701-20,750	2,204	3,103	3,564	3,984	4,379	4,760
20,751-20,800	2,206	3,109	3,571	3,989	4,388	4,770
20,801-20,850	2,210	3,116	3,579	3,997	4,397	4,780
20,851-20,900	2,215	3,122	3,586	4,006	4,406	4,789
20,901-20,950	2,219	3,128	3,593	4,014	4,415	4,799
20,951-21,000	2,223	3,135	3,601	4,022	4,424	4,809
21,001-21,050	2,228	3,141	3,608	4,030	4,433	4,819
21,051-21,100	2,232	3,147	3,615	4,038	4,442	4,828
21,101-21,150	2,237	3,154	3,622	4,046	4,451	4,838
21,151-21,200	2,241	3,160	3,630	4,054	4,460	4,848
21,201-21,250	2,246	3,166	3,637	4,063	4,469	4,858
21,251-21,300	2,250	3,172	3,644	4,071	4,478	4,867
21,301-21,350	2,254	3,179	3,652	4,079	4,487	4,877
21,351-21,400	2,259	3,185	3,659	4,087	4,496	4,887
21,401-21,450	2,263	3,191	3,666	4,095	4,505	4,897
21,451-21,500	2,268	3,198	3,674	4,103	4,514	4,906
21,501-21,550	2,272	3,204	3,681	4,112	4,523	4,916
21,551-21,600	2,277	3,210	3,688	4,120	4,532	4,926
21,601-21,650	2,281	3,217	3,696	4,128	4,541	4,936
21,651-21,700	2,285	3,223	3,703	4,136	4,550	4,945
21,701-21,750	2,290	3,229	3,710	4,144	4,559	4,955
21,751-21,800	2,294	3,235	3,717	4,152	4,568	4,965
21,801-21,850	2,299	3,242	3,725	4,161	4,577	4,975
21,851-21,900	2,303	3,248	3,732	4,169	4,586	4,984
21,901-21,950	2,308	3,254	3,739	4,177	4,595	4,994
21,951-22,000	2,312	3,261	3,747	4,185	4,603	5,004
22,001-22,050	2,317	3,267	3,754	4,193	4,612	5,014
22,051-22,100	2,321	3,273	3,761	4,204	4,621	5,024
22,101-22,150	2,325	3,280	3,769	4,209	4,630	5,033
22,151-22,200	2,330	3,286	3,776	4,218	4,639	5,043
22,201-22,250	2,334	3,292	3,783	4,226	4,648	5,053
22,251-22,300	2,339	3,298	3,790	4,234	4,657	5,063
22,301-22,350	2,343	3,305	3,798	4,242	4,666	5,072
22,351-22,400	2,348	3,311	3,805	4,250	4,675	5,082
22,401-22,450	2,352	3,317	3,812	4,258	4,684	5,092
22,451-22,500	2,356	3,324	3,820	4,267	4,693	5,102
22,501-22,550	2,361	3,330	3,827	4,275	4,702	5,111
22,551-22,600	2,365	3,336	3,834	4,283	4,711	5,121
22,601-22,650	2,370	3,342	3,842	4,291	4,720	5,131
22,651-22,700	2,374	3,349	3,849	4,299	4,729	5,141
22,701-22,750	2,379	3,355	3,856	4,307	4,738	5,150
22,751-22,800	2,383	3,361	3,863	4,316	4,747	5,160
22,801-22,850	2,387	3,368	3,871	4,324	4,756	5,170
22,851-22,900	2,392	3,374	3,878	4,332	4,765	5,180
22,901-22,950	2,396	3,380	3,885	4,340	4,774	5,189
22,951-23,000	2,401	3,387	3,893	4,348	4,783	5,199

23,001-23,050	2,405	3,393	3,900	4,356	4,792	5,209
23,051-23,100	2,410	3,399	3,907	4,364	4,801	5,219
23,101-23,150	2,414	3,405	3,915	4,373	4,810	5,228
23,151-23,200	2,418	3,412	3,922	4,381	4,819	5,238
23,201-23,250	2,423	3,418	3,929	4,389	4,828	5,248
23,251-23,300	2,427	3,424	3,937	4,397	4,837	5,258
23,301-23,350	2,432	3,431	3,944	4,405	4,846	5,267
23,351-23,400	2,436	3,437	3,951	4,413	4,855	5,277
23,401-23,450	2,441	3,443	3,958	4,422	4,864	5,287
23,451-23,500	2,445	3,450	3,966	4,430	4,873	5,297
23,501-23,550	2,450	3,456	3,973	4,438	4,882	5,306
23,551-23,600	2,454	3,462	3,980	4,446	4,891	5,316
23,601-23,650	2,458	3,468	3,988	4,454	4,900	5,326
23,651-23,700	2,463	3,475	3,995	4,462	4,909	5,336
23,701-23,750	2,467	3,481	4,002	4,471	4,918	5,345
23,751-23,800	2,472	3,487	4,010	4,479	4,927	5,355
23,801-23,850	2,476	3,494	4,017	4,487	4,936	5,365
23,851-23,900	2,481	3,500	4,024	4,495	4,944	5,375
23,901-23,950	2,485	3,506	4,031	4,503	4,953	5,384
23,951-24,000	2,489	3,513	4,039	4,511	4,962	5,394
24,001-24,050	2,494	3,519	4,046	4,519	4,971	5,404
24,051-24,100	2,498	3,525	4,053	4,528	4,980	5,414
24,101-24,150	2,503	3,531	4,061	4,536	4,989	5,423
24,151-24,200	2,507	3,538	4,068	4,544	4,998	5,433
24,201-24,250	2,512	3,544	4,075	4,552	5,007	5,443
24,251-24,300	2,516	3,550	4,083	4,560	5,016	5,453
24,301-24,350	2,520	3,557	4,090	4,568	5,025	5,462
24,351-24,400	2,525	3,563	4,097	4,577	5,034	5,472
24,401-24,450	2,529	3,569	4,104	4,585	5,043	5,482
24,451-24,500	2,534	3,576	4,112	4,593	5,052	5,492
24,501-24,550	2,538	3,582	4,119	4,601	5,061	5,501
24,551-24,600	2,543	3,588	4,126	4,609	5,070	5,511
24,601-24,650	2,547	3,594	4,134	4,617	5,079	5,521
24,651-24,700	2,552	3,601	4,141	4,626	5,088	5,531
24,701-24,750	2,556	3,607	4,148	4,634	5,097	5,540
24,751-24,800	2,560	3,613	4,156	4,642	5,106	5,550
24,801-24,850	2,565	3,620	4,163	4,650	5,115	5,560
24,851-24,900	2,569	3,626	4,170	4,658	5,124	5,570
24,901-24,950	2,574	3,632	4,178	4,666	5,133	5,579
24,951-25,000	2,578	3,639	4,185	4,674	5,142	5,589
25,001-25,050	2,583	3,645	4,192	4,683	5,151	5,599
25,051-25,100	2,587	3,651	4,199	4,691	5,160	5,609
25,101-25,150	2,591	3,657	4,207	4,699	5,169	5,618
25,151-25,200	2,596	3,664	4,214	4,707	5,178	5,628
25,201-25,250	2,600	3,670	4,221	4,715	5,187	5,638
25,251-25,300	2,605	3,676	4,229	4,723	5,196	5,648

25,301-25,350	2,609	3,683	4,236	4,732	5,205	5,658
25,351-25,400	2,614	3,689	4,243	4,740	5,214	5,667
25,401-25,450	2,618	3,695	4,251	4,748	5,223	5,677
25,451-25,500	2,622	3,702	4,258	4,756	5,232	5,687
25,501-25,550	2,627	3,708	4,265	4,764	5,241	5,697
25,551-25,600	2,631	3,714	4,272	4,772	5,250	5,706
25,601-25,650	2,636	3,720	4,280	4,780	5,259	5,716
25,651-25,700	2,640	3,727	4,287	4,789	5,268	5,726
25,701-25,750	2,645	3,733	4,294	4,797	5,276	5,736
25,751-25,800	2,649	3,739	4,302	4,805	5,285	5,745
25,801-25,850	2,654	3,746	4,309	4,813	5,294	5,755
25,851-25,900	2,658	3,752	4,316	4,821	5,303	5,765
25,901-25,950	2,662	3,758	4,324	4,829	5,312	5,775
25,951-26,000	2,667	3,764	4,331	4,838	5,321	5,784
26,001-26,050	2,671	3,771	4,338	4,846	5,330	5,794
26,051-26,100	2,676	3,777	4,345	4,854	5,339	5,804
26,101-26,150	2,680	3,783	4,353	4,862	5,348	5,814
26,151-26,200	2,685	3,790	4,360	4,870	5,357	5,823
26,201-26,250	2,689	3,796	4,367	4,878	5,366	5,833
26,251-26,300	2,693	3,802	4,375	4,887	5,375	5,843
26,301-26,350	2,698	3,809	4,382	4,895	5,384	5,853
26,351-26,400	2,702	3,815	4,389	4,903	5,393	5,862
26,401-26,450	2,707	3,821	4,397	4,911	5,402	5,872
26,451-26,500	2,711	3,827	4,404	4,919	5,411	5,882
26,501-26,550	2,716	3,834	4,411	4,927	5,420	5,892
26,551-26,600	2,720	3,840	4,419	4,935	5,429	5,901
26,601-26,650	2,724	3,846	4,426	4,944	5,438	5,911
26,651-26,700	2,729	3,853	4,433	4,952	5,447	5,921
26,701-26,750	2,733	3,859	4,440	4,960	5,456	5,931
26,751-26,800	2,738	3,865	4,448	4,968	5,465	5,940
26,801-26,850	2,742	3,872	4,455	4,976	5,474	5,950
26,851-26,900	2,747	3,878	4,462	4,984	5,483	5,960
26,901-26,950	2,751	3,884	4,470	4,993	5,492	5,970
26,951-27,000	2,756	3,890	4,477	5,001	5,501	5,979
27,001-27,050	2,760	3,897	4,484	5,009	5,510	5,989
27,051-27,100	2,764	3,903	4,492	5,017	5,519	5,999
27,101-27,150	2,769	3,909	4,499	5,025	5,528	6,009
27,151-27,200	2,773	3,916	4,506	5,033	5,537	6,018
27,201-27,250	2,778	3,922	4,513	5,042	5,546	6,028
27,251-27,300	2,782	3,928	4,521	5,050	5,555	6,038
27,301-27,350	2,787	3,935	4,528	5,058	5,564	6,048
27,351-27,400	2,791	3,941	4,535	5,066	5,573	6,057
27,401-27,450	2,795	3,947	4,543	5,074	5,582	6,067
27,451-27,500	2,800	3,953	4,550	5,082	5,591	6,077
27,501-27,550	2,804	3,960	4,557	5,090	5,600	6,087
27,551-27,600	2,809	3,966	4,565	5,099	5,608	6,096

27,601-27,650	2,813	3,972	4,572	5,107	5,617	6,106
27,651-27,700	2,818	3,979	4,579	5,115	5,626	6,116
27,701-27,750	2,822	3,985	4,586	5,123	5,635	6,126
27,751-27,800	2,826	3,991	4,594	5,134	5,644	6,135
27,801-27,850	2,831	3,998	4,601	5,139	5,653	6,145
27,851-27,900	2,835	4,004	4,608	5,148	5,662	6,155
27,901-27,950	2,840	4,010	4,616	5,156	5,671	6,165
27,951-28,000	2,844	4,016	4,623	5,164	5,680	6,174
28,001-28,050	2,849	4,023	4,630	5,172	5,689	6,184
28,051-28,100	2,853	4,029	4,638	5,180	5,698	6,194
28,101-28,150	2,857	4,035	4,645	5,188	5,707	6,204
28,151-28,200	2,862	4,042	4,652	5,197	5,716	6,213
28,201-28,250	2,866	4,048	4,660	5,205	5,725	6,223
28,251-28,300	2,871	4,054	4,667	5,213	5,734	6,233
28,301-28,350	2,875	4,061	4,674	5,221	5,743	6,243
28,351-28,400	2,880	4,067	4,681	5,229	5,752	6,253
28,401-28,450	2,884	4,073	4,689	5,237	5,761	6,262
28,451-28,500	2,889	4,079	4,696	5,245	5,770	6,272
28,501-28,550	2,893	4,086	4,703	5,254	5,779	6,282
28,551-28,600	2,897	4,092	4,711	5,262	5,788	6,292
28,601-28,650	2,902	4,098	4,718	5,270	5,797	6,304
28,651-28,700	2,906	4,105	4,725	5,278	5,806	6,311
28,701-28,750	2,911	4,111	4,733	5,286	5,815	6,321
28,751-28,800	2,915	4,117	4,740	5,294	5,824	6,331
28,801-28,850	2,920	4,124	4,747	5,303	5,833	6,340
28,851-28,900	2,924	4,130	4,754	5,311	5,842	6,350
28,901-28,950	2,928	4,136	4,762	5,319	5,851	6,360
28,951-29,000	2,933	4,142	4,769	5,327	5,860	6,370
29,001-29,050	2,937	4,149	4,776	5,335	5,869	6,379
29,051-29,100	2,942	4,155	4,784	5,343	5,878	6,389
29,101-29,150	2,946	4,161	4,791	5,352	5,887	6,399
29,151-29,200	2,951	4,168	4,798	5,360	5,896	6,409
29,201-29,250	2,955	4,174	4,806	5,368	5,905	6,418
29,251-29,300	2,959	4,180	4,813	5,376	5,914	6,428
29,301-29,350	2,964	4,186	4,820	5,384	5,923	6,438
29,351-29,400	2,968	4,193	4,827	5,392	5,932	6,448
29,401-29,450	2,973	4,199	4,835	5,400	5,941	6,457
29,451-29,500	2,977	4,205	4,842	5,409	5,949	6,467
29,501-29,550	2,982	4,212	4,849	5,417	5,958	6,477
29,551-29,600	2,986	4,218	4,857	5,425	5,967	6,487
29,601-29,650	2,991	4,224	4,864	5,433	5,976	6,496
29,651-29,700	2,995	4,231	4,871	5,441	5,985	6,506
29,701-29,750	2,999	4,237	4,879	5,449	5,994	6,516
29,751-29,800	3,004	4,243	4,886	5,458	6,003	6,526
29,801-29,850	3,008	4,249	4,893	5,466	6,012	6,535
29,851-29,900	3,013	4,256	4,901	5,474	6,021	6,545

<del>29,901–29,950</del>	<del>3,017</del>	<del>4,262</del>	<del>4,908</del>	<del>5,482</del>	<del>6,030</del>	<del>6,555</del>
<del>29,951–30,000</del>	<del>3,022</del>	<del>4,268</del>	<del>4,915</del>	<del>5,490</del>	<del>6,039</del>	<del>6,565</del>

**\*\*New schedule would be inserted here\*\***

The share of the custodial parent is presumed to be spent directly for the benefit of the child.

**Source:** SL 1989, ch 220, § 2; SL 1997, ch 154, § 1; SL 2001, ch 133, § 1; SL 2009, ch 130, § 1; SL 2017, ch 111, § 1.

**25-7-6.3. Determination of parents' monthly net income--Sources of income.**

The monthly net income of each parent shall be determined by the parent's gross income less allowable deductions, as set forth in this chapter. The monthly gross income of each parent includes amounts received from the following sources:

- (1) Compensation paid to an employee for personal services, whether salary, wages, commissions, bonus, or otherwise designated;
- (2) Self-employment income including gain, profit, or loss from a business, farm, or profession;
- (3) Periodic payments from pensions or retirement programs, including social security or veteran's benefits, disability payments, or insurance contracts;
- (4) Interest, dividends, rentals, royalties, or other gain derived from investment of capital assets;
- (5) Gain or loss from the sale, trade, or conversion of capital assets;
- (6) Reemployment assistance or unemployment insurance benefits;
- (7) Worker's compensation benefits; and
- (8) Benefits in lieu of compensation including military pay allowances.

Overtime wages, commissions, and bonuses may be excluded if the compensation is not a regular and recurring source of income for the parent. Income derived from seasonal employment shall be annualized to determine a monthly average income.

**Source:** SL 1989, ch 220, § 3; SL 2001, ch 133, § 5; SL 2009, ch 130, § 2; SL 2019, ch 216, § 29.

**25-7-6.4. Rebuttable presumption of employment at minimum wage.**

Except in cases of physical or mental disability or incarceration for one hundred eighty days or more, it is presumed for the purposes of determination of child support that a parent is capable of being employed a minimum of one thousand eight hundred twenty hours per year, including while incarcerated, and the parent's child support obligation shall be calculated at a rate not less than one thousand eight hundred twenty hours at the state minimum wage. Evidence to rebut this presumption may be presented by either parent.

**Source:** SL 1989, ch 220, § 4; SL 2009, ch 130, § 3; SL 2017, ch 111, § 2.

**25-7-6.5. Assets considered when income insufficient.**

If a child's needs are not being met through the income of the parents, assets shall be considered. If the parents have savings, life insurance, or other assets in amounts unrelated to income, these holdings shall be considered. The parents' ability to borrow may be used to determine financial ability.

**Source:** SL 1989, ch 220, § 5.

**25-7-6.7. Allowable deductions from monthly gross income.**

Deductions from monthly gross income shall be allowed as follows:

- (1) Income taxes payable based on the applicable tax rate for a single taxpayer ~~with one withholding allowance~~ and a monthly payroll period rather than the actual tax rate;
- (2) Social security and medicare taxes based on the applicable tax rate for an employee or a self-employed taxpayer;
- (3) Contributions to an IRS qualified retirement plan not exceeding ten percent of gross income;
- (4) Actual business expenses of an employee, incurred for the benefit of his employer, not reimbursed;
- (5) Payments made on other support and maintenance orders.

**Source:** SL 1989, ch 220, § 7; SL 1997, ch 154, § 4; SL 2001, ch 133, § 3; SL 2005, ch 134, § 2.

**25-7-6.10. Factors considered for deviation from schedule.**

Deviation from the schedule in § [25-7-6.2](#) shall be considered if raised by either party and made only upon the entry of specific findings based upon any of the following factors:

- (1) The income of a subsequent spouse or contribution of a third party to the income or expenses of that parent but only if the application of the schedule works a financial hardship on either parent;
- (2) Any financial condition of either parent which would make application of the schedule inequitable. If the total amount of the child support obligation, including any adjustments for health insurance and child care costs, exceeds fifty percent of the obligor's monthly net income, it is presumed that the amount of the obligation imposes a financial hardship on the obligor. This presumption may be rebutted based upon other factors set forth in this section;
- (3) Any necessary education or health care special needs of the child;
- (4) The effect of agreements between the parents regarding extra forms of support for the direct benefit of the child;
- (5) The obligation of either parent to provide for subsequent natural children, adopted children, or stepchildren. However, an existing support order may not be modified solely for this reason; or
- (6) The voluntary and unreasonable act of a parent which causes the parent to be unemployed or underemployed, ~~consistent with the provisions of SDCL 25-7-6.4 unless the reduction of income is due to incarceration except for incarceration.~~

**Source:** SL 1989, ch 220, § 10; SL 1997, ch 154, § 3; SL 2001, ch 133, § 7; SL 2005, ch 134, § 10; SL 2007, ch 158, § 1; SL 2009, ch 130, § 4.

**25-7-6.13. Modification of prior orders of support.**

All orders for support entered and in effect prior to July 1, ~~2017~~ 2022, may be modified in accordance with this chapter without requiring a showing of a change in circumstances from the entry of the order.

