

# **COLLEGEACCESS 529 PLAN PROPOSAL FOR 2022-23**

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August 1, 2022







#### **Themes**

| Inflation concerns persistent now and may moderate by 2023                    | Expect supply chain and other supply-side drivers of inflation to begin to<br>moderate by 2023, resulting in lower inflation breakevens and higher real<br>yields.               |
|---|--|
| Probability of <b>recession</b> in 2023 increasing                            | Seek to reduce risk within equities.   |
| Central Bank tightening globally  | Yields may continue to increase in the short term due to tightening but may<br>peak and subsequently decline or stop increasing by 2023.   |
| Global Equities   | <ul> <li>Seeking regional exposures in line with benchmark and balanced factor tilts,<br/>with a bias toward active managers where fees are not constraining.</li> </ul>         |
| Commodities prices (broadly) expected to normalize                            | Energy, wheat prices and other commodities' prices spiked in late February<br>with the Ukraine invasion. Commodity price inflation expected to moderate<br>in next 12-18 months. |
| Global REIT exposure for diversification                                      | Medium term drivers of global REIT performance include reopening after<br>COVID shutdowns in Europe and Asia.  |
| Emerging Market equities could rally last in the recovery, but valuations lag | EM Central Banks in some cases began tightening earlier than in developed<br>countries but EM equities may be more exposed to geopolitical risks.                                |



### ASSET ALLOCATION CHANGES AND FUND LEVEL IMPLICATIONS

| <b>Asset Classes</b>          | Positioning   | Fund Level Implications  |
|-------------------------------|---|--|
| Global Equities               | Reduce to achieve neutral exposure                                | Increase active management and dynamic allocation and decrease<br>passive index funds. Adjust value vs. growth tilts to close to neutral with<br>modest tilt to U.S. value.  |
| Regional<br>Equities          | Increase U.S. equities to neutral and retain modest EM overweight | Eliminate U.S. underweight and increase active management by<br>reducing weight of equity index funds.   |
| Core Fixed Income             | Reduce prior modest duration underweight                          | Increase Metropolitan West Total Return Bond Fund to increase<br>duration while retaining a modest underweight to the benchmark (albeit<br>less pronounced). Reallocate among the two low duration funds to<br>contribute to modestly higher duration. |
| TIPS                          | Reduce to a larger underweight                                    | Reduce PIMCO Real Return Fund and DFA Inflation Protected Bond<br>Fund due to desire to protect against rising real yields and expectation<br>of inflation moderating by 2023.   |
| Commodities                   | Reduce to modest<br>underweight from<br>neutral                   | <ul> <li>Reduce DFA Commodity Strategy Fund and re-allocate to dynamic<br/>fund – Virtus Global Allocation Fund – to provide more flexibility to<br/>decrease and increase risk in an uncertain environment.</li> </ul>                                |
| Global REITs                  | Maintain neutral position   | Remain neutral to maintain exposure to the asset class, which serves<br>as a diversifier.  |
| Cash and Short-<br>Term Bonds | Increase short-term bonds to a modest overweight                  | Short term bonds are expected to benefit more than cash if the rise in<br>yields on the short end moderates going forward.   |

#### PROPOSED EXPOSURES



|                             |          |   |                 | South Dakota CollegeAccess Portfolios - 2022-23 Proposed |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |               |             |                    |
|-----------------------------|----------|---|-----------------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                             |          |   | Updated<br>Fees | 0-8  | 9-10   | 11     | 12     | 13     | 14     | 15     | 16     | 17+    | Div<br>Equity | Div<br>Bond | UltraShort<br>Bond |
|                             | PGYXX    | PIMCO Government Money Market           | 0.18%           | -  | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4%     | 6%     | 8%     | -             | -           | 30%                |
| Cash & Short-<br>Term Bonds | PAIDX    | PIMCO Short Asset Investment            | 0.34%           | -  | -      | -      | 8%     | 12%    | 22%    | 20%    | 23%    | 27%    | -             | 4%          | 20%                |
| Term Bonus                  | PTSHX    | PIMCO Short-Term                        | 0.45%           | -  | -      | 1%     | 3%     | 7%     | 7%     | 10%    | 16%    | 17%    | -             | 4%          | 50%                |
|                             |          | Total Cash & Short-Term Bonds           |                 | -  | -      | 1%     | 11%    | 19%    | 29%    | 34%    | 45%    | 52%    | -             | 8%          | 100%               |
|                             | MWTSX    | ( Metropolitan West Total Return Bond   | 0.37%           | _  | _      | 6%     | 6%     | 7%     | 8%     | 10%    | 14%    | 15%    | _             | 38%         | -                  |
| Nominal                     |          | PIMCO Total Return Bond                 | 0.46%           | -  | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -             | 34%         | -                  |
| Bonds                       | PFIIX    | PIMCO Low Duration