**Source:** SL 1989, ch 220, § 13; SL 1997, ch 154, § 6; SL 2001, ch 133, § 8; SL 2005, ch 134, § 4; SL 2009, ch 130, § 5; SL 2017, ch 111, § 3.

#### **25-7-6.26. Effect of failure to furnish financial information – Imputation of Income.**

If a parent in a child support establishment or modification proceeding fails to furnish income or other financial information, the parent is in default, ~~and that parent's income for purposes of determining child support shall be computed at a rate not less than the most recent annual pay standard as reported by the Department of Labor and Regulation unless good cause is shown to set support at a lower amount~~. Income not actually earned by a parent may be attributed to the parent based on the provisions of this section. It is presumed for the purposes of determination of child support in an establishment or modification proceeding that a parent is capable of being employed a minimum of one thousand eight hundred twenty hours per year, absent evidence to the contrary. It is appropriate to impute income to a parent when the parent:

- (1) Is unemployed;
- (2) Is underemployed;
- (3) Fails to produce sufficient proof of income;
- (4) Has an unknown employment status; or
- (5) Is a full-time or part-time student, whose education or retraining will result, within a reasonable time, an economic benefit to the child for whom the support obligation is determined, unless the actual income is greater.

In all cases where imputed income is appropriate, the amount imputed shall be based upon the following:

- (1) The parent's residence;
- (2) The parent's recent work and earnings history;
- (3) The parent's occupational, educational, and professional qualifications;
- (4) Existing job opportunities and associated earning levels in the community or the local trade area;
- (5) The parent's age, literacy, health, criminal record, record of seeking work, and other employment barriers;
- (6) The availability of employers willing to hire the parent; and
- (7) Other relevant background factors.

Imputed income may be in addition to actual income and may not necessarily reflect the same rate of pay as the actual income.

Income is not imputed to a parent who is physically or mentally disabled to the extent that the parent cannot earn income; or is incarcerated for more than 180 days.

**Source:** SL 2009, ch 130, § 9; SL 2011, ch 1 (Ex. Ord. 11-1), § 33, eff. Apr. 12, 2011; SL 2013, ch 119, § 2.

#### **New statute for Incarceration**

Two different proposals:

1. If the Commission determines the support order should automatically change:

In the case of an incarcerated obligor, an order of child support shall be suspended when the obligor will be or is incarcerated for any period of one hundred eighty consecutive days or more unless any of the following conditions exist:

- (1) The obligor has the means to pay support while incarcerated;

- (2) The obligor is incarcerated for an offense against the custodial parent or the child who is the subject of the support order; or
- (3) The incarceration resulted from the obligor's failure to comply with a court order to pay child support.

In no case shall the obligation of an incarcerated obligor be set at less than \$XX which is the support obligation that would be established for an SSI recipient.

2. If the Commission determines modification process is to be used:

If an obligor will be or is incarcerated for any period of one hundred eighty consecutive days or more, incarceration considered by itself may not be treated as voluntary unemployment for purposes of establishing a new order or modifying an order of support; preventing someone from filing a motion to modify a child support order; or denying a motion to modify unless any of the following conditions exist:

- (1) The obligor has the means to pay support while incarcerated;
- (2) The obligor is incarcerated for an offense against the custodial parent or the child who is the subject of the support order; or
- (3) The incarceration resulted from the obligor's failure to comply with a court order to pay child support.

In no case shall the obligation of an incarcerated obligor be set at less than \$XX which is the support obligation that would be established for an SSI recipient.

Repeal 25-4-43 as it is obsolete due to Department of Social Services becoming the State Child Support Case Registry and State Child Support Disbursement Unit on October 1, 1998. SDCL 25-7A-3.1 and 25-7A-3.2 were enacted as a result.

**25-4-43. Support payments through clerk of courts - Payment to social services when assignment made to state - Back support - Accounting.**

~~When a divorce is granted or a decree for separate maintenance entered or thereafter, and when the court has provided for the maintenance of the children of the marriage, all payments so required by the order of the court may by order of the court be paid to the clerk of courts in the amount and at the time specified in said order, and the clerk shall forthwith disburse the money so received to the party entitled thereto. Upon receipt of written notice of assignment of support obligations to the State of South Dakota the clerk of courts shall pay the support to the Department of Social Services rather than to a family as long as such assignment remains in existence. When the department has no authorization to receive the current support, the department shall notify the clerk to stop sending current support payments to the state. However, back support due and owing prior to termination of public assistance shall be paid to the state. Thereupon adequate accounting records showing receipts and disbursements shall be maintained by the clerk of courts, and the clerk of courts shall maintain a fact sheet in the original case file showing chronologically the date of receipts, dates of disbursements, and names of recipients.~~

**Source:** SDC 1939, § 14.0726 as added by SL 1963, ch 64; SL 1977, ch 204.

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To: South Dakota Child Support Guidelines Commission

From: Jane Venohr, CPR

Date: Sept. 23, 2021

RE: Preliminary findings from the analysis of case file data

Federal regulation requires that state guideline reviews consider the findings from analyzing data on guidelines deviations, income imputation, default, application of the low-income adjustments and payment data.

45 C.F.R § 302.56

- (h) As part of the review of a State's child support guidelines required under paragraph (e) of this section, a State must:
- (2) Analyze case data, gathered through sampling or other methods, on the application of and deviations from the child support guidelines, as well as the rates of default and imputed child support orders and orders determined using the low-income adjustment required under paragraph (c)(1)(ii) of this section. The analysis must also include a comparison of payments on child support orders by case characteristics, including whether the order was entered by default, based on imputed income, or determined using the low-income adjustment required under paragraph (c)(1)(ii). The analysis of the data must be used in the State's review of the child support guidelines to ensure that deviations from the guidelines are limited and guideline amounts are appropriate based on criteria established by the State under paragraph (g); ...

To fulfill this federal requirement, the South Dakota Division of Child Support (DCS) provided CPR an extract of all orders established or modified in state fiscal year (SFY) 2018-2019 (July 1, 2018- June 30, 2019) and all payments in the subsequent year (SFY 2019-2020). This included 4,601 unique orders of which 3,747 were ever an IV-D case in the sample period and 854 were never IV-D during the sample period. Detailed information was available for IV-D cases, but not for non-IV-D cases. **The findings from the analysis cannot be used to generalize about the characteristics of all child support orders in the state.** One of the primary sources of detailed information (such as income used to determine support) was the DCS automated guidelines calculator, which is generally used for every IV-D case, but not for non-IV-D orders.

### Guidelines Deviations

The guidelines deviation rate was 4 percent. This is low compared to other states.

§25-7-6.10 Factors considered for deviation from schedule.

Deviation from the schedule in § 25-7-6.2 shall be considered if raised by either party and made only upon the entry of specific findings based upon any of the following factors:

- (1) The income of a subsequent spouse or contribution of a third party to the income or expenses of that parent but only if the application of the schedule works a financial hardship on either parent;
- (2) Any financial condition of either parent which would make application of the schedule inequitable. If the total amount of the child support obligation, including any adjustments for health insurance and child care costs, exceeds fifty percent of the obligor's monthly net income, it is presumed that the amount of the obligation imposes a financial hardship on the obligor. This presumption may be rebutted based upon other factors set forth in this section;
- (3) Any necessary education or health care special needs of the child;
- (4) The effect of agreements between the parents regarding extra forms of support for the direct benefit of the child;
- (5) The obligation of either parent to provide for subsequent natural children, adopted children, or stepchildren. However, an existing support order may not be modified solely for this reason; or
- (6) The voluntary and unreasonable act of a parent which causes the parent to be unemployed or underemployed, unless the reduction of income is due to incarceration.

In addition, DCS ran a report on deviations over a longer time period: July 1, 2017 through June 30, 2021

# of Cases with Deviations	427
# with Increases	100
Average Deviation Increase	\$156.69
# with Decreases	327
Average Deviation Decrease	\$139.08

Deviation Reason	# Cases
Financial Condition	162
Parental Agreement	60
Parent Voluntary	30
Subsequent Children	38
Special Needs	12
Third Party	6

% of Cases with Deviation 1.3%

#### Deviations by Region

Region	# of Cases
Rapid City	159
Sioux Falls	104
Watertown	81
Huron	26
Aberdeen	17
Yankton	15
Mitchell	13
Pierre	12

#### Data on Number of Children Per Case

	IV-D Cases	Non-IV-D Cases	Total Cases	Percent
<b>One Child</b>	17,803	7,282	25,085	67.47%
<b>Two Children</b>	5,224	3,566	8,790	23.64%
<b>Three Children</b>	292	305	597	1.61%
<b>Four Children</b>	1,399	1,137	2,536	6.82%
<b>Five Children</b>	68	45	113	0.31%
<b>Six or More Children</b>	29	27	56	0.15%
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,815</b>	<b>12,362</b>	<b>37,177</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Percentage</b>	<b>66.75%</b>	<b>33.25%</b>	<b>100%</b>	

## Income Imputation and Defaults

§ 25-7-6.4. Rebuttable presumption of employment at minimum wage. Except in cases of physical or mental disability, it is presumed for the purposes of determination of child support that a parent is capable of being employed a minimum of one thousand eight hundred twenty hours per year, including while incarcerated, and the parent's child support obligation shall be calculated at a rate not less than one thousand eight hundred twenty hours at the state minimum wage. Evidence to rebut this presumption may be presented by either parent.

*Table 1: Percentage of IV-D Orders Where the Obligated Parent's Income Was Equal to Minimum Income as Defined in Statute*

	IV-D Orders with Information from Guidelines Calculation (N = 1,555)	
<b>Initial* IV-D Status</b>		More than half of parents (56 percent of obligated parents and 66 percent of receiving parties) appeared to have income imputed at \$1,324 or \$1,380 gross per month. This is monthly income from minimum wage employment at 1,820 hours per year for CY2018 and CY2019 which the sample period (SFY2018-2019) spanned. This is consistent with South Dakota's presumption of minimum income, which is shown below.
IV-D/TANF (n = 379)	80%	
IV-D/Non-TANF/Non-SNAP (n = 496)	39%	
IV-D/Non-TANF/SNAP (n = 565)	51%	
IV-D/ Foster Care (n = 80)	95%	
Non-IV-D (n = 3)	0%	
Other (n = 2)	100%	
Arrears Only (n = 8)	38%	
<b>Third Party Caregiver</b>		
Yes (n = 422)	86%	
No (n = 1,111)	45%	
<b>IV-D Status Changed During Sample Periods</b>		
No Change (n = 1,519)	56%	
Change within IV-D (n = 14)	64%	
<b>Local Office Covering Case</b>		The automated system does not capture whether the order was entered by default, so it is not considered in the analysis. Other studies find a high correlation between income imputation and default.
Aberdeen (n = 134)	54%	
Huron (n = 115)	43%	
Mitchell (n = 85)	45%	
Pierre (n = 111)	70%	
Rapid City (n=492)	65%	
Sioux Falls (n = 425)	55%	
Watertown (n = 71)	39%	
Yankton (n = 100)	50%	
<b>Order Modified</b>		
No (n = 1,468)	57%	
Yes (n = 65)	45%	
<b>Incarceration Status of Obligated Parent (% or orders)</b>		
Current (n = 124)	88%	
Ever (n = 279)	84%	
None known to agency (n = 1,130)	46%	
<b>Initial* IV-D Status</b>		
IV-D/TANF (n = 379)	80%	
IV-D/Non-TANF/Non-SNAP (n = 496)	39%	
IV-D/Non-TANF/SNAP (n = 565)	51%	
IV-D/ Foster Care (n = 80)	95%	
Non-IV-D (n = 3)	0%	
Other (n = 2)	100%	
Arrears Only (n = 8)	38%	

## Low-Income Adjustment: Self-Support Reserve and Minimum Order

The emboldened areas of schedule includes a self-support reserve of \$871 per month.

### § 25-7-6.1 Support obligation schedule.

If the obligation using only the noncustodial parent's monthly net income is an obligation within the emboldened areas of the schedule, that amount shall be compared to the noncustodial parent's proportionate share using both parents' monthly net incomes. The lesser amount establishes the noncustodial parent's child support order.

Almost half (44%) of orders with detailed information from the guidelines calculator would have been eligible for the self-support reserve. Their respective incomes and number of children puts their basic obligation in the embolden area of the schedule, which is the area of the schedule adjusted for the self-support reserve.

	Orders with Guidelines Calculator Available		
	All Orders with Guidelines Calculations (N = 1,533)	Eligible for SSR (N = 679)	Not Eligible for SSR (N = 854)
<b>Net Income of the Obligated Parent</b>			
Mean	\$1,695	\$1,159	\$2,121
Median	\$1,202	\$1,170	\$1,838
Mode	\$1,170	\$1,170	\$1,202
<b>Net Income of the Obligated Parent is...(% of orders)</b>			
\$1-\$1,169	3%	6%	0%
\$1,170 - \$1,202	55%	92%	26%
\$1,203 - \$1,500	7%	2%	10%
\$1,501 - 2,000	11%	0%	19%
\$2,001 - \$2,500	8%	0%	14%
\$2,500 - \$3,000	8%	0%	15%
\$3,000+	8%	0%	15%
<b>Monthly Order</b>			
Mean	\$406	\$305	Being recalculated
Median	\$329	\$292	

The minimum order is rarely applied.

	Orders with Guidelines Calculator Available		
	All Orders with Guidelines Calculations (N = 1,533)	Eligible for SSR (N = 679)	Not Eligible for SSR (N = 854)
<b>Minimum Order of \$79 Applied</b>			
Yes	2%	3%	<1%
No	98%	97%	100%

## Payment Data

Sample is limited to those with information from the DCS guidelines calculator.

	Open Orders Owing Support in Payment Year (N = 3,851)			
	Paid in Year	Average Monthly Payment	Average Number of Months with Payment	Percentage of Current Due Paid
All (N = 3,851)	\$3,307	\$276	6.2	50%
<b>Federal Factors to Be Considered</b>				
Guidelines Deviation (n = 167)*	\$4,358	\$363	8.7	73%
Income Imputation (n = 763)*	\$748	\$62	3.1	23%
Minimum Order of \$79 (n = 46)	\$384	\$32	5.3	43%
Eligible for Self-Support Reserve (n = 589)	\$803	\$67	3.3	25%

\*The difference between those with and without the factor is statistically significant at least p< 0.05.

The higher payment among those with guidelines deviation is more likely due to income (where higher incomes cases tend to have more deviation) than deviation alone.

Another factor that influences payment is whether support could be collected by income withholding.

	Open Orders Owing Support in Payment Year (N = 3,851)			
	Paid in Year	Average Monthly Payment	Average Number of Months with Payment	Percentage of Current Due Paid
All (N = 3,851)	\$3,307	\$276	6.2	50%
<b>Payment by Enforcement Action*</b>				
Income Withholding (n = 1,652)	\$4,465	\$372	9.0	72%
No Income Withholding (n = 2,199)	\$2,438	\$203	4.1	33%
Notified of Driver's License Suspension (n = 1,112)	\$1,973	\$164	4.7	36%
Actual Driver's License Suspension (n = 1,099)	\$1,910	\$159	4.7	35%
No Notice and No Suspension (n = 2,739)	\$3,849	\$320	6.8	56%
<b>Incarceration Status of Obligated Parent (% or orders)*</b>				
Current (n = 219)	\$396	\$33	1.4	10%
Ever (n = 482)	\$952	\$79	3.0	23%
None known to agency (n = 3,150)	\$3,870	\$323	7.0	57%

Income withholding considers whether payments were received by income withholding in the last month of sample payment period. Driver's license suspension notice or actual suspension was in SFY2018-19.

Incarceration status is based on what is known to DCS.

\*Statistically significant at least p< 0.05

## Other Findings: Characteristics of the Orders and Case

	All (N = 4,601)	Ever IV-D in Sample Period (N = 3,747)	Never IV-D in Sample Period (N = 854)
<b>Initial* IV-D Status</b>			
IV-D/TANF	12%	15%	-
IV-D/Non-TANF/Non-SNAP	35%	43%	-
IV-D/Non-TANF/SNAP	25%	31%	-
IV-D/ Foster Care	3%	4%	-
Non-IV-D	24%	6%	-
Other	<1%	<%	100%
Arrears Only	2%	2%	-
<b>Third Party Caregiver</b>			
Yes	16%	19%	1%
No	84%	81%	99%
<b>IV-D Status Changed During Sample Periods</b>			
No Change Between/Within	88%	86%	100%
IV-D to Non-IV-D	4%	5%	-
Non-IV-D to IV-D	5%	6%	-
Change within IV-D	3%	4%	-
<b>Order Modified during Sample Period</b>			
No	67%	60%	99%
Yes	33%	40%	1%
<b>Local Office Covering Case</b>			
Aberdeen	6%	7%	-
Huron	6%	7%	-
Mitchell	5%	6%	-
Pierre	5%	6%	-
Rapid City	24%	30%	-
Sioux Falls	22%	27%	-
Watertown	4%	5%	-
Yankton	6%	7%	-
State Office	22%	5%	100%

## Other Findings: Number of Children and Characteristics of the Parents

	All Orders		
	All (N = 4,601)	Ever IV-D in Sample Period (N = 3,747)	Never IV-D in Sample Period (N = 854)
<b>Number of Children (% of orders)</b>			
1 child	62%	65%	47%
2 children	27%	24%	37%
3 children	9%	8%	12%
4 or mor children	3%	3%	4%
<b>Gender of Parent Ordered to Pay Support (% or orders)</b>			
Male	78%	79%	74%
Female	22%	21%	26%
<b>Gender of Parent Receiving Support (% or orders)</b>			
Male	13%	11%	24%
Female	83%	85%	76%
Missing	3%	4%	0%
<b>Incarceration Status of Obligated Parent (% or orders)</b>			
Current	5%	6%	1%
Ever	12%	14%	3%
None known to agency	83%	80%	96%
<b>Obligated Parent Has Other Agency-Known Orders</b>			
Yes	18%	21%	4%
No	82%	79%	96%
<b>Receiving Party Has Other Agency-Known Orders</b>			
Yes	19%	23%	5%
No	81%	77%	95%

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To: South Dakota Child Support Guidelines Commission  
From: Jane Venohr, CPR  
Date: Sept. 22, 2021  
RE: Updating the schedule: additional considerations for very low and very high incomes.

So far, the discussion has focused on updating the child support schedule for more current economic measurements of child-rearing expenditures, current price levels (2021), and adjusting for more current data on South Dakota's incomes. The existing schedule is based on economic information available in 2016. The discussion has not focused on the extreme income ends of the schedule:

- Very low incomes; and
- Very high incomes.

Each of these income ranges deserves additional discussion when updating the schedule.

### Low Incomes

Federal regulation (45 C.F.R. §302.56(c)(1)(ii)) requires that a state's guideline, "Takes into consideration the basic subsistence needs of the noncustodial parent (and at the State's discretion, the custodial parent and children) who has a limited ability to pay by incorporating a low-income adjustment, such as a self- support reserve or some other method determined by the State."

#### *Basis of Current Low-Income Adjustment*

The current schedule includes a minimum order of \$79 per month and a self-support reserve (SSR) of \$871 per month in the emboldened area of the schedule.

$$\text{Existing SSR} = \text{2016 federal poverty level for 1 person} \times \text{2014 SD price parity}^1$$

$$\$871 = \$990 \times 88\%$$

- The excerpt of the schedule on the next page shows how a minimum order of \$79 was arrived at for the first income interval considered in the schedule (net monthly incomes of \$0 - \$950).
- It also shows how the amounts in the emboldened area (which is the area of the schedule where the SSR is applied) were arrived. Essentially, if the difference between the highest income of the net income range and the SSR is less than how much families spend on average on the number of children for whom support is being determined at that income level, the difference between the net monthly income and the SSR was plugged into the schedule.
  - If the difference was more, how much families spend on average on the number of children for whom support is being determined at that income level is the amount that appears in the schedule.
- There is an exception for the one child amounts at incomes of \$1,051 to \$1,150 per month.

<sup>1</sup> Price parity measures how much less (more) prices are than the national average. If less than 100%, the geographical area has lower prices where 100% represents the national average.

The emboldened areas of schedule includes a self-support reserve of \$871 per month.

§ 25-7-6.1 Support obligation schedule.

If the obligation using only the noncustodial parent's monthly net income is an obligation within the emboldened areas of the schedule, that amount shall be compared to the noncustodial parent's proportionate share using both parents' monthly net incomes. The lesser amount establishes the noncustodial parent's child support order.

Monthly

Net Income	One Child	Two Children	Three Children	Four Children	Five Children	Six Children	
0-950	79	79	79	79	79	79	\$950
951-1,000	129	129	129	129	129	129	<u>- \$871</u>
1,001-1,050	179	179	179	179	179	179	
1,051-1,100	225	229	229	229	229	229	
1,101-1,150	266	279	279	272	272	279	
1,151-1,200	308	329	329	329	329	329	The Commission recommended \$229 & \$279.
1,201-1,250	320	379	379	379	379	379	
1,251-1,300	333	429	429	429	429	429	
1,301-1,350	345	479	479	479	479	479	
1,351-1,400	357	523	529	529	529	529	\$1,350
1,401-1,450	370	541	579	579	579	579	<u>- \$871</u>
1,451-1,500	382	559	629	629	629	629	
1,501-1,550	395	577	679	679	679	679	
1,551-1,600	407	595	706	729	729	729	
1,601-1,650	419	613	727	779	779	779	
1,651-1,700	431	629	747	829	829	829	
1,701-1,750	443	646	766	855	879	879	
1,751-1,800	455	663	785	877	929	929	
1,801-1,850	466	679	804	899	979	979	
1,851-1,900	478	696	824	920	1,012	1,029	
1,901-1,950	490	713	843	942	1,036	1,079	
1,951-2,000	501	729	862	963	1,059	1,129	
2,001-2,050	513	746	882	985	1,083	1,177	

Parts of the schedule that are not emboldened reflect economic data on child-rearing expenditures for that family size and combined income

The existing SSR phases out at net monthly incomes of:

- \$1,201 for one child,
- \$1,351 for two children,
- \$1,551 for three children,
- \$1,701 for four children,
- \$1,851 for five children, and
- \$2,001 for six children.

*Alternative Updates of the Self-Support Reserve and Minimum Order Amount*

	Existing	Option A: (No SSR)	Option B: Retain 2016 SSR & Min. Order	Option C: Option SSR & Min. Order for 2021 FPG	Option D: Option SSR to 2021 & \$50 min. order	Option E: \$950 with Minimum Order that Increases for Number of Children
Economic Basis of Entire Schedule	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2006 study</li> <li>• 1998-2004 expenditures</li> <li>• 2016 prices</li> <li>• 2007 income data for realignment</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2020 study</li> <li>• 2013-2019 expenditures</li> <li>• July 2021 prices</li> <li>• 2019 income data for realignment</li> </ul>			
Minimum Order	\$79	None	\$79	\$58	\$50	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1 child: \$50</li> <li>• 2 children: \$75</li> <li>• 3 children: \$85</li> <li>• 4 children: \$90</li> <li>• 5 children: \$95</li> <li>• 6 children: \$100</li> </ul>
SSR	\$871	None	\$871	$\$942 = \$1,073 \times 87.8\%$ <p>2021 federal poverty level for 1 person X 2019 SD price parity</p>		Quasi-SSR (highest income of first income bracket) = \$950

*Minimum Wage Earners*

2021 SD minimum wage = \$9.45/hour

35 hours/week @ \$9.45 = \$1,433 gross per month (about \$1,285 net)

2022 SD minimum wage = \$9.95/hour and will increase annually for price changes

35/hours week @9.95 = \$1,509 gross per month (about \$1,350 net)

None of the options affect minimum-wage earners unless there are two or more children. Most (62%) of orders are for one child.

*Findings from the Analysis of Case File Data*

Based on the findings from the case file data, the minimum order of \$79 per month is rarely applied. It was only applied in 2% of the orders analyzed. Further, due to the rebuttal presumption of a minimum income equal to minimum wage at 35 hours per week, incomes below that are rarely used for the guidelines calculation.

*Table 1: Option D: SSR = 2021 Federal Poverty Level, \$50 minimum order*

0 - 950	50	50	50	50	50	50
951 - 1,000	58	58	58	58	58	58
1,001 - 1,050	108	108	108	108	108	108
1,051 - 1,100	158	158	158	158	158	158
1,101 - 1,150	208	208	208	208	208	208
1,151 - 1,200	258	258	258	258	258	258
1,201 - 1,250	292	308	308	308	308	308
1,251 - 1,300	304	358	358	358	358	358
1,301 - 1,350	315	408	408	408	408	408
1,351 - 1,400	327	458	458	458	458	458
1,401 - 1,450	339	508	508	508	508	508
1,451 - 1,500	350	530	558	558	558	558
1,501 - 1,550	362	548	608	608	608	608
1,551 - 1,600	374	566	658	658	658	658
1,601 - 1,650	385	583	701	708	708	708
1,651 - 1,700	397	601	722	758	758	758
1,701 - 1,750	409	619	743	808	808	808
1,751 - 1,800	420	636	765	854	858	858
1,801 - 1,850	432	654	786	878	908	908
1,851 - 1,900	444	672	807	902	958	958
1,901 - 1,950	455	689	828	925	1008	1008
1,951 - 2,000	467	707	850	949	1058	1058
2,001 - 2,050	479	725	871	973	1087	1108
2,051 - 2,100	490	742	892	997	1113	1158
2,101 - 2,150	502	760	913	1020	1140	1208

**Perceived Strengths of Option D**

- Same methodology as existing only uses 2021 federal poverty level instead of 2016
- Provides a \$50 minimum order for lowest income interval

**Perceived Limitations of Option D**

- SSR-adjusted amounts are the same regardless of the number of children
- Every \$1 of extra income in the emboldened/shaded area goes to child support (no economic incentive to increase income)

**Table 2: Option E: Minimum Order Varies with Number of Children**

Combined Net Income	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children
0 - 950	<b>50</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>100</b>
951 - 1,000	<b>85</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>148</b>
1,001 - 1,050	<b>120</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>195</b>
1,051 - 1,100	<b>155</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>243</b>
1,101 - 1,150	<b>190</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>290</b>
1,151 - 1,200	<b>225</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>338</b>
1,201 - 1,250	<b>260</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>385</b>
1,251 - 1,300	<b>295</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>433</b>
1,301 - 1,350	<b>315</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>480</b>
1,351 - 1,400	<b>327</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>528</b>
1,401 - 1,450	<b>339</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>575</b>
1,451 - 1,500	<b>350</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>623</b>
1,501 - 1,550	<b>362</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>670</b>
1,551 - 1,600	<b>374</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>718</b>
1,601 - 1,650	<b>385</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>765</b>
1,651 - 1,700	<b>397</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>813</b>
1,701 - 1,750	<b>409</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>860</b>
1,751 - 1,800	<b>420</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>908</b>
1,801 - 1,850	<b>432</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>955</b>
1,851 - 1,900	<b>444</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1003</b>
1,901 - 1,950	<b>455</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>1050</b>
1,951 - 2,000	<b>467</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>1040</b>	<b>1098</b>
2,001 - 2,050	<b>479</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>1085</b>	<b>1145</b>
2,051 - 2,100	<b>490</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>1113</b>	<b>1193</b>
2,101 - 2,150	<b>502</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>1020</b>	<b>1140</b>	<b>1240</b>
2,151 - 2,200	<b>514</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>1166</b>	<b>1288</b>
2,201 - 2,250	<b>525</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>1068</b>	<b>1193</b>	<b>1332</b>
2,251 - 2,300	<b>537</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>1091</b>	<b>1219</b>	<b>1362</b>

**Perceived Strengths of Option E**

- The minimum order increases for more children
- There is an economic incentive to increase earnings (*i.e.*, instead of each \$50 in additional net income being assigned to child support when the obligor's income falls in the emboldened/shaded area, the amount is \$35 to \$47.50 per month depending on the number of children).

**Perceived Limitations of Option E**

- Consistent SSR amount is not maintained at all income levels
- Provides more of an adjustment than other options above the minimum order amounts
- Applies to higher incomes than other options

Emboldened and shaded area is adjusted for self-support reserve

Combined Net Income	1 Child (61% of case files)					2 Children (27% of case files)					3 Children (9% of case files)								
	Existing	Option A: No SSR	Option B: Retain 2016 SSR & Min. Order	Option C: Option SSR & Min. Order for 2021 FPG	Option D: Same as C with \$50 min. order	Option E: Same as D w/ adjustment for more children	Existing	Option A: No SSR	Option B: Retain 2016 SSR & Min. Order	Option C: Option SSR & Min. Order for 2021 FPG	Option D: Same as C with \$50 min. order	Option E: Same as D w/ adjustment for more children	Existing	Option A: No SSR	Option B: Retain 2016 SSR & Min. Order	Option C: Option SSR & Min. Order for 2021 FPG	Option D: Same as C with \$50 min. order	Update E: Same as D w/ adjustment for more children	
0 - 950	79	222	79	58	50	50	79	336	79	N.A.	58	70	79	404	79	58	50	85	
951 - 1,000	129	234	129	58	58	85	129	354	129	N.A.	58	110	129	425	129	58	58	125	
1,001 - 1,050	179	245	179	108	108	120	179	371	179	108	108	150	179	446	179	108	108	165	
1,051 - 1,100	225	257	225	158	158	155	229	389	229	158	158	190	229	467	229	158	158	205	
1,101 - 1,150	266	269	266	208	208	190	279	407	279	208	208	230	279	489	279	208	208	245	
1,151 - 1,200	308	280	280	258	258	225	329	424	329	258	258	270	329	510	329	258	258	285	
1,201 - 1,250	320	292	292	292	292	260	379	442	379	308	308	310	379	531	379	308	308	325	
1,251 - 1,300	333	304	304	304	295	429	460	429	358	358	358	350	429	552	429	358	358	365	
1,301 - 1,350	345	315	315	315	315	479	477	477	408	408	408	390	479	574	479	408	408	405	
1,351 - 1,400	357	327	327	327	327	523	495	495	458	458	458	430	529	595	529	458	458	445	
1,401 - 1,450	370	339	339	339	339	541	513	513	508	508	508	470	579	616	579	508	508	485	
1,451 - 1,500	382	350	350	350	350	559	530	530	530	530	530	510	629	637	629	558	558	525	
1,501 - 1,550	395	362	362	362	362	577	548	548	548	548	548	548	679	659	659	608	608	565	
1,551 - 1,600	407	374	374	374	374	595	566	566	566	566	566	566	706	680	680	658	658	605	
1,601 - 1,650	419	385	385	385	385	613	583	583	583	583	583	583	727	701	701	701	701	645	
1,651 - 1,700	431	397	397	397	397	629	601	601	601	601	601	601	747	722	722	722	722	685	
1,701 - 1,750	443	409	409	409	409	646	619	619	619	619	619	619	766	743	743	743	743	725	
1,751 - 1,800	455	420	420	420	420	663	636	636	636	636	636	636	785	765	765	765	765	765	
1,801 - 1,850	466	432	432	432	432	679	654	654	654	654	654	654	804	786	786	786	786	786	
1,851 - 1,900	478	444	444	444	444	696	672	672	672	672	672	672	824	807	807	807	807	807	
1,901 - 1,950	490	455	455	455	455	713	689	689	689	689	689	689	843	828	828	828	828	828	
1,951 - 2,000	501	467	467	467	467	729	707	707	707	707	707	707	862	850	850	850	850	850	
2,001 - 2,050	513	479	479	479	479	749	746	725	725	725	725	725	882	871	871	871	871	871	
2,051 - 2,100	525	490	490	490	490	763	742	742	742	742	742	742	901	892	892	892	892	892	
2,101 - 2,150	536	502	502	502	502	779	760	760	760	760	760	760	920	913	913	913	913	913	
2,151 - 2,200	548	514	514	514	514	796	778	778	778	778	778	778	939	935	935	935	935	935	
2,201 - 2,250	560	525	525	525	525	813	795	795	795	795	795	795	959	956	956	956	956	956	
2,251 - 2,300	572	537	537	537	537	829	813	813	813	813	813	813	978	977	977	977	977	977	
2,301 - 2,350	583	549	549	549	549	846	831	831	831	831	831	831	997	998	998	998	998	998	
2,351 - 2,400	595	560	560	560	560	862	848	848	848	848	848	848	1016	1020	1020	1020	1020	1020	
2,401 - 2,450	607	572	572	572	572	879	866	866	866	866	866	866	1036	1041	1041	1041	1041	1041	
2,451 - 2,500	618	584	584	584	584	896	884	884	884	884	884	884	1055	1062	1062	1062	1062	1062	
2,501 - 2,550	630	595	595	595	595	912	901	901	901	901	901	901	1074	1083	1083	1083	1083	1083	
2,551 - 2,600	642	607	607	607	607	929	919	919	919	919	919	919	1094	1105	1105	1105	1105	1105	

<sup>2</sup> Since the obligated parent's income is not in the emboldened/shaded area, both parent's incomes are considered (i.e., a combined income of \$2,600).

In 2021, if presumed minimum income is used (about \$1,300 net/per month), the order would be:

- \$321<sup>2</sup> for 1 child
- \$429 for 2 children
- \$429 for 3 children

Using 2022 minimum income is used (about \$1,350 per month) the order would under Option D would be:

- \$304 for 1 child
- \$408 for 2 children
- \$408 for 3 children

The decreases generally recognize the consideration of the change in federal poverty level from 2016-2021, while the minimum wage increase is only examined over a one year period

Combined Net Income	4 Children (3% of case files)							5 Children (<1% of case files)							6 Children (<1% of case files)							
	Existing	Update A: No SSR	Update B: Retain 2016 SSR & Min. Order	Update C: Update SSR & Min. Order for 2021 FPG	Update D: Same as C with \$50 min. order	Update E: Same as D w/ adjustment for more children	Existing	Update A: No SSR	Update B: Retain 2016 SSR & Min. Order	Update C: Update SSR & Min. Order for 2021 FPG	Update D: Same as C with \$50 min. order	Update E: Same as D w/ adjustment for more children	Existing	Update A: No SSR	Update B: Retain 2016 SSR & Min. Order	Update C: Update SSR & Min. Order for 2021 FPG	Update D: Same as C with \$50 min. order	Update E: Same as D w/ adjustment for more children	Existing	Update A: No SSR		
0 - 950	79	451	79	58	50	90	79	504	79	58	50	95	79	563	79	58	50	100	79	563	79	58
951 - 1,000	129	475	129	58	58	133	129	530	129	58	58	140	129	592	129	58	58	148	129	592	129	58
1,001 - 1,050	179	498	179	108	108	175	179	557	179	108	108	185	179	622	179	108	108	195	179	622	179	108
1,051 - 1,100	229	522	229	158	158	218	229	583	229	158	158	230	229	651	229	158	158	243	229	651	229	158
1,101 - 1,150	279	546	279	208	208	260	279	610	279	208	208	275	279	681	279	208	208	290	279	681	279	208
1,151 - 1,200	329	569	329	258	258	303	329	636	329	258	258	320	329	711	329	258	258	338	329	711	329	258
1,201 - 1,250	379	593	379	308	308	345	379	663	379	308	308	365	379	740	379	308	308	385	379	740	379	308
1,251 - 1,300	429	617	429	358	358	388	429	689	429	358	358	410	429	770	429	358	358	433	429	770	429	358
1,301 - 1,350	479	641	479	408	408	430	479	716	479	408	408	455	479	799	479	408	408	480	479	799	479	408
1,351 - 1,400	529	664	529	458	458	473	529	742	529	458	458	500	529	829	529	458	458	528	529	829	529	458
1,401 - 1,450	579	688	579	508	508	515	579	769	579	508	508	545	579	859	579	508	508	575	579	859	579	508
1,451 - 1,500	629	712	629	558	558	558	629	795	629	558	558	590	629	888	629	558	558	623	629	888	629	558
1,501 - 1,550	679	736	679	608	608	600	679	822	679	608	608	635	679	918	679	608	608	670	679	918	679	608
1,551 - 1,600	729	759	729	658	658	643	729	848	729	658	658	680	729	947	729	658	658	718	729	947	729	658
1,601 - 1,650	779	783	779	708	708	685	779	875	779	708	708	725	779	977	779	708	708	765	779	977	779	708
1,651 - 1,700	829	807	807	758	758	728	829	901	829	758	758	770	829	1007	829	758	758	813	829	1007	829	758
1,701 - 1,750	855	830	830	808	808	770	879	928	879	808	808	815	879	1036	879	808	808	860	879	1036	879	808
1,751 - 1,800	877	854	854	854	854	813	929	954	929	858	858	860	929	1066	929	858	858	908	929	1066	929	858
1,801 - 1,850	899	878	878	878	878	855	979	981	979	908	908	905	979	1095	979	908	908	955	979	1095	979	908
1,851 - 1,900	920	902	902	902	902	898	1012	1007	1007	958	958	950	1029	1125	1029	958	958	1003	1029	1125	1029	958
1,901 - 1,950	942	925	925	925	925	1036	1034	1034	1008	1008	1008	995	1079	1155	1079	1008	1008	1050	1079	1155	1079	1008
1,951 - 2,000	963	949	949	949	949	949	1059	1060	1059	1058	1058	1040	1129	1184	1129	1058	1058	1098	1129	1184	1129	1058
2,001 - 2,050	985	973	973	973	973	973	1083	1087	1083	1087	1087	1085	1177	1214	1170	1108	1108	1145	1177	1214	1170	1108
2,051 - 2,100	1006	997	997	997	997	997	1107	1113	1107	1113	1113	1113	1203	1243	1210	1158	1158	1193	1203	1243	1210	1158
2,101 - 2,150	1028	1020	1020	1020	1020	1020	1130	1140	1130	1140	1140	1140	1229	1273	1250	1208	1208	1240	1229	1273	1250	1208
2,151 - 2,200	1049	1044	1044	1044	1044	1044	1154	1166	1154	1166	1166	1166	1255	1303	1290	1258	1258	1288	1255	1303	1290	1258
2,201 - 2,250	1071	1068	1068	1068	1068	1068	1178	1193	1178	1193	1193	1193	1280	1332	1332	1308	1308	1332	1280	1332	1332	1308
2,251 - 2,300	1092	1091	1091	1091	1091	1091	1202	1219	1202	1219	1219	1219	1306	1362	1362	1358	1358	1362	1306	1362	1362	1358
2,301 - 2,350	1114	1115	1115	1115	1115	1115	1225	1246	1225	1246	1246	1246	1332	1391	1391	1391	1391	1391	1332	1391	1391	1391
2,351 - 2,400	1135	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1249	1272	1249	1272	1272	1272	1358	1421	1421	1421	1421	1421	1358	1421	1421	1421

## High Incomes

Updating the schedule for more current economic data causes some extraordinarily large increases at very high incomes. The comparisons explore capping the increases at 10, 13 and 15% cap on the increase between the existing schedule to the proposed, updated schedule to alleviate price sticker shock. Prices have increased by about 13% since the existing schedule was developed.

*Table 3: Income Ranges Affected by Cap*

Maximum Acceptable Increase between Existing Schedule Amount and Updated Schedule Amount	1 Child	2 Children	3 Children	4 Children	5 Children	6 Children
<b>10%</b>	\$10,251 – \$30,000	\$10,001– \$30,000	\$9,551 – \$30,000	\$9,551 – \$30,000	\$9,001 – \$30,000	\$3,901 – \$30,000
<b>13%</b>	\$10,951– \$30,000	\$10,101– \$30,000	\$9,951 - \$30,000	\$9,951 – \$30,000	\$9,701 - \$30,000	\$9,001 – \$30,000
<b>15%</b>	\$11,351 – \$30,000	\$10,401 – \$30,000	\$10,251 – \$30,000	\$10,251 – \$30,000	\$10,001– \$30,000	\$9,551 – \$30,000

There was only one case in the DCS data extract that income in any of these ranges. It was an order for one child. The income in that case exceeded the thresholds for 10, 13 and 15 percent.

## Side-by-Side Comparisons of Alternative Caps on Increase

Downward adjustments noted in pink shading

Combined Net Income	1 Child					2 Children					3 Children					4 Children					5 Children					6 Children (<1% of case files)				
	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap
3,901 - 3,950	883	875	875	875	875	1274	1320	1320	1320	1320	1496	1582	1582	1582	1582	1671	1767	1767	1767	1767	1838	1974	1974	1974	1974	1998	2205	2198	2205	2205
3,951 - 4,000	889	883	883	883	883	1282	1332	1332	1332	1332	1505	1596	1596	1596	1596	1681	1782	1782	1782	1782	1849	1991	1991	1991	1991	2010	2224	2211	2224	2224
4,001 - 4,050	897	888	888	888	888	1295	1340	1340	1340	1340	1520	1605	1605	1605	1605	1697	1792	1792	1792	1792	1867	2002	2002	2002	2002	2029	2236	2232	2236	2236
4,051 - 4,100	906	893	893	893	893	1307	1347	1347	1347	1347	1534	1612	1612	1612	1612	1714	1800	1800	1800	1800	1885	2011	2011	2011	2011	2049	2246	2246	2246	2246
4,101 - 4,150	915	898	898	898	898	1320	1353	1353	1353	1353	1549	1619	1619	1619	1619	1730	1808	1808	1808	1808	1903	2019	2019	2019	2019	2069	2256	2256	2256	2256
4,151 - 4,200	924	903	903	903	903	1331	1360	1360	1360	1360	1559	1626	1626	1626	1626	1742	1816	1816	1816	1816	1916	2028	2028	2028	2028	2083	2265	2265	2265	2265
4,201 - 4,250	929	908	908	908	908	1336	1366	1366	1366	1366	1564	1633	1633	1633	1633	1747	1824	1824	1824	1824	1922	2037	2037	2037	2037	2088	2275	2275	2275	2275
4,251 - 4,300	932	913	913	913	913	1341	1373	1373	1373	1373	1568	1640	1640	1640	1640	1751	1831	1831	1831	1831	1927	2046	2046	2046	2046	2095	2285	2285	2285	2285
4,301 - 4,350	936	917	917	917	917	1345	1379	1379	1379	1379	1572	1647	1647	1647	1647	1757	1839	1839	1839	1839	1932	2054	2054	2054	2054	2101	2295	2295	2295	2295
4,351 - 4,400	939	922	922	922	922	1349	1386	1386	1386	1386	1578	1654	1654	1654	1654	1762	1847	1847	1847	1847	1938	2063	2063	2063	2063	2106	2304	2304	2304	2304
4,401 - 4,450	943	927	927	927	927	1354	1392	1392	1392	1392	1582	1660	1660	1660	1660	1767	1854	1854	1854	1854	1944	2071	2071	2071	2071	2112	2313	2313	2313	2313
4,451 - 4,500	946	931	931	931	931	1358	1397	1397	1397	1397	1586	1665	1665	1665	1665	1771	1859	1859	1859	1859	1949	2077	2077	2077	2077	2118	2320	2320	2320	2320
4,501 - 4,550	951	934	934	934	934	1362	1402	1402	1402	1402	1590	1669	1669	1669	1669	1776	1865	1865	1865	1865	1954	2083	2083	2083	2083	2125	2326	2326	2326	2326
4,551 - 4,600	954	938	938	938	938	1368	1407	1407	1407	1407	1595	1674	1674	1674	1674	1782	1870	1870	1870	1870	1959	2089	2089	2089	2089	2130	2333	2333	2333	2333
4,601 - 4,650	958	942	942	942	942	1372	1411	1411	1411	1411	1600	1679	1679	1679	1679	1787	1875	1875	1875	1875	1966	2094	2094	2094	2094	2136	2339	2339	2339	2339
4,651 - 4,700	961	946	946	946	946	1377	1416	1416	1416	1416	1605	1683	1683	1683	1683	1792	1880	1880	1880	1880	1972	2100	2100	2100	2100	2143	2346	2346	2346	2346
4,701 - 4,750	965	949	949	949	949	1382	1421	1421	1421	1421	1610	1688	1688	1688	1688	1799	1885	1885	1885	1885	1979	2106	2106	2106	2106	2151	2352	2352	2352	2352
4,751 - 4,800	969	953	953	953	953	1387	1426	1426	1426	1426	1616	1693	1693	1693	1693	1805	1891	1891	1891	1891	1985	2112	2112	2112	2112	2159	2359	2359	2359	2359
4,801 - 4,850	973	957	957	957	957	1393	1430	1430	1430	1430	1622	1697	1697	1697	1697	1812	1896	1896	1896	1896	1993	2118	2118	2118	2118	2166	2366	2366	2366	2366
4,851 - 4,900	978	961	961	961	961	1398	1437	1437	1437	1437	1628	1704	1704	1704	1704	1818	1904	1904	1904	1904	2000	2126	2126	2126	2126	2175	2375	2375	2375	2375
4,901 - 4,950	981	965	965	965	965	1403	1443	1443	1443	1443	1634	1712	1712	1712	1712	1825	1912	1912	1912	1912	2007	2136	2136	2136	2136	2182	2385	2385	2385	2385
4,951 - 5,000	985	970	970	970	970	1408	1449	1449	1449	1449	1640	1719	1719	1719	1719	1831	1920	1920	1920	1920	2014	2145	2145	2145	2145	2190	2396	2396	2396	2396
5,001 - 5,050	989	974	974	974	974	1414	1456	1456	1456	1456	1645	1726	1726	1726	1726	1838	1928	1928	1928	1928	2022	2154	2154	2154	2154	2198	2406	2406	2406	2406
5,051 - 5,100	993	979	979	979	979	1420	1462	1462	1462	1462	1652	1734	1734	1734	1734	1845	1937	1937	1937	1937	2029	2163	2163	2163	2163	2206	2416	2416	2416	2416
5,101 - 5,150	996	983	983	983	983	1425	1469	1469	1469	1469	1657	1741	1741	1741	1741	1851	1945	1945	1945	1945	2036	2172	2172	2172	2172	2213	2426	2426	2426	2426
5,151 - 5,200	1000	987	987	987	987	1430	1475	1475	1475	1475	1663	1748	1748	1748	1748	1857	1953	1953	1953	1953	2044	2182	2182	2182	2182	2221	2437	2437	2437	2437
5,201 - 5,250	1005	992	992	992	992	1435	1481	1481	1481	1481	1669	1756	1756	1756	1756	1864	1961	1961	1961	1961	2051	2191	2191	2191	2191	2229	2447	2447	2447	2447
5,251 - 5,300	1009	996	996	996	996	1440	1488	1488	1488	1488	1674	1763	1763	1763	1763	1871	1969	1969	1969	1969	2058	2200	2200	2200	2200	2237	2457	2457	2457	2457
5,301 - 5,350	1012	1002	1002	1002	1002	1446	1495	1495	1495	1495	1681	1770	1770	1770	1770	1877	1978	1978	1978	1978	2064	2209	2209	2209	2209	2244	2467	2467	2467	2467
5,351 - 5,400	1016	1007	1007	1007	1007	1451	1502	1502	1502	1502	1687	1778	1778	1778	1778	1883	1986	1986	1986	1986	2072	2218	2218	2218	2218	2253	2478	2478	2478	2478
5,401 - 5,450	1020	1012	1012	1012	1012	1456	1509	1509	1509	1509	1692	1785	1785	1785	1785	1891	1994	1994	1994	1994	2079	2227	2227	2227	2227	2260	2488	2486	2488	2488
5,451 - 5,500	1024	1017	1017	1017	1017	1462	1516	1516	1516	1516	1698	1792	1792	1792	1792	1897	2002	2002	2002	2002	2086	2236	2236	2236	2236	2268	2498	2495	2498	2498
5,501 - 5,550	1028	1023	1023	1023	1023	1467	1523	1523	1523	1523	1704	1800	1800	1800	1800	1903	2010	2010	2010	2010	2094	2245	2245	2245	2245	2276	2508	2504	2508	2508
5,551 - 5,600	1032	1028	1028	1028	1028	1473	1530	1530	1530	1530	1710	1807	1807	1807	1807	1909	2018	2018	2018	2018	2101	2254	2254	2254	2254	2284	2518	2512	2518	2518
5,601 - 5,650	1036	1033	1033	1033	1033	1478	1537	1537	1537	1537	1716	1814	1814	1814	1814	1917	2026	2026	2026	2026	2108	2263	2263	2263	2263	2291	2528	2520	2528	2528
5,651 - 5,700	1040	1038	1038	1038	1038	1483	1544	1544	1544	1544																				

## Side-by-Side Comparisons of Alternative Caps on Increase

Combined Net Income	1 Child					2 Children					3 Children					4 Children					5 Children					6 Children (<1% of case files)					
	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	
6,251 - 6,300	1100	1119	1119	1119	1119	1569	1654	1654	1654	1654	1820	1938	1938	1938	1938	2033	2165	2165	2165	2165	2236	2418	2418	2418	2418	2430	2701	2673	2701	2701	
6,301 - 6,350	1106	1126	1126	1126	1126	1577	1665	1665	1665	1665	1828	1952	1952	1952	1952	2043	2180	2180	2180	2180	2246	2436	2436	2436	2436	2442	2720	2686	2720	2720	
6,351 - 6,400	1111	1134	1134	1134	1134	1584	1676	1676	1676	1676	1837	1966	1966	1966	1966	2052	2196	2196	2196	2196	2257	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453	2740	2740	2698	2740	2740
6,401 - 6,450	1116	1141	1141	1141	1141	1591	1688	1688	1688	1688	1845	1980	1980	1980	1980	2061	2212	2212	2212	2212	2267	2470	2470	2470	2470	2465	2759	2712	2759	2759	
6,451 - 6,500	1121	1149	1149	1149	1149	1598	1699	1699	1699	1699	1853	1994	1994	1994	1994	2071	2227	2227	2227	2227	2278	2488	2488	2488	2488	2475	2779	2723	2779	2779	
6,501 - 6,550	1126	1156	1156	1156	1156	1606	1711	1711	1711	1711	1862	2008	2008	2008	2008	2080	2243	2243	2243	2243	2288	2505	2505	2505	2505	2487	2798	2736	2798	2798	
6,551 - 6,600	1132	1156	1156	1156	1156	1613	1711	1711	1711	1711	1870	2010	2010	2010	2010	2089	2245	2245	2245	2245	2298	2507	2507	2507	2507	2498	2801	2748	2801	2801	
6,601 - 6,650	1137	1156	1156	1156	1156	1620	1712	1712	1712	1712	1878	2011	2011	2011	2011	2099	2247	2247	2247	2247	2308	2510	2510	2510	2510	2510	2803	2803	2761	2803	2803
6,651 - 6,700	1142	1156	1156	1156	1156	1628	1713	1713	1713	1713	1887	2013	2013	2013	2013	2108	2249	2249	2249	2249	2318	2512	2512	2512	2512	2520	2806	2772	2806	2806	
6,701 - 6,750	1147	1156	1156	1156	1156	1635	1714	1714	1714	1714	1895	2015	2015	2015	2015	2117	2251	2251	2251	2251	2329	2514	2514	2514	2514	2531	2808	2784	2808	2808	
6,751 - 6,800	1152	1157	1157	1157	1157	1642	1715	1715	1715	1715	1903	2017	2017	2017	2017	2127	2253	2253	2253	2253	2339	2516	2516	2516	2516	2543	2811	2797	2811	2811	
6,801 - 6,850	1157	1157	1157	1157	1157	1649	1715	1715	1715	1715	1913	2018	2018	2018	2018	2136	2255	2255	2255	2255	2349	2518	2518	2518	2518	2554	2813	2809	2813	2813	
6,851 - 6,900	1162	1157	1157	1157	1157	1656	1716	1716	1716	1716	1921	2020	2020	2020	2020	2146	2257	2257	2257	2257	2360	2521	2521	2521	2521	2565	2816	2816	2816	2816	
6,901 - 6,950	1167	1157	1157	1157	1157	1663	1717	1717	1717	1717	1929	2022	2022	2022	2022	2155	2259	2259	2259	2259	2370	2523	2523	2523	2523	2576	2818	2818	2818	2818	
6,951 - 7,000	1172	1160	1160	1160	1160	1670	1722	1722	1722	1722	1938	2027	2027	2027	2027	2164	2264	2264	2264	2264	2381	2529	2529	2529	2529	2588	2825	2825	2825	2825	
7,001 - 7,050	1177	1167	1167	1167	1167	1677	1729	1729	1729	1729	1946	2034	2034	2034	2034	2173	2272	2272	2272	2272	2391	2538	2538	2538	2538	2598	2835	2835	2835	2835	
7,051 - 7,100	1182	1173	1173	1173	1173	1684	1737	1737	1737	1737	1954	2041	2041	2041	2041	2182	2280	2280	2280	2280	2400	2547	2547	2547	2547	2609	2845	2845	2845	2845	
7,101 - 7,150	1187	1179	1179	1179	1179	1691	1745	1745	1745	1745	1962	2049	2049	2049	2049	2191	2288	2288	2288	2288	2411	2556	2556	2556	2556	2620	2855	2855	2855	2855	
7,151 - 7,200	1192	1185	1185	1185	1185	1698	1753	1753	1753	1753	1970	2056	2056	2056	2056	2200	2297	2297	2297	2297	2420	2565	2565	2565	2565	2631	2865	2865	2865	2865	
7,201 - 7,250	1197	1192	1192	1192	1192	1705	1761	1761	1761	1761	1978	2063	2063	2063	2063	2209	2305	2305	2305	2305	2430	2574	2574	2574	2574	2642	2876	2876	2876	2876	
7,251 - 7,300	1202	1198	1198	1198	1198	1712	1768	1768	1768	1768	1986	2071	2071	2071	2071	2218	2313	2313	2313	2313	2440	2583	2583	2583	2583	2653	2886	2886	2886	2886	
7,301 - 7,350	1207	1204	1204	1204	1204	1719	1776	1776	1776	1776	1994	2078	2078	2078	2078	2227	2321	2321	2321	2321	2450	2593	2593	2593	2593	2663	2896	2896	2896	2896	
7,351 - 7,400	1212	1210	1210	1210	1210	1726	1784	1784	1784	1784	2002	2085	2085	2085	2085	2236	2329	2329	2329	2329	2460	2602	2602	2602	2602	2674	2906	2906	2906	2906	
7,401 - 7,450	1216	1216	1216	1216	1216	1733	1791	1791	1791	1791	2010	2093	2093	2093	2093	2245	2337	2337	2337	2337	2470	2611	2611	2611	2611	2685	2916	2916	2916	2916	
7,451 - 7,500	1221	1221	1221	1221	1221	1740	1798	1798	1798	1798	2017	2100	2100	2100	2100	2253	2346	2346	2346	2346	2478	2620	2620	2620	2620	2694	2927	2927	2927	2927	
7,501 - 7,550	1225	1226	1226	1226	1226	1745	1805	1805	1805	1805	2022	2107	2107	2107	2107	2259	2354	2354	2354	2354	2485	2629	2629	2629	2629	2701	2937	2937	2937	2937	
7,551 - 7,600	1228	1231	1231	1231	1231	1749	1812	1812	1812	1812	2027	2115	2115	2115	2115	2264	2362	2362	2362	2362	2491	2639	2639	2639	2639	2707	2947	2947	2947	2947	
7,601 - 7,650	1232	1237	1237	1237	1237	1754	1819	1819	1819	1819	2032	2122	2122	2122	2122	2270	2370	2370	2370	2370	2497	2648	2648	2648	2648	2714	2958	2958	2958	2958	
7,651 - 7,700	1236	1242	1242	1242	1242	1759	1826	1826	1826	1826	2037	2130	2130	2130	2130	2276	2379	2379	2379	2379	2503	2657	2657	2657	2657	2657	2927	2927	2927	2927	
7,701 - 7,750	1239	1247	1247	1247	1247	1763	1834	1834	1834	1834	2043	2137	2137	2137	2137	2282	2387	2387	2387	2387	2510	2666	2666	2666	2666	2666	2978	2978	2978	2978	
7,751 - 7,800	1242	1253	1253	1253	1253	1768	1841	1841	1841	1841	2048	2144	2144	2144	2144	2287	2395	2395	2395	2395	2516	2675	2675	2675	2675	2735	2988	2988	2988	2988	
7,801 - 7,850	1245	1258	1258	1258	1258	1772	1848	1848	1848	1848	2053	2152	2152	2152	2152	2293	2403	2403	2403	2403	2522	2685	2685	2685	2685	2741	2999	2999	2999	2999	
7,851 - 7,900	1249	1263	1263	1263	1263	1777	1855	1855	1855	1855	2058	2159	2159	2159	2159	2298	2412	2412	2412	2412	2528	2694	2694	2694	2694	2749	3009	3009	3009	3009	
7,901 - 7,950	1252	1268	1268	1268	1268	1782	1862	1862	1862	1862	2063	2166	2166	2166	2166	2305	2420	2420	2420	2420	2536	2703	2703	2703	2703	2756	3019	3019	3019	3019	
7,951 - 8,000	1255	1274	1274	1274	1274	1787	1869	1869	1869	1869	2069	2174	2174	2174	2174	2311	2428	2428	2428	2428	2542	2712	2712	2712	2712	2762	3030	3030	3030</		

## Side-by-Side Comparisons of Alternative Caps on Increase

Combined Net Income	1 Child					2 Children					3 Children					4 Children					5 Children					6 Children (<1% of case files)				
	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap
8,651 - 8,700	1302	1352	1352	1352	1352	1851	1980	1980	1980	1980	2140	2298	2298	2298	2298	2391	2566	2566	2566	2566	2630	2867	2867	2867	2867	2859	3202	3145	3202	3202
8,701 - 8,750	1306	1358	1358	1358	1358	1855	1988	1988	1988	1988	2146	2307	2307	2307	2307	2397	2576	2576	2576	2576	2636	2878	2878	2878	2878	2866	3215	3153	3215	3215
8,751 - 8,800	1309	1364	1364	1364	1364	1861	1996	1996	1996	1996	2151	2315	2315	2315	2315	2402	2586	2586	2586	2586	2643	2889	2889	2889	2889	2872	3227	3159	3227	3227
8,801 - 8,850	1312	1369	1369	1369	1369	1865	2004	2004	2004	2004	2156	2324	2324	2324	2324	2409	2596	2596	2596	2596	2649	2900	2900	2900	2900	2880	3239	3168	3239	3239
8,851 - 8,900	1316	1375	1375	1375	1375	1869	2012	2012	2012	2012	2161	2333	2333	2333	2333	2414	2606	2606	2606	2606	2656	2911	2911	2911	2911	2887	3252	3176	3252	3252
8,901 - 8,950	1319	1381	1381	1381	1381	1874	2020	2020	2020	2020	2166	2342	2342	2342	2342	2420	2616	2616	2616	2616	2662	2922	2922	2922	2922	2893	3264	3182	3264	3264
8,951 - 9,000	1323	1386	1386	1386	1386	1878	2028	2028	2028	2028	2172	2351	2351	2351	2351	2425	2626	2626	2626	2626	2669	2933	2933	2933	2933	2901	3277	3191	3277	3277
9,001 - 9,050	1326	1392	1392	1392	1392	1883	2036	2036	2036	2036	2177	2360	2360	2360	2360	2432	2636	2636	2636	2636	2675	2944	2943	2944	2944	2908	3289	3199	3286	3289
9,051 - 9,100	1329	1397	1397	1397	1397	1888	2044	2044	2044	2044	2182	2369	2369	2369	2369	2438	2646	2646	2646	2646	2681	2956	2949	2956	2956	2914	3301	3205	3293	3301
9,101 - 9,150	1332	1403	1403	1403	1403	1893	2052	2052	2052	2052	2187	2378	2378	2378	2378	2443	2656	2656	2656	2656	2687	2967	2956	2967	2967	2921	3314	3213	3301	3314
9,151 - 9,200	1336	1409	1409	1409	1409	1897	2060	2060	2060	2060	2192	2387	2387	2387	2387	2449	2666	2666	2666	2666	2694	2978	2963	2978	2978	2928	3326	3221	3309	3326
9,201 - 9,250	1340	1414	1414	1414	1414	1902	2068	2068	2068	2068	2198	2396	2396	2396	2396	2454	2676	2676	2676	2676	2700	2989	2970	2989	2989	2935	3339	3229	3317	3339
9,251 - 9,300	1343	1420	1420	1420	1420	1906	2076	2076	2076	2076	2203	2404	2404	2404	2404	2461	2686	2686	2686	2686	2706	3000	2977	3000	3000	2942	3351	3236	3324	3351
9,301 - 9,350	1346	1426	1426	1426	1426	1910	2084	2084	2084	2084	2208	2413	2413	2413	2413	2466	2696	2696	2696	2696	2712	3011	2983	3011	3011	2948	3363	3243	3331	3363
9,351 - 9,400	1349	1431	1431	1431	1431	1916	2092	2092	2092	2092	2213	2422	2422	2422	2422	2472	2706	2706	2706	2706	2720	3022	2992	3022	3022	2956	3376	3252	3340	3376
9,401 - 9,450	1353	1437	1437	1437	1437	1920	2100	2100	2100	2100	2218	2431	2431	2431	2431	2477	2716	2716	2716	2716	2726	3033	2999	3033	3033	2963	3388	3259	3348	3388
9,451 - 9,500	1356	1443	1443	1443	1443	1925	2107	2107	2107	2107	2224	2440	2440	2440	2440	2484	2726	2726	2726	2726	2732	3044	3005	3044	3044	2969	3401	3266	3355	3401
9,501 - 9,550	1359	1447	1447	1447	1447	1929	2115	2115	2115	2115	2229	2449	2449	2449	2449	2490	2736	2736	2736	2736	2738	3056	3012	3056	3056	2976	3414	3274	3363	3414
9,551 - 9,600	1361	1452	1452	1452	1452	1931	2123	2123	2123	2123	2231	2459	2454	2459	2459	2492	2747	2747	2747	2747	2740	3068	3014	3068	3068	2980	3427	3278	3367	3427
9,601 - 9,650	1362	1457	1457	1457	1457	1933	2130	2126	2130	2130	2232	2468	2455	2468	2468	2493	2757	2742	2757	2757	2742	3080	3016	3080	3080	2981	3440	3279	3369	3428
9,651 - 9,700	1364	1462	1462	1462	1462	1934	2138	2127	2138	2138	2233	2478	2456	2478	2478	2494	2768	2743	2768	2768	2744	3092	3018	3092	3092	2982	3453	3280	3370	3429
9,701 - 9,750	1366	1466	1466	1466	1466	1935	2145	2129	2145	2145	2234	2487	2457	2487	2487	2495	2778	2745	2778	2778	2745	3103	3020	3102	3103	2984	3466	3282	3372	3432
9,751 - 9,800	1367	1471	1471	1471	1471	1938	2153	2132	2153	2153	2235	2497	2459	2497	2497	2497	2789	2747	2789	2789	2747	3115	3022	3104	3115	2985	3480	3284	3373	3433
9,801 - 9,850	1368	1476	1476	1476	1476	1939	2160	2133	2160	2160	2236	2506	2460	2506	2506	2498	2799	2748	2799	2799	2748	3127	3023	3105	3127	2987	3493	3286	3375	3435
9,851 - 9,900	1370	1481	1481	1481	1481	1941	2168	2135	2168	2168	2237	2516	2461	2516	2516	2499	2810	2749	2810	2810	2749	3139	3024	3106	3139	2988	3506	3287	3376	3436
9,901 - 9,950	1371	1485	1485	1485	1485	1942	2175	2136	2175	2175	2238	2525	2462	2525	2525	2500	2821	2750	2821	2821	2751	3151	3026	3109	3151	2990	3519	3289	3379	3439
9,951 - 10,000	1372	1490	1490	1490	1490	1943	2183	2137	2183	2183	2240	2535	2464	2531	2535	2502	2831	2752	2827	2831	2752	3162	3027	3110	3162	2991	3532	3290	3380	3440
10,001 - 10,050	1374	1495	1495	1495	1495	1945	2190	2140	2190	2190	2241	2544	2465	2532	2544	2503	2842	2753	2828	2842	2753	3174	3028	3111	3166	2993	3546	3292	3382	3442
10,051 - 10,100	1375	1500	1500	1500	1500	1946	2198	2141	2198	2198	2242	2554	2466	2533	2554	2504	2852	2754	2830	2852	2755	3186	3031	3113	3168	2994	3559	3293	3383	3443
10,101 - 10,150	1376	1505	1505	1505	1505	1948	2205	2143	2201	2205	2243	2563	2467	2535	2563	2505	2863	2756	2831	2863	2756	3198	3032	3114	3169	2996	3572	3296	3385	3445
10,151 - 10,200	1378	1509	1509	1509	1509	1949	2213	2144	2202	2213	2244	2572	2468	2536	2572	2506	2873	2757	2832	2873	2758	3210	3034	3117	3172	2997	3585	3297	3387	3447
10,201 - 10,250	1379	1514	1514	1514	1514	1951	2221	2146	2205	2221	2245	2582	2470	2537	2582	2508	2884	2759	2834	2884	2759	3221	3035	3118	3173	2999	3598	3299	3389	3449
10,251 - 10,300	1380	1519	1518	1519	1519	1952	2228	2147	2206	2228	2246	2591	2471	2538	2583	2510	2895	2761	2836	2887	2760	3233	3036	3119	3174	3000	3612	3300	3390	3450
10,301 - 10,350	1382	1524	1520	1524	1524	1953	2236	2148	2207	2236	2247	2601	2472	2539	2584	2511	2905	2762	2837	2888	2762	3245	3038	3121	3176	3002	3625	3302	3392	3452
10,351 - 10,400	1383	1528	1521	1528	1528	1955	2243	2151	2209	2243	2248	2610	2473	2540	2585	2512	2916	2763	2839	2889	2763	3257	3039	3122	3177	3004	3638	3304	3395</td	

## Side-by-Side Comparisons of Alternative Caps on Increase

Combined Net Income	1 Child					2 Children					3 Children					4 Children					5 Children					6 Children (<1% of case files)				
	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap
11,051 - 11,100	1402	1595	1542	1584	1595	1976	2349	2174	2233	2272	2265	2743	2492	2559	2605	2530	3064	2783	2859	2910	2783	3422	3061	3145	3200	3025	3823	3328	3418	3479
11,101 - 11,150	1404	1600	1544	1587	1600	1977	2356	2175	2234	2274	2266	2752	2493	2561	2606	2531	3074	2784	2860	2911	2784	3434	3062	3146	3202	3026	3836	3329	3419	3480
11,151 - 11,200	1405	1604	1546	1588	1604	1978	2364	2176	2235	2275	2267	2762	2494	2562	2607	2532	3085	2785	2861	2912	2786	3446	3065	3148	3204	3028	3849	3331	3422	3482
11,201 - 11,250	1406	1609	1547	1589	1609	1980	2371	2178	2237	2277	2268	2771	2495	2563	2608	2533	3095	2786	2862	2913	2787	3458	3066	3149	3205	3030	3862	3333	3424	3485
11,251 - 11,300	1408	1614	1549	1591	1614	1981	2379	2179	2239	2278	2269	2781	2496	2564	2609	2536	3106	2790	2866	2916	2788	3469	3067	3150	3206	3032	3875	3335	3426	3487
11,301 - 11,350	1409	1619	1550	1592	1619	1983	2386	2181	2241	2280	2270	2790	2497	2565	2611	2537	3117	2791	2867	2918	2790	3481	3069	3153	3209	3033	3889	3336	3427	3488
11,351 - 11,400	1410	1623	1551	1593	1622	1984	2394	2182	2242	2282	2271	2800	2498	2566	2612	2538	3127	2792	2868	2919	2791	3493	3070	3154	3210	3035	3902	3339	3430	3490
11,401 - 11,450	1412	1628	1553	1596	1624	1985	2401	2184	2243	2283	2273	2809	2500	2568	2614	2539	3138	2793	2869	2920	2792	3505	3071	3155	3211	3036	3915	3340	3431	3491
11,451 - 11,500	1413	1633	1554	1597	1625	1987	2409	2186	2245	2285	2274	2819	2501	2570	2615	2541	3148	2795	2871	2922	2794	3517	3073	3157	3213	3038	3928	3342	3433	3494
11,501 - 11,550	1414	1638	1555	1598	1626	1988	2416	2187	2246	2286	2276	2828	2504	2572	2617	2542	3159	2796	2872	2923	2796	3528	3076	3159	3215	3039	3941	3343	3434	3495
11,551 - 11,600	1416	1642	1558	1600	1628	1991	2424	2190	2250	2290	2277	2837	2505	2573	2619	2543	3169	2797	2874	2924	2797	3540	3077	3161	3217	3040	3954	3344	3435	3496
11,601 - 11,650	1418	1649	1560	1602	1631	1992	2431	2191	2251	2291	2278	2847	2506	2574	2620	2544	3180	2798	2875	2926	2799	3552	3079	3163	3219	3042	3968	3346	3437	3498
11,651 - 11,700	1420	1656	1562	1605	1633	1995	2439	2195	2254	2294	2281	2856	2509	2578	2623	2547	3190	2802	2878	2929	2802	3564	3082	3166	3222	3046	3981	3351	3442	3503
11,701 - 11,750	1425	1663	1568	1610	1639	2001	2446	2201	2261	2301	2288	2866	2517	2585	2631	2556	3201	2812	2888	2939	2811	3576	3092	3176	3233	3057	3994	3363	3454	3516
11,751 - 11,800	1429	1670	1572	1615	1643	2007	2454	2208	2268	2308	2295	2875	2525	2593	2639	2565	3211	2822	2898	2950	2820	3587	3102	3187	3243	3066	4007	3373	3465	3526
11,801 - 11,850	1434	1677	1577	1620	1649	2014	2462	2215	2276	2316	2304	2885	2534	2604	2650	2573	3222	2830	2907	2959	2830	3599	3113	3198	3255	3076	4020	3384	3476	3537
11,851 - 11,900	1438	1684	1582	1625	1654	2021	2469	2223	2284	2324	2311	2894	2542	2611	2658	2581	3232	2839	2917	2968	2839	3611	3123	3208	3265	3087	4033	3396	3488	3550
11,901 - 11,950	1442	1691	1586	1629	1658	2027	2477	2230	2291	2331	2318	2903	2550	2619	2666	2590	3243	2849	2927	2979	2849	3622	3134	3219	3276	3097	4046	3407	3500	3562
11,951 - 12,000	1448	1698	1593	1636	1665	2034	2484	2237	2298	2339	2326	2913	2559	2628	2675	2598	3254	2858	2936	2988	2858	3634	3144	3230	3287	3106	4059	3417	3510	3572
12,001 - 12,050	1452	1705	1597	1641	1670	2040	2492	2244	2305	2346	2334	2922	2567	2637	2684	2607	3264	2868	2946	2998	2867	3646	3154	3240	3297	3117	4072	3429	3522	3585
12,051 - 12,100	1457	1712	1603	1646	1676	2047	2499	2252	2313	2354	2341	2932	2575	2645	2692	2616	3275	2878	2956	3008	2877	3658	3165	3251	3309	3127	4086	3440	3534	3596
12,101 - 12,150	1461	1719	1607	1651	1680	2054	2507	2259	2321	2362	2349	2941	2584	2654	2701	2624	3285	2886	2965	3018	2886	3669	3175	3261	3319	3138	4099	3452	3546	3609
12,151 - 12,200	1466	1726	1613	1657	1686	2060	2514	2266	2328	2369	2357	2950	2593	2663	2711	2632	3296	2895	2974	3027	2895	3681	3185	3271	3329	3147	4112	3462	3556	3619
12,201 - 12,250	1471	1733	1618	1662	1692	2066	2522	2273	2335	2376	2364	2960	2600	2671	2719	2641	3306	2905	2984	3037	2905	3693	3196	3283	3341	3157	4125	3473	3567	3631
12,251 - 12,300	1475	1741	1623	1667	1696	2073	2529	2280	2342	2384	2371	2969	2608	2679	2727	2649	3317	2914	2993	3046	2914	3705	3205	3293	3351	3168	4138	3485	3580	3643
12,301 - 12,350	1480	1748	1628	1672	1702	2080	2537	2288	2350	2392	2380	2979	2618	2689	2737	2657	3327	2923	3002	3056	2923	3716	3215	3303	3361	3178	4151	3496	3591	3655
12,351 - 12,400	1484	1755	1632	1677	1707	2086	2544	2295	2357	2399	2387	2988	2626	2697	2745	2667	3338	2934	3014	3067	2933	3728	3226	3314	3373	3188	4164	3507	3602	3666
12,401 - 12,450	1489	1762	1638	1683	1712	2092	2552	2301	2364	2406	2394	2997	2633	2705	2753	2675	3348	2943	3023	3076	2942	3740	3236	3324	3383	3198	4177	3518	3614	3678
12,451 - 12,500	1493	1769	1642	1687	1717	2100	2559	2310	2373	2415	2402	3007	2642	2714	2762	2683	3359	2951	3032	3085	2952	3751	3247	3336	3395	3208	4190	3529	3625	3689
12,501 - 12,550	1494	1776	1643	1688	1718	2102	2567	2312	2375	2417	2407	3016	2648	2720	2768	2689	3369	2958	3039	3092	2957	3763	3253	3341	3401	3215	4204	3537	3633	3697
12,551 - 12,600	1496	1783	1646	1690	1720	2104	2574	2314	2378	2420	2408	3026	2649	2721	2769	2690	3380	2959	3040	3094	2959	3775	3255	3344	3403	3216	4217	3538	3634	3698
12,601 - 12,650	1497	1790	1647	1692	1722	2105	2582	2316	2379	2421	2409	3035	2650	2722	2770	2691	3390	2960	3041	3095	2960	3787	3256	3345	3404	3218	4230	3540	3636	3701
12,651 - 12,700	1498	1797	1648	1693	1723	2106	2590	2317	2380	2422	2410	3044	2651	2723	2772	2692	3401	2961	3042	3096	2962	3798	3258	3347	3406	3219	4243	3541	3637	3702
12,701 - 12,750	1500	1804	1650	1695	1725	2108	2597	2319	2382	2424	2411	3054	2652	2724	2773	2694	3411	2963	3044	3098	2963	3810	3259	3348	3407	3221	4256	3543	3640	3704
12,751 - 12,800	1501	1811	1651	1696	1726	2109	2605	2320	2383	2425	2412	3063	2653	2726	2774	2695	3422	2965	3045	3099	2964	3822	3260							

## Side-by-Side Comparisons of Alternative Caps on Increase

Combined Net Income	1 Child					2 Children					3 Children					4 Children					5 Children					6 Children (<1% of case files)				
	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap
13,451 - 13,500	1558	1910	1714	1761	1792	2190	2710	2409	2475	2519	2505	3195	2756	2831	2881	2798	3569	3078	3162	3218	3078	3986	3386	3478	3540	3346	4452	3681	3781	3848
13,501 - 13,550	1563	1917	1719	1766	1797	2196	2718	2416	2481	2525	2512	3204	2763	2839	2889	2806	3579	3087	3171	3227	3087	3998	3396	3488	3550	3356	4466	3692	3792	3859
13,551 - 13,600	1567	1925	1724	1771	1802	2202	2725	2422	2488	2532	2520	3214	2772	2848	2898	2815	3590	3097	3181	3237	3096	4010	3406	3498	3560	3365	4479	3702	3802	3870
13,601 - 13,650	1572	1932	1729	1776	1808	2209	2733	2430	2496	2540	2527	3223	2780	2856	2906	2823	3600	3105	3190	3246	3105	4021	3416	3509	3571	3375	4492	3713	3814	3881
13,651 - 13,700	1576	1939	1734	1781	1812	2215	2740	2437	2503	2547	2534	3232	2787	2863	2914	2831	3611	3114	3199	3256	3114	4033	3425	3519	3581	3385	4505	3724	3825	3893
13,701 - 13,750	1580	1945	1738	1785	1817	2221	2748	2443	2510	2554	2542	3241	2796	2872	2923	2839	3621	3123	3208	3265	3123	4044	3435	3529	3591	3395	4517	3735	3836	3904
13,751 - 13,800	1585	1950	1744	1791	1823	2228	2755	2451	2518	2562	2549	3250	2804	2880	2931	2847	3630	3132	3217	3274	3132	4055	3445	3539	3602	3404	4529	3744	3847	3915
13,801 - 13,850	1589	1955	1748	1796	1827	2234	2763	2457	2524	2569	2556	3258	2812	2888	2939	2855	3639	3141	3226	3283	3141	4065	3455	3549	3612	3414	4541	3755	3858	3926
13,851 - 13,900	1594	1960	1753	1801	1833	2240	2770	2464	2531	2576	2564	3266	2820	2897	2949	2863	3649	3149	3235	3292	3150	4076	3465	3560	3623	3424	4552	3766	3869	3938
13,901 - 13,950	1598	1965	1758	1806	1838	2247	2778	2472	2539	2584	2571	3275	2828	2905	2957	2872	3658	3159	3245	3303	3159	4086	3475	3570	3633	3434	4564	3777	3880	3949
13,951 - 14,000	1603	1970	1763	1811	1843	2253	2786	2478	2546	2591	2578	3283	2836	2913	2965	2880	3667	3168	3254	3312	3168	4096	3485	3580	3643	3443	4576	3787	3891	3959
14,001 - 14,050	1607	1975	1768	1816	1848	2259	2793	2485	2553	2598	2585	3291	2844	2921	2973	2888	3677	3177	3263	3321	3177	4107	3495	3590	3654	3453	4587	3798	3902	3971
14,051 - 14,100	1611	1980	1772	1820	1853	2265	2801	2492	2559	2605	2593	3300	2852	2930	2982	2896	3686	3186	3272	3330	3186	4117	3505	3600	3664	3463	4599	3809	3913	3982
14,101 - 14,150	1616	1985	1778	1826	1858	2272	2808	2499	2567	2613	2600	3308	2860	2938	2990	2904	3695	3194	3282	3340	3195	4128	3515	3610	3674	3473	4610	3820	3924	3994
14,151 - 14,200	1620	1990	1782	1831	1863	2278	2816	2506	2574	2620	2607	3316	2868	2946	2998	2912	3704	3203	3291	3349	3204	4138	3524	3621	3685	3482	4622	3830	3935	4004
14,201 - 14,250	1625	1996	1788	1836	1869	2284	2823	2512	2581	2627	2615	3325	2877	2955	3007	2921	3714	3213	3301	3359	3213	4148	3534	3631	3695	3492	4634	3841	3946	4016
14,251 - 14,300	1629	2001	1792	1841	1873	2291	2831	2520	2589	2635	2622	3333	2884	2963	3015	2929	3723	3222	3310	3368	3222	4159	3544	3641	3705	3502	4645	3852	3957	4027
14,301 - 14,350	1634	2006	1797	1846	1879	2297	2839	2527	2596	2642	2629	3341	2892	2971	3023	2937	3732	3231	3319	3378	3231	4169	3554	3651	3716	3512	4657	3863	3969	4039
14,351 - 14,400	1638	2011	1802	1851	1884	2303	2846	2533	2602	2648	2637	3350	2901	2980	3033	2945	3742	3240	3328	3387	3240	4180	3564	3661	3726	3521	4669	3873	3979	4049
14,401 - 14,450	1642	2016	1806	1855	1888	2310	2854	2541	2610	2657	2644	3358	2908	2988	3041	2953	3751	3248	3337	3396	3249	4190	3574	3671	3736	3531	4680	3884	3990	4061
14,451 - 14,500	1647	2021	1812	1861	1894	2316	2861	2548	2617	2663	2651	3366	2916	2996	3049	2961	3760	3257	3346	3405	3258	4200	3584	3682	3747	3541	4692	3895	4001	4072
14,501 - 14,550	1651	2026	1816	1866	1899	2322	2869	2554	2624	2670	2658	3375	2924	3004	3057	2970	3770	3267	3356	3416	3266	4211	3593	3691	3756	3551	4703	3906	4013	4084
14,551 - 14,600	1656	2031	1822	1871	1904	2328	2876	2561	2631	2677	2666	3383	2933	3013	3066	2978	3779	3276	3365	3425	3275	4221	3603	3701	3766	3560	4715	3916	4023	4094
14,601 - 14,650	1660	2036	1826	1876	1909	2335	2884	2569	2639	2685	2673	3392	2940	3020	3074	2986	3788	3285	3374	3434	3284	4232	3612	3711	3777	3570	4727	3927	4034	4106
14,651 - 14,700	1665	2041	1832	1881	1915	2341	2892	2575	2645	2692	2680	3400	2948	3028	3082	2994	3798	3293	3383	3443	3293	4242	3622	3721	3787	3580	4738	3938	4045	4117
14,701 - 14,750	1669	2046	1836	1886	1919	2347	2899	2582	2652	2699	2688	3408	2957	3037	3091	3002	3807	3302	3392	3452	3302	4252	3632	3731	3797	3590	4750	3949	4057	4129
14,751 - 14,800	1674	2051	1841	1892	1925	2354	2907	2589	2660	2707	2695	3417	2965	3045	3099	3010	3816	3311	3401	3462	3311	4263	3642	3741	3808	3599	4761	3959	4067	4139
14,801 - 14,850	1678	2056	1846	1896	1930	2360	2914	2596	2667	2714	2702	3425	2972	3053	3107	3018	3826	3320	3410	3471	3320	4273	3652	3752	3818	3609	4773	3970	4078	4150
14,851 - 14,900	1682	2061	1850	1901	1934	2366	2922	2603	2674	2721	2710	3433	2981	3062	3117	3027	3835	3330	3421	3481	3329	4284	3662	3762	3828	3619	4785	3981	4089	4162
14,901 - 14,950	1687	2066	1856	1906	1940	2373	2929	2610	2681	2729	2717	3442	2989	3070	3125	3035	3844	3339	3430	3490	3338	4294	3672	3772	3839	3629	4796	3992	4101	4173
14,951 - 15,000	1691	2071	1860	1911	1945	2379	2937	2617	2688	2736	2724	3450	2996	3078	3133	3043	3853	3347	3439	3499	3347	4304	3682	3782	3849	3638	4808	4002	4111	4184
15,001 - 15,050	1696	2076	1866	1916	1950	2385	2945	2624	2695	2743	2732	3458	3005	3087	3142	3051	3863	3356	3448	3509	3356	4315	3692	3792	3859	3648	4820	4013	4122	4195
15,051 - 15,100	1700	2081	1870	1921	1955	2391	2952	2630	2702	2750	2739	3467	3013	3095	3150	3059	3872	3365	3457	3518	3365	4325	3702	3802	3870	3658	4831	4024	4134	4207
15,101 - 15,150	1705	2086	1876	1927	1961	2398	2960	2638	2710	2758	2746	3475	3021	3103	3158	3067	3881	3374	3466	3527	3374	4336	3711	3813	3880	3668	4843	4035	4145	4218
15,151 - 15,200	1709	2091	1880	1931	1965	2404	2967	2644	2717	2765	2753	3483	3028	3111	3166	3076	3891	3384	3476	3537	3383	4346	3721							

## Side-by-Side Comparisons of Alternative Caps on Increase

Combined Net Income	1 Child					2 Children					3 Children					4 Children					5 Children					6 Children (<1% of case files)				
	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap
15,851 - 15,900	1771	2162	1948	2001	2037	2492	3073	2741	2816	2866	2856	3600	3142	3227	3284	3190	4021	3509	3605	3669	3509	4492	3860	3965	4035	3814	5017	4195	4310	4386
15,901 - 15,950	1776	2167	1954	2007	2042	2498	3081	2748	2823	2873	2863	3608	3149	3235	3292	3198	4030	3518	3614	3678	3518	4502	3870	3975	4046	3824	5029	4206	4321	4398
15,951 - 16,000	1780	2172	1958	2011	2047	2505	3088	2756	2831	2881	2870	3617	3157	3243	3301	3206	4040	3527	3623	3687	3527	4512	3880	3986	4056	3834	5040	4217	4332	4409
16,001 - 16,050	1784	2177	1962	2016	2052	2511	3096	2762	2837	2888	2878	3625	3166	3252	3310	3214	4049	3535	3632	3696	3536	4523	3890	3996	4066	3843	5052	4227	4343	4419
16,051 - 16,100	1789	2182	1968	2022	2057	2517	3104	2769	2844	2895	2885	3633	3174	3260	3318	3222	4058	3544	3641	3705	3545	4533	3900	4006	4077	3853	5064	4238	4354	4431
16,101 - 16,150	1793	2187	1972	2026	2062	2524	3111	2776	2852	2903	2892	3642	3181	3268	3326	3231	4068	3554	3651	3716	3554	4544	3909	4016	4087	3863	5075	4249	4365	4442
16,151 - 16,200	1798	2192	1978	2032	2068	2530	3119	2783	2859	2910	2899	3650	3189	3276	3334	3239	4077	3563	3660	3725	3563	4554	3919	4026	4097	3873	5087	4260	4376	4454
16,201 - 16,250	1802	2197	1982	2036	2072	2536	3126	2790	2866	2916	2907	3658	3198	3285	3343	3247	4086	3572	3669	3734	3572	4564	3929	4036	4108	3882	5098	4270	4387	4464
16,251 - 16,300	1807	2203	1988	2042	2078	2543	3134	2797	2874	2924	2914	3667	3205	3293	3351	3255	4096	3581	3678	3743	3581	4575	3939	4047	4118	3892	5110	4281	4398	4476
16,301 - 16,350	1811	2208	1992	2046	2083	2549	3141	2804	2880	2931	2921	3675	3213	3301	3359	3263	4105	3589	3687	3752	3590	4585	3949	4057	4129	3902	5122	4292	4409	4487
16,351 - 16,400	1815	2213	1997	2051	2087	2555	3149	2811	2887	2938	2929	3683	3222	3310	3368	3271	4114	3598	3696	3762	3598	4596	3958	4066	4138	3912	5133	4303	4421	4499
16,401 - 16,450	1820	2218	2002	2057	2093	2561	3157	2817	2894	2945	2936	3692	3230	3318	3376	3280	4124	3608	3706	3772	3607	4606	3968	4076	4148	3921	5145	4313	4431	4509
16,451 - 16,500	1824	2223	2006	2061	2098	2568	3164	2825	2902	2953	2943	3700	3237	3326	3384	3288	4133	3617	3715	3781	3616	4616	3978	4086	4158	3931	5157	4324	4442	4521
16,501 - 16,550	1829	2228	2012	2067	2103	2574	3172	2831	2909	2960	2951	3708	3246	3335	3394	3296	4142	3626	3724	3790	3625	4627	3988	4096	4169	3941	5168	4335	4453	4532
16,551 - 16,600	1833	2233	2016	2071	2108	2580	3179	2838	2915	2967	2958	3717	3254	3343	3402	3304	4151	3634	3734	3800	3634	4637	3997	4106	4179	3951	5180	4346	4465	4544
16,601 - 16,650	1838	2238	2022	2077	2114	2587	3187	2846	2923	2975	2965	3725	3262	3350	3410	3312	4161	3643	3743	3809	3643	4648	4007	4117	4189	3960	5191	4356	4475	4554
16,651 - 16,700	1842	2243	2026	2081	2118	2593	3194	2852	2930	2982	2973	3733	3270	3359	3419	3320	4170	3652	3752	3818	3652	4658	4017	4127	4200	3970	5203	4367	4486	4566
16,701 - 16,750	1846	2248	2031	2086	2123	2599	3202	2859	2937	2989	2980	3742	3278	3367	3427	3328	4179	3661	3761	3827	3661	4668	4027	4137	4210	3980	5215	4378	4497	4577
16,751 - 16,800	1851	2253	2036	2092	2129	2606	3210	2867	2945	2997	2987	3750	3286	3375	3435	3337	4189	3671	3771	3838	3670	4679	4037	4147	4221	3990	5226	4389	4509	4589
16,801 - 16,850	1855	2258	2041	2096	2133	2612	3217	2873	2952	3004	2994	3758	3293	3383	3443	3345	4198	3680	3780	3847	3679	4689	4047	4157	4231	3999	5238	4399	4519	4599
16,851 - 16,900	1860	2263	2046	2102	2139	2618	3225	2880	2958	3011	3002	3767	3302	3392	3452	3353	4207	3688	3789	3856	3688	4700	4057	4167	4241	4009	5249	4410	4530	4610
16,901 - 16,950	1864	2268	2050	2106	2144	2624	3232	2886	2965	3018	3009	3775	3310	3400	3460	3361	4217	3697	3798	3865	3697	4710	4067	4178	4252	4019	5261	4421	4541	4622
16,951 - 17,000	1869	2273	2056	2112	2149	2631	3240	2894	2973	3026	3016	3783	3318	3408	3468	3369	4226	3706	3807	3874	3706	4720	4077	4188	4262	4029	5273	4432	4553	4633
17,001 - 17,050	1873	2278	2060	2116	2154	2637	3247	2901	2980	3033	3024	3792	3326	3417	3478	3377	4235	3715	3816	3884	3715	4731	4087	4198	4272	4038	5284	4442	4563	4644
17,051 - 17,100	1878	2283	2066	2122	2160	2643	3255	2907	2987	3039	3031	3800	3334	3425	3486	3386	4245	3725	3826	3894	3724	4741	4096	4208	4283	4048	5296	4453	4574	4655
17,101 - 17,150	1882	2288	2070	2127	2164	2650	3262	2915	2995	3048	3038	3808	3342	3433	3494	3394	4254	3733	3835	3903	3733	4752	4106	4218	4293	4058	5308	4464	4586	4667
17,151 - 17,200	1886	2293	2075	2131	2169	2656	3270	2922	3001	3054	3046	3817	3351	3442	3503	3402	4263	3742	3844	3912	3742	4762	4116	4228	4303	4068	5319	4475	4597	4678
17,201 - 17,250	1891	2298	2080	2137	2175	2662	3278	2928	3008	3061	3053	3825	3358	3450	3511	3410	4273	3751	3853	3922	3751	4772	4126	4239	4314	4077	5331	4485	4607	4689
17,251 - 17,300	1895	2303	2085	2141	2179	2669	3285	2936	3016	3069	3060	3833	3366	3458	3519	3418	4282	3760	3862	3931	3760	4783	4136	4249	4324	4087	5342	4496	4618	4700
17,301 - 17,350	1900	2309	2090	2147	2185	2675	3293	2943	3023	3076	3067	3842	3374	3466	3527	3426	4291	3769	3871	3940	3769	4793	4146	4259	4334	4097	5354	4507	4630	4712
17,351 - 17,400	1904	2314	2094	2152	2190	2681	3300	2949	3030	3083	3075	3850	3383	3475	3536	3435	4300	3779	3882	3950	3778	4804	4156	4269	4345	4107	5366	4518	4641	4723
17,401 - 17,450	1909	2319	2100	2157	2195	2687	3308	2956	3036	3090	3082	3858	3390	3483	3544	3443	4310	3787	3891	3959	3787	4814	4166	4279	4355	4116	5377	4528	4651	4733
17,451 - 17,500	1913	2324	2104	2162	2200	2694	3315	2963	3044	3098	3089	3867	3398	3491	3552	3451	4319	3796	3900	3969	3796	4824	4176	4289	4365	4126	5389	4539	4662	4745
17,501 - 17,550	1917	2329	2109	2166	2205	2700	3323	2970	3051	3105	3097	3875	3407	3500	3562	3459	4328	3805	3909	3978	3805	4835	4186	4300	4376	4136	5400	4550	4674	4756
17,551 - 17,600	1922	2334	2114	2172	2210	2706	3331	2977	3058	3112	3104	3883	3414	3508	3570	3467	4338	3814	3918	3987	3814	4845	4195							

## Side-by-Side Comparisons of Alternative Caps on Increase

Combined Net Income	1 Child					2 Children					3 Children					4 Children					5 Children					6 Children (<1% of case files)				
	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap
18,251 - 18,300	1984	2404	2182	2242	2282	2795	3437	3075	3158	3214	3206	4000	3527	3623	3687	3581	4468	3939	4047	4118	3939	4991	4333	4451	4530	4282	5575	4710	4839	4924
18,301 - 18,350	1988	2410	2187	2246	2286	2801	3444	3081	3165	3221	3214	4008	3535	3632	3696	3590	4477	3949	4057	4129	3948	5001	4343	4461	4540	4292	5586	4721	4850	4936
18,351 - 18,400	1993	2415	2192	2252	2292	2807	3452	3088	3172	3228	3221	4017	3543	3640	3704	3598	4487	3958	4066	4138	3957	5012	4353	4471	4551	4302	5598	4732	4861	4947
18,401 - 18,450	1997	2420	2197	2257	2297	2813	3459	3094	3179	3235	3228	4025	3551	3648	3712	3606	4496	3967	4075	4147	3966	5022	4363	4482	4561	4311	5610	4742	4871	4958
18,451 - 18,500	2002	2425	2202	2262	2302	2820	3467	3102	3187	3243	3235	4033	3559	3656	3720	3614	4505	3975	4084	4156	3975	5032	4373	4492	4571	4321	5621	4753	4883	4969
18,501 - 18,550	2006	2430	2207	2267	2307	2826	3474	3109	3193	3250	3243	4042	3567	3665	3729	3622	4515	3984	4093	4165	3984	5043	4382	4502	4582	4331	5633	4764	4894	4981
18,551 - 18,600	2011	2435	2212	2272	2313	2832	3482	3115	3200	3257	3250	4050	3575	3673	3738	3630	4524	3993	4102	4175	3993	5053	4392	4512	4592	4341	5644	4775	4905	4992
18,601 - 18,650	2015	2440	2217	2277	2317	2839	3490	3123	3208	3265	3257	4058	3583	3680	3746	3638	4533	4002	4111	4184	4002	5064	4402	4522	4602	4350	5656	4785	4916	5003
18,651 - 18,700	2019	2445	2221	2281	2322	2845	3497	3130	3215	3272	3265	4067	3592	3689	3755	3647	4543	4012	4121	4194	4011	5074	4412	4532	4613	4360	5668	4796	4927	5014
18,701 - 18,750	2024	2450	2226	2287	2328	2851	3505	3136	3222	3279	3272	4075	3599	3697	3763	3655	4552	4021	4130	4203	4020	5084	4422	4543	4623	4370	5679	4807	4938	5026
18,751 - 18,800	2028	2455	2231	2292	2332	2858	3512	3144	3230	3287	3279	4083	3607	3705	3771	3663	4561	4029	4139	4212	4029	5095	4432	4553	4633	4380	5691	4818	4949	5037
18,801 - 18,850	2033	2460	2236	2297	2338	2864	3520	3150	3236	3294	3287	4092	3616	3714	3780	3671	4571	4038	4148	4222	4038	5105	4442	4563	4644	4390	5703	4829	4961	5049
18,851 - 18,900	2037	2465	2241	2302	2343	2870	3527	3157	3243	3301	3294	4100	3623	3722	3788	3679	4580	4047	4157	4231	4047	5116	4452	4573	4654	4399	5714	4839	4971	5059
18,901 - 18,950	2042	2470	2246	2307	2348	2876	3535	3164	3250	3307	3301	4108	3631	3730	3796	3687	4589	4056	4166	4240	4056	5126	4462	4583	4664	4409	5726	4850	4982	5070
18,951 - 19,000	2046	2475	2251	2312	2353	2883	3543	3171	3258	3315	3308	4117	3639	3738	3804	3696	4598	4066	4176	4250	4065	5136	4472	4593	4675	4419	5737	4861	4993	5082
19,001 - 19,050	2050	2480	2255	2317	2358	2889	3550	3178	3265	3322	3316	4125	3648	3747	3813	3704	4608	4074	4186	4260	4074	5147	4481	4604	4685	4429	5749	4872	5005	5093
19,051 - 19,100	2055	2485	2261	2322	2363	2895	3558	3185	3271	3329	3323	4133	3655	3755	3821	3712	4617	4083	4195	4269	4083	5157	4491	4614	4695	4438	5761	4882	5015	5104
19,101 - 19,150	2059	2490	2265	2327	2368	2902	3565	3192	3279	3337	3330	4142	3663	3763	3830	3720	4626	4092	4204	4278	4092	5168	4501	4624	4706	4448	5772	4893	5026	5115
19,151 - 19,200	2064	2495	2270	2332	2374	2908	3573	3199	3286	3344	3338	4150	3672	3772	3839	3728	4636	4101	4213	4287	4101	5178	4511	4634	4716	4458	5784	4904	5038	5127
19,201 - 19,250	2068	2500	2275	2337	2378	2914	3580	3205	3293	3351	3345	4158	3680	3780	3847	3736	4645	4110	4222	4296	4110	5188	4521	4644	4727	4468	5796	4915	5049	5138
19,251 - 19,300	2073	2505	2280	2342	2384	2920	3588	3212	3300	3358	3352	4167	3687	3788	3855	3744	4654	4118	4231	4306	4119	5199	4531	4654	4737	4477	5807	4925	5059	5149
19,301 - 19,350	2077	2510	2285	2347	2389	2927	3596	3220	3308	3366	3360	4175	3696	3797	3864	3753	4664	4128	4241	4316	4128	5209	4541	4665	4747	4487	5819	4936	5070	5160
19,351 - 19,400	2081	2516	2289	2352	2393	2933	3603	3226	3314	3373	3367	4183	3704	3805	3872	3761	4673	4137	4250	4325	4137	5220	4551	4675	4758	4497	5830	4947	5082	5172
19,401 - 19,450	2086	2521	2295	2357	2399	2939	3611	3233	3321	3380	3374	4192	3711	3813	3880	3769	4682	4146	4259	4334	4146	5230	4561	4685	4768	4507	5842	4958	5093	5183
19,451 - 19,500	2090	2526	2299	2362	2404	2946	3618	3241	3329	3388	3381	4200	3719	3821	3888	3777	4692	4155	4268	4344	4155	5240	4571	4695	4778	4516	5854	4968	5103	5193
19,501 - 19,550	2095	2531	2305	2367	2409	2952	3626	3247	3336	3395	3389	4208	3728	3830	3897	3785	4701	4164	4277	4353	4164	5251	4580	4705	4789	4526	5865	4979	5114	5205
19,551 - 19,600	2099	2536	2309	2372	2414	2958	3633	3254	3343	3402	3396	4217	3736	3837	3905	3793	4710	4172	4286	4362	4173	5261	4590	4715	4799	4536	5877	4990	5126	5216
19,601 - 19,650	2104	2541	2314	2378	2420	2965	3641	3262	3350	3410	3403	4225	3743	3845	3913	3802	4719	4182	4296	4372	4182	5272	4600	4726	4809	4546	5888	5001	5137	5228
19,651 - 19,700	2108	2546	2319	2382	2424	2971	3649	3268	3357	3417	3411	4233	3752	3854	3923	3810	4729	4191	4305	4382	4191	5282	4610	4736	4820	4555	5900	5011	5147	5238
19,701 - 19,750	2113	2551	2324	2388	2430	2977	3656	3275	3364	3424	3418	4242	3760	3862	3931	3818	4738	4200	4314	4391	4200	5292	4620	4746	4830	4565	5912	5022	5158	5250
19,751 - 19,800	2117	2556	2329	2392	2435	2983	3664	3281	3371	3430	3425	4250	3768	3870	3939	3826	4747	4209	4323	4400	4209	5303	4630	4756	4840	4575	5923	5033	5170	5261
19,801 - 19,850	2121	2561	2333	2397	2439	2990	3671	3289	3379	3439	3433	4259	3776	3879	3948	3834	4757	4217	4332	4409	4218	5313	4640	4766	4851	4585	5935	5044	5181	5273
19,851 - 19,900	2126	2566	2339	2402	2445	2996	3679	3296	3385	3445	3440	4267	3784	3887	3956	3842	4766	4226	4341	4418	4227	5324	4650	4777	4861	4594	5947	5053	5191	5283
19,901 - 19,950	2130	2571	2343	2407	2450	3002	3686	3302	3392	3452	3447	4275	3792	3895	3964	3851	4775	4236	4352	4429	4236	5334	4660	4787	4871	4604	5958	5064	5203	5295
19,951 - 20,000	2135	2576	2349	2413	2455	3009	3694	3310	3400	3460	3455	4284	3801	3904	3973	3859	4785	4245	4361	4438	4245	5344	4670							

## Side-by-Side Comparisons of Alternative Caps on Increase

Combined Net Income	1 Child					2 Children					3 Children					4 Children					5 Children					6 Children (<1% of case files)				
	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap
20,651 - 20,700	2197	2647	2417	2483	2527	3097	3800	3407	3500	3562	3557	4400	3913	4019	4091	3973	4915	4370	4489	4569	4370	5490	4807	4938	5026	4750	6132	5225	5368	5463
20,701 - 20,750	2201	2652	2421	2487	2531	3103	3808	3413	3506	3568	3564	4409	3920	4027	4099	3981	4924	4379	4499	4578	4379	5501	4817	4948	5036	4760	6144	5236	5379	5474
20,751 - 20,800	2206	2657	2427	2493	2537	3109	3815	3420	3513	3575	3571	4417	3928	4035	4107	3989	4934	4388	4508	4587	4388	5511	4827	4958	5046	4770	6156	5247	5390	5486
20,801 - 20,850	2210	2662	2431	2497	2542	3116	3823	3428	3521	3583	3579	4425	3937	4044	4116	3997	4943	4397	4517	4597	4397	5521	4837	4969	5057	4780	6167	5258	5401	5497
20,851 - 20,900	2215	2667	2437	2503	2547	3122	3830	3434	3528	3590	3586	4434	3945	4052	4124	4006	4952	4407	4527	4607	4406	5532	4847	4979	5067	4789	6179	5268	5412	5507
20,901 - 20,950	2219	2672	2441	2507	2552	3128	3838	3441	3535	3597	3593	4442	3952	4060	4132	4014	4962	4415	4536	4616	4415	5542	4857	4989	5077	4799	6191	5279	5423	5519
20,951 - 21,000	2223	2677	2445	2512	2556	3135	3845	3449	3543	3605	3601	4450	3961	4069	4141	4022	4971	4424	4545	4625	4424	5553	4866	4999	5088	4809	6202	5290	5434	5530
21,001 - 21,050	2228	2682	2451	2518	2562	3141	3853	3455	3549	3612	3608	4459	3969	4077	4149	4030	4980	4433	4554	4635	4433	5563	4876	5009	5098	4819	6214	5301	5445	5542
21,051 - 21,100	2232	2687	2455	2522	2567	3147	3861	3462	3556	3619	3615	4467	3977	4085	4157	4038	4990	4442	4563	4644	4442	5573	4886	5019	5108	4828	6225	5311	5456	5552
21,101 - 21,150	2237	2692	2461	2528	2573	3154	3868	3469	3564	3627	3622	4475	3984	4093	4165	4046	4999	4451	4572	4653	4451	5584	4896	5030	5119	4838	6237	5322	5467	5564
21,151 - 21,200	2241	2697	2465	2532	2577	3160	3876	3476	3571	3634	3630	4484	3993	4102	4175	4054	5008	4459	4581	4662	4460	5594	4906	5040	5129	4848	6249	5333	5478	5575
21,201 - 21,250	2246	2702	2471	2538	2583	3166	3883	3483	3578	3641	3637	4492	4001	4110	4183	4063	5017	4469	4591	4672	4469	5605	4916	5050	5139	4858	6260	5344	5490	5587
21,251 - 21,300	2250	2707	2475	2543	2588	3172	3891	3489	3584	3648	3644	4500	4008	4118	4191	4071	5027	4478	4600	4682	4478	5615	4926	5060	5150	4867	6272	5354	5500	5597
21,301 - 21,350	2254	2712	2479	2547	2592	3179	3898	3497	3592	3656	3652	4509	4017	4127	4200	4079	5036	4487	4609	4691	4487	5625	4936	5070	5160	4877	6283	5365	5511	5609
21,351 - 21,400	2259	2717	2485	2553	2598	3185	3906	3504	3599	3663	3659	4517	4025	4135	4208	4087	5045	4496	4618	4700	4496	5636	4946	5080	5170	4887	6295	5376	5522	5620
21,401 - 21,450	2263	2723	2489	2557	2602	3191	3914	3510	3606	3670	3666	4525	4033	4143	4216	4095	5055	4505	4627	4709	4505	5646	4956	5091	5181	4897	6307	5387	5534	5632
21,451 - 21,500	2268	2728	2495	2563	2608	3198	3921	3518	3614	3678	3674	4534	4041	4152	4225	4103	5064	4513	4636	4718	4514	5657	4965	5101	5191	4906	6318	5397	5544	5642
21,501 - 21,550	2272	2733	2499	2567	2613	3204	3929	3524	3621	3685	3681	4542	4049	4160	4233	4112	5073	4523	4647	4729	4523	5667	4975	5111	5201	4916	6330	5408	5555	5653
21,551 - 21,600	2277	2738	2505	2573	2619	3210	3936	3531	3627	3692	3688	4550	4057	4167	4241	4120	5083	4532	4656	4738	4532	5677	4985	5121	5212	4926	6342	5419	5566	5665
21,601 - 21,650	2281	2743	2509	2578	2623	3217	3944	3539	3635	3700	3696	4559	4066	4176	4250	4128	5092	4541	4665	4747	4541	5688	4995	5131	5222	4936	6353	5430	5578	5676
21,651 - 21,700	2285	2748	2514	2582	2628	3223	3951	3545	3642	3706	3703	4567	4073	4184	4258	4136	5101	4550	4674	4756	4550	5698	5005	5142	5233	4945	6365	5440	5588	5687
21,701 - 21,750	2290	2753	2519	2588	2634	3229	3959	3552	3649	3713	3710	4575	4081	4192	4267	4144	5111	4558	4683	4766	4559	5709	5015	5152	5243	4955	6376	5451	5599	5698
21,751 - 21,800	2294	2758	2523	2592	2638	3235	3967	3559	3656	3720	3717	4584	4089	4200	4275	4152	5120	4567	4692	4775	4568	5719	5025	5162	5253	4965	6388	5462	5610	5710
21,801 - 21,850	2299	2763	2529	2598	2644	3242	3974	3566	3663	3728	3725	4592	4098	4209	4284	4161	5129	4577	4702	4785	4577	5729	5035	5172	5264	4975	6400	5473	5622	5721
21,851 - 21,900	2303	2768	2533	2602	2648	3248	3982	3573	3670	3735	3732	4600	4105	4217	4292	4169	5139	4586	4711	4794	4586	5740	5045	5182	5274	4984	6411	5482	5632	5732
21,901 - 21,950	2308	2773	2539	2608	2654	3254	3989	3579	3677	3742	3739	4609	4113	4225	4300	4177	5148	4595	4720	4804	4595	5750	5055	5192	5284	4994	6423	5493	5643	5743
21,951 - 22,000	2312	2778	2543	2613	2659	3261	3997	3587	3685	3750	3747	4617	4122	4234	4309	4185	5157	4604	4729	4813	4603	5761	5063	5201	5293	5004	6435	5504	5655	5755
22,001 - 22,050	2317	2783	2549	2618	2665	3267	4004	3594	3692	3757	3754	4625	4129	4242	4317	4193	5166	4612	4738	4822	4612	5771	5073	5212	5304	5014	6446	5515	5666	5766
22,051 - 22,100	2321	2788	2553	2623	2669	3273	4012	3600	3698	3764	3761	4634	4137	4250	4325	4201	5176	4621	4747	4831	4621	5781	5083	5222	5314	5024	6458	5526	5677	5778
22,101 - 22,150	2325	2793	2558	2627	2674	3280	4020	3608	3706	3772	3769	4642	4146	4259	4334	4209	5185	4630	4756	4840	4630	5792	5093	5232	5325	5033	6469	5536	5687	5788
22,151 - 22,200	2330	2798	2563	2633	2680	3286	4027	3615	3713	3779	3776	4650	4154	4267	4342	4218	5194	4640	4766	4851	4639	5802	5103	5242	5335	5043	6481	5547	5699	5799
22,201 - 22,250	2334	2803	2567	2637	2684	3292	4035	3621	3720	3786	3783	4659	4161	4275	4350	4226	5204	4649	4775	4860	4648	5813	5113	5252	5345	5053	6493	5558	5710	5811
22,251 - 22,300	2339	2808	2573	2643	2690	3298	4042	3628	3727	3793	3790	4667	4169	4283	4359	4234	5213	4657	4784	4869	4657	5823	5123	5262	5356	5063	6504	5569	5721	5822
22,301 - 22,350	2343	2813	2577	2648	2694	3305	4050	3636	3735	3801	3798	4675	4178	4292	4368	4242	5222	4666	4793	4878	4666	5833	5133	5273	5366	5072	6516	5579	5731	5833
22,351 - 22,400	2348	2818	2583	2653	2700	3311	4057	3642	3741	3808	3805	4684	4186	4300	4376	4250	5232	4675	4803	4888	4675	5844	5143							

## Side-by-Side Comparisons of Alternative Caps on Increase

Combined Net Income	1 Child					2 Children					3 Children					4 Children					5 Children					6 Children (<1% of case files)				
	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap
23,051 - 23,100	2410	2889	2651	2723	2772	3399	4163	3739	3841	3909	3907	4800	4298	4415	4493	4364	5362	4800	4931	5019	4801	5989	5281	5425	5521	5219	6690	5741	5897	6002
23,101 - 23,150	2414	2894	2655	2728	2776	3405	4171	3746	3848	3916	3915	4809	4307	4424	4502	4373	5371	4810	4941	5029	4810	6000	5291	5435	5532	5228	6702	5751	5908	6012
23,151 - 23,200	2418	2899	2660	2732	2781	3412	4178	3753	3856	3924	3922	4817	4314	4432	4510	4381	5381	4819	4951	5038	4819	6010	5301	5445	5542	5238	6713	5762	5919	6024
23,201 - 23,250	2423	2904	2665	2738	2786	3418	4186	3760	3862	3931	3929	4825	4322	4440	4518	4389	5390	4828	4960	5047	4828	6021	5311	5456	5552	5248	6725	5773	5930	6035
23,251 - 23,300	2427	2909	2670	2743	2791	3424	4194	3766	3869	3938	3937	4834	4331	4449	4528	4397	5399	4837	4969	5057	4837	6031	5321	5466	5563	5258	6737	5784	5942	6047
23,301 - 23,350	2432	2914	2675	2748	2797	3431	4201	3774	3877	3946	3944	4842	4338	4457	4536	4405	5409	4846	4978	5066	4846	6041	5331	5476	5573	5267	6748	5794	5952	6057
23,351 - 23,400	2436	2919	2680	2753	2801	3437	4209	3781	3884	3953	3951	4850	4346	4465	4544	4413	5418	4854	4987	5075	4855	6052	5341	5486	5583	5277	6760	5805	5963	6069
23,401 - 23,450	2441	2924	2685	2758	2807	3443	4216	3787	3891	3959	3958	4859	4354	4473	4552	4422	5427	4864	4997	5085	4864	6062	5350	5496	5594	5287	6771	5816	5974	6080
23,451 - 23,500	2445	2930	2690	2763	2812	3450	4224	3795	3899	3968	3966	4867	4363	4482	4561	4430	5437	4873	5006	5095	4873	6073	5360	5506	5604	5297	6783	5827	5986	6092
23,501 - 23,550	2450	2935	2695	2769	2818	3456	4231	3802	3905	3974	3973	4875	4370	4489	4569	4438	5446	4882	5015	5104	4882	6083	5370	5517	5614	5306	6795	5837	5996	6102
23,551 - 23,600	2454	2940	2699	2773	2822	3462	4239	3808	3912	3981	3980	4884	4378	4497	4577	4446	5455	4891	5024	5113	4891	6093	5380	5527	5625	5316	6806	5848	6007	6113
23,601 - 23,650	2458	2945	2704	2778	2827	3468	4247	3815	3919	3988	3988	4892	4387	4506	4586	4454	5464	4899	5033	5122	4900	6104	5390	5537	5635	5326	6818	5859	6018	6125
23,651 - 23,700	2463	2950	2709	2783	2832	3475	4254	3823	3927	3996	3995	4900	4395	4514	4594	4462	5474	4908	5042	5131	4909	6114	5400	5547	5645	5336	6830	5870	6030	6136
23,701 - 23,750	2467	2955	2714	2788	2837	3481	4262	3829	3934	4003	4002	4909	4402	4522	4602	4471	5483	4918	5052	5142	4918	6125	5410	5557	5656	5345	6841	5880	6040	6147
23,751 - 23,800	2472	2960	2719	2793	2843	3487	4269	3836	3940	4010	4010	4917	4411	4531	4612	4479	5492	4927	5061	5151	4927	6135	5420	5568	5666	5355	6853	5891	6051	6158
23,801 - 23,850	2476	2965	2724	2798	2847	3494	4277	3843	3948	4018	4017	4925	4419	4539	4620	4487	5502	4936	5070	5160	4936	6145	5430	5578	5676	5365	6864	5902	6062	6170
23,851 - 23,900	2481	2970	2729	2804	2853	3500	4284	3850	3955	4025	4024	4934	4426	4547	4628	4495	5511	4945	5079	5169	4944	6156	5438	5587	5686	5375	6876	5913	6074	6181
23,901 - 23,950	2485	2975	2734	2808	2858	3506	4292	3857	3962	4032	4031	4942	4434	4555	4636	4503	5520	4953	5088	5178	4953	6166	5448	5597	5696	5384	6888	5922	6084	6192
23,951 - 24,000	2489	2980	2738	2813	2862	3513	4300	3864	3970	4040	4039	4950	4443	4564	4645	4511	5530	4962	5097	5188	4962	6177	5458	5607	5706	5394	6899	5933	6095	6203
24,001 - 24,050	2494	2985	2743	2818	2868	3519	4307	3871	3976	4047	4046	4959	4451	4572	4653	4519	5539	4971	5106	5197	4971	6187	5468	5617	5717	5404	6911	5944	6107	6215
24,051 - 24,100	2498	2990	2748	2823	2873	3525	4315	3878	3983	4054	4053	4967	4458	4580	4661	4528	5548	4981	5117	5207	4980	6197	5478	5627	5727	5414	6923	5955	6118	6226
24,101 - 24,150	2503	2995	2753	2828	2878	3531	4322	3884	3990	4061	4061	4975	4467	4589	4670	4536	5558	4990	5126	5216	4989	6208	5488	5638	5737	5423	6934	5965	6128	6236
24,151 - 24,200	2507	3000	2758	2833	2883	3538	4330	3892	3998	4069	4068	4984	4475	4597	4678	4544	5567	4998	5135	5226	4998	6218	5498	5648	5748	5433	6946	5976	6139	6248
24,201 - 24,250	2512	3005	2763	2839	2889	3544	4337	3898	4005	4076	4075	4992	4483	4605	4686	4552	5576	5007	5144	5235	5007	6229	5508	5658	5758	5443	6957	5987	6151	6259
24,251 - 24,300	2516	3010	2768	2843	2893	3550	4345	3905	4012	4083	4083	5000	4491	4614	4695	4560	5586	5016	5153	5244	5016	6239	5518	5668	5768	5453	6969	5998	6162	6271
24,301 - 24,350	2520	3015	2772	2848	2898	3557	4353	3913	4019	4091	4090	5009	4499	4622	4704	4568	5595	5025	5162	5253	5025	6249	5528	5678	5779	5462	6981	6008	6172	6281
24,351 - 24,400	2525	3020	2778	2853	2904	3563	4360	3919	4026	4097	4097	5017	4507	4630	4712	4577	5604	5035	5172	5264	5034	6260	5537	5688	5789	5472	6992	6019	6183	6293
24,401 - 24,450	2529	3025	2782	2858	2908	3569	4368	3926	4033	4104	4104	5025	4514	4638	4720	4585	5613	5044	5181	5273	5043	6270	5547	5699	5799	5482	7004	6030	6195	6304
24,451 - 24,500	2534	3030	2787	2863	2914	3576	4375	3934	4041	4112	4112	5034	4523	4647	4729	4593	5623	5052	5190	5282	5052	6281	5557	5709	5810	5492	7015	6041	6206	6316
24,501 - 24,550	2538	3036	2792	2868	2919	3582	4383	3940	4048	4119	4119	5042	4531	4654	4737	4601	5632	5061	5199	5291	5061	6291	5567	5719	5820	5501	7027	6051	6216	6326
24,551 - 24,600	2543	3041	2797	2874	2924	3588	4390	3947	4054	4126	4126	5050	4539	4662	4745	4609	5641	5070	5208	5300	5070	6301	5577	5729	5831	5511	7039	6062	6227	6338
24,601 - 24,650	2547	3046	2802	2878	2929	3594	4398	3953	4061	4133	4134	5059	4547	4671	4754	4617	5651	5079	5217	5310	5079	6312	5587	5739	5841	5521	7050	6073	6239	6349
24,651 - 24,700	2552	3051	2807	2884	2935	3601	4406	3961	4069	4141	4141	5067	4555	4679	4762	4626	5660	5089	5227	5320	5088	6322	5597	5749	5851	5531	7062	6084	6250	6361
24,701 - 24,750	2556	3056	2812	2888	2939	3607	4413	3968	4076	4148	4148	5075	4563	4687	4770	4634	5669	5097	5236	5329	5097	6333	5607	5760	5862	5540	7074	6094	6260	6371
24,751 - 24,800	2560	3061	2816	2893	2944	3613	4421	3974	4083	4155	4156	5084	4572	4696	4779	4642	5679	5106	5245	5338	5106	6343	5617							

## Side-by-Side Comparisons of Alternative Caps on Increase

Combined Net Income	1 Child					2 Children					3 Children					4 Children					5 Children					6 Children (<1% of case files)				
	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap
25,401 - 25,450	2618	3126	2880	2958	3011	3695	4519	4065	4175	4249	4251	5192	4676	4804	4889	4748	5800	5223	5365	5460	5223	6478	5745	5902	6006	5677	7236	6245	6415	6529
25,451 - 25,500	2622	3131	2884	2963	3015	3702	4527	4072	4183	4257	4258	5201	4684	4812	4897	4756	5809	5232	5374	5469	5232	6489	5755	5912	6017	5687	7248	6256	6426	6540
25,501 - 25,550	2627	3136	2890	2969	3021	3708	4534	4079	4190	4264	4265	5209	4692	4819	4905	4764	5818	5240	5383	5479	5241	6499	5765	5922	6027	5697	7259	6267	6438	6552
25,551 - 25,600	2631	3142	2894	2973	3026	3714	4542	4085	4197	4271	4272	5217	4699	4827	4913	4772	5828	5249	5392	5488	5250	6509	5775	5933	6038	5706	7271	6277	6448	6562
25,601 - 25,650	2636	3147	2900	2979	3031	3720	4549	4092	4204	4278	4280	5226	4708	4836	4922	4780	5837	5258	5401	5497	5259	6520	5785	5943	6048	5716	7283	6288	6459	6573
25,651 - 25,700	2640	3152	2904	2983	3036	3727	4557	4100	4212	4286	4287	5234	4716	4844	4930	4789	5846	5268	5412	5507	5268	6530	5795	5953	6058	5726	7294	6299	6470	6585
25,701 - 25,750	2645	3157	2910	2989	3042	3733	4565	4106	4218	4293	4294	5242	4723	4852	4938	4797	5856	5277	5421	5517	5276	6541	5804	5962	6067	5736	7306	6310	6482	6596
25,751 - 25,800	2649	3162	2914	2993	3046	3739	4572	4113	4225	4300	4302	5251	4732	4861	4947	4805	5865	5286	5430	5526	5285	6551	5814	5972	6078	5745	7318	6320	6492	6607
25,801 - 25,850	2654	3167	2919	2999	3052	3746	4580	4121	4233	4308	4309	5259	4740	4869	4955	4813	5874	5294	5439	5535	5294	6561	5823	5982	6088	5755	7329	6331	6503	6618
25,851 - 25,900	2658	3172	2924	3004	3057	3752	4587	4127	4240	4315	4316	5267	4748	4877	4963	4821	5883	5303	5448	5544	5303	6572	5833	5992	6098	5765	7341	6342	6514	6630
25,901 - 25,950	2662	3177	2928	3008	3061	3758	4595	4134	4247	4322	4324	5276	4756	4886	4973	4829	5893	5312	5457	5553	5312	6582	5843	6003	6109	5775	7352	6353	6526	6641
25,951 - 26,000	2667	3182	2934	3014	3067	3764	4602	4140	4253	4329	4331	5284	4764	4894	4981	4838	5902	5322	5467	5564	5321	6593	5853	6013	6119	5784	7364	6362	6536	6652
26,001 - 26,050	2671	3187	2938	3018	3072	3771	4610	4148	4261	4337	4338	5292	4772	4902	4989	4846	5911	5331	5476	5573	5330	6603	5863	6023	6130	5794	7376	6373	6547	6663
26,051 - 26,100	2676	3192	2944	3024	3077	3777	4618	4155	4268	4344	4345	5301	4780	4910	4997	4854	5921	5339	5485	5582	5339	6613	5873	6033	6140	5804	7387	6384	6559	6675
26,101 - 26,150	2680	3197	2948	3028	3082	3783	4625	4161	4275	4350	4353	5309	4788	4919	5006	4862	5930	5348	5494	5591	5348	6624	5883	6043	6150	5814	7399	6395	6570	6686
26,151 - 26,200	2685	3202	2954	3034	3088	3790	4633	4169	4283	4359	4360	5317	4796	4927	5014	4870	5939	5357	5503	5601	5357	6634	5893	6053	6161	5823	7410	6405	6580	6696
26,201 - 26,250	2689	3207	2958	3039	3092	3796	4640	4176	4289	4365	4367	5326	4804	4935	5022	4878	5949	5366	5512	5610	5366	6645	5903	6064	6171	5833	7422	6416	6591	6708
26,251 - 26,300	2693	3212	2962	3043	3097	3802	4648	4182	4296	4372	4375	5334	4813	4944	5031	4887	5958	5376	5522	5620	5375	6655	5913	6074	6181	5843	7434	6427	6603	6719
26,301 - 26,350	2698	3217	2968	3049	3103	3809	4655	4190	4304	4380	4382	5342	4820	4952	5039	4895	5967	5385	5531	5629	5384	6665	5922	6084	6192	5853	7445	6438	6614	6731
26,351 - 26,400	2702	3222	2972	3053	3107	3815	4663	4197	4311	4387	4389	5351	4828	4960	5047	4903	5977	5393	5540	5638	5393	6676	5932	6094	6202	5862	7457	6448	6624	6741
26,401 - 26,450	2707	3227	2978	3059	3113	3821	4671	4203	4318	4394	4397	5359	4837	4969	5057	4911	5986	5402	5549	5648	5402	6686	5942	6104	6212	5872	7469	6459	6635	6753
26,451 - 26,500	2711	3232	2982	3063	3118	3827	4678	4210	4325	4401	4404	5367	4844	4977	5065	4919	5995	5411	5558	5657	5411	6697	5952	6114	6223	5882	7480	6470	6647	6764
26,501 - 26,550	2716	3237	2988	3069	3123	3834	4686	4217	4332	4409	4411	5376	4852	4984	5073	4927	6005	5420	5568	5666	5420	6707	5962	6125	6233	5892	7492	6481	6658	6776
26,551 - 26,600	2720	3243	2992	3074	3128	3840	4693	4224	4339	4416	4419	5384	4861	4993	5082	4935	6014	5429	5577	5675	5429	6717	5972	6135	6243	5901	7503	6491	6668	6786
26,601 - 26,650	2724	3248	2996	3078	3133	3846	4701	4231	4346	4423	4426	5392	4869	5001	5090	4944	6023	5438	5587	5686	5438	6728	5982	6145	6254	5911	7515	6502	6679	6798
26,651 - 26,700	2729	3253	3002	3084	3138	3853	4708	4238	4354	4431	4433	5401	4876	5009	5098	4952	6032	5447	5596	5695	5447	6738	5992	6155	6264	5921	7527	6513	6691	6809
26,701 - 26,750	2733	3258	3006	3088	3143	3859	4716	4245	4361	4438	4440	5409	4884	5017	5106	4960	6042	5456	5605	5704	5456	6749	6002	6165	6274	5931	7538	6524	6702	6821
26,751 - 26,800	2738	3263	3012	3094	3149	3865	4724	4252	4367	4445	4448	5417	4893	5026	5115	4968	6051	5465	5614	5713	5465	6759	6012	6175	6285	5940	7550	6534	6712	6831
26,801 - 26,850	2742	3268	3016	3098	3153	3872	4731	4259	4375	4453	4455	5426	4901	5034	5123	4976	6061	5474	5623	5722	5474	6770	6021	6186	6295	5950	7562	6545	6724	6843
26,851 - 26,900	2747	3274	3022	3104	3159	3878	4740	4266	4382	4460	4462	5436	4908	5042	5131	4984	6072	5482	5632	5732	5483	6782	6031	6196	6305	5960	7576	6556	6735	6854
26,901 - 26,950	2751	3280	3026	3109	3164	3884	4749	4272	4389	4467	4470	5446	4917	5051	5141	4993	6083	5492	5642	5742	5492	6795	6041	6206	6316	5970	7590	6567	6746	6866
26,951 - 27,000	2756	3286	3032	3114	3169	3890	4758	4279	4396	4474	4477	5456	4925	5059	5149	5001	6095	5501	5651	5751	5501	6808	6051	6216	6326	5979	7604	6577	6756	6876
27,001 - 27,050	2760	3292	3036	3119	3174	3897	4767	4287	4404	4482	4484	5466	4932	5067	5157	5009	6106	5510	5660	5760	5510	6820	6061	6226	6337	5989	7618	6588	6768	6887
27,051 - 27,100	2764	3298	3040	3123	3179	3903	4775	4293	4410	4488	4492	5476	4941	5076	5166	5017	6117	5519	5669	5770	5519	6833	6071	6236	6347	5999	7632	6599	6779	6899
27,101 - 27,150	2769	3304	3046	3129	3184	3909	4784	4300	4417	4495	4499	5487	4949	5084	5174	5025	6128	5528	5678	5779	5528	6846	6081							

## Side-by-Side Comparisons of Alternative Caps on Increase

Combined Net Income	1 Child					2 Children					3 Children					4 Children					5 Children					6 Children (<1% of case files)				
	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap	Existing	No Cap	10% cap	13% cap	15% cap
27,801 - 27,850	2831	3390	3114	3199	3256	3998	4908	4398	4518	4598	4601	5628	5061	5199	5291	5139	6286	5653	5807	5910	5653	7022	6218	6388	6501	6145	7844	6760	6944	7067
27,851 - 27,900	2835	3396	3119	3204	3260	4004	4916	4404	4525	4605	4608	5638	5069	5207	5299	5148	6298	5663	5817	5920	5662	7035	6228	6398	6511	6155	7858	6771	6955	7078
27,901 - 27,950	2840	3402	3124	3209	3266	4010	4925	4411	4531	4612	4616	5648	5078	5216	5308	5156	6309	5672	5826	5929	5671	7047	6238	6408	6522	6165	7872	6782	6966	7090
27,951 - 28,000	2844	3408	3128	3214	3271	4016	4934	4418	4538	4618	4623	5658	5085	5224	5316	5164	6320	5680	5835	5939	5680	7060	6248	6418	6532	6174	7886	6791	6977	7100
28,001 - 28,050	2849	3414	3134	3219	3276	4023	4943	4425	4546	4626	4630	5668	5093	5232	5325	5172	6332	5689	5844	5948	5689	7072	6258	6429	6542	6184	7900	6802	6988	7112
28,051 - 28,100	2853	3420	3138	3224	3281	4029	4952	4432	4553	4633	4638	5679	5102	5241	5334	5180	6343	5698	5853	5957	5698	7085	6268	6439	6553	6194	7914	6813	6999	7123
28,101 - 28,150	2857	3426	3143	3228	3286	4035	4960	4439	4560	4640	4645	5689	5110	5249	5342	5188	6354	5707	5862	5966	5707	7098	6278	6449	6563	6204	7928	6824	7011	7135
28,151 - 28,200	2862	3432	3148	3234	3291	4042	4969	4446	4567	4648	4652	5699	5117	5257	5350	5197	6365	5717	5873	5977	5716	7110	6288	6459	6573	6213	7942	6834	7021	7145
28,201 - 28,250	2866	3438	3153	3239	3296	4048	4978	4453	4574	4655	4660	5709	5126	5266	5359	5205	6377	5726	5882	5986	5725	7123	6298	6469	6584	6223	7956	6845	7032	7156
28,251 - 28,300	2871	3444	3158	3244	3302	4054	4987	4459	4581	4662	4667	5719	5134	5274	5367	5213	6388	5734	5891	5995	5734	7135	6307	6479	6594	6233	7970	6856	7043	7168
28,301 - 28,350	2875	3451	3163	3249	3306	4061	4996	4467	4589	4670	4674	5729	5141	5282	5375	5221	6399	5743	5900	6004	5743	7148	6317	6490	6604	6243	7984	6867	7055	7179
28,351 - 28,400	2880	3457	3168	3254	3312	4067	5004	4474	4596	4677	4681	5739	5149	5290	5383	5229	6411	5752	5909	6013	5752	7161	6327	6500	6615	6253	7998	6878	7066	7191
28,401 - 28,450	2884	3463	3172	3259	3317	4073	5013	4480	4602	4684	4689	5749	5158	5299	5392	5237	6422	5761	5918	6023	5761	7173	6337	6510	6625	6262	8013	6888	7076	7201
28,451 - 28,500	2889	3469	3178	3265	3322	4079	5022	4487	4609	4691	4696	5759	5166	5306	5400	5245	6433	5770	5927	6032	5770	7186	6347	6520	6636	6272	8027	6899	7087	7213
28,501 - 28,550	2893	3475	3182	3269	3327	4086	5031	4495	4617	4699	4703	5769	5173	5314	5408	5254	6444	5779	5937	6042	5779	7198	6357	6530	6646	6282	8041	6910	7099	7224
28,551 - 28,600	2897	3481	3187	3274	3332	4092	5040	4501	4624	4706	4711	5780	5182	5323	5418	5262	6456	5788	5946	6051	5788	7211	6367	6540	6656	6292	8055	6921	7110	7236
28,601 - 28,650	2902	3487	3192	3279	3337	4098	5048	4508	4631	4713	4718	5790	5190	5331	5426	5270	6467	5797	5955	6061	5797	7224	6377	6551	6667	6301	8069	6931	7120	7246
28,651 - 28,700	2906	3493	3197	3284	3342	4105	5057	4516	4639	4721	4725	5800	5198	5339	5434	5278	6478	5806	5964	6070	5806	7236	6387	6561	6677	6311	8083	6942	7131	7258
28,701 - 28,750	2911	3499	3202	3289	3348	4111	5066	4522	4645	4728	4733	5810	5206	5348	5443	5286	6490	5815	5973	6079	5815	7249	6397	6571	6687	6321	8097	6953	7143	7269
28,751 - 28,800	2915	3505	3207	3294	3352	4117	5075	4529	4652	4735	4740	5820	5214	5356	5451	5294	6501	5823	5982	6088	5824	7262	6406	6581	6698	6331	8111	6964	7154	7281
28,801 - 28,850	2920	3511	3212	3300	3358	4124	5084	4536	4660	4743	4747	5830	5222	5364	5459	5303	6512	5833	5992	6098	5833	7274	6416	6591	6708	6340	8125	6974	7164	7291
28,851 - 28,900	2924	3517	3216	3304	3363	4130	5093	4543	4667	4750	4754	5840	5229	5372	5467	5311	6523	5842	6001	6108	5842	7287	6426	6601	6718	6350	8139	6985	7176	7303
28,901 - 28,950	2928	3524	3221	3309	3367	4136	5101	4550	4674	4756	4762	5850	5238	5381	5476	5319	6535	5851	6010	6117	5851	7299	6436	6612	6729	6360	8153	6996	7187	7314
28,951 - 29,000	2933	3530	3226	3314	3373	4142	5110	4556	4680	4763	4769	5860	5246	5389	5484	5327	6546	5860	6020	6126	5860	7312	6446	6622	6739	6370	8167	7007	7198	7326
29,001 - 29,050	2937	3536	3231	3319	3378	4149	5119	4564	4688	4771	4776	5871	5254	5397	5492	5335	6557	5869	6029	6135	5869	7325	6456	6632	6749	6379	8182	7017	7208	7336
29,051 - 29,100	2942	3542	3236	3324	3383	4155	5128	4571	4695	4778	4784	5881	5262	5406	5502	5343	6569	5877	6038	6144	5878	7337	6466	6642	6760	6389	8196	7028	7220	7347
29,101 - 29,150	2946	3548	3241	3329	3388	4161	5137	4577	4702	4785	4791	5891	5270	5414	5510	5352	6580	5887	6048	6155	5887	7350	6476	6652	6770	6399	8210	7039	7231	7359
29,151 - 29,200	2951	3554	3246	3335	3394	4168	5145	4585	4710	4793	4798	5901	5278	5422	5518	5360	6591	5896	6057	6164	5896	7362	6486	6662	6780	6409	8224	7050	7242	7370
29,201 - 29,250	2955	3560	3251	3339	3398	4174	5154	4591	4717	4800	4806	5911	5287	5431	5527	5368	6602	5905	6066	6173	5905	7375	6496	6673	6791	6418	8238	7060	7252	7381
29,251 - 29,300	2959	3566	3255	3344	3403	4180	5163	4598	4723	4807	4813	5921	5294	5439	5535	5376	6614	5914	6075	6182	5914	7388	6505	6683	6801	6428	8252	7071	7264	7392
29,301 - 29,350	2964	3572	3260	3349	3409	4186	5172	4605	4730	4814	4820	5931	5302	5447	5543	5384	6625	5922	6084	6192	5923	7400	6515	6693	6811	6438	8266	7082	7275	7404
29,351 - 29,400	2968	3578	3265	3354	3413	4193	5181	4612	4738	4822	4827	5941	5310	5455	5551	5392	6636	5931	6093	6201	5932	7413	6525	6703	6822	6448	8280	7093	7286	7415
29,401 - 29,450	2973	3584	3270	3359	3419	4199	5189	4619	4745	4829	4835	5951	5319	5464	5560	5400	6648	5940	6102	6210	5941	7425	6535	6713	6832	6457	8294	7103	7296	7426
29,451 - 29,500	2977	3590	3275	3364	3424	4205	5198	4626	4752	4836	4842	5961	5326	5471	5568	5409	6659	5950	6112	6220	5949	7438	6544	6722	6841	6467	8308	7114	7308	7437
29,501 - 29,550	2982	3597	3280	3370	3429	4212	5207	4633	4760	4844	4849	5972	5334	5479	5576	5417	6670	5959	6121	6230	5958	7451	6554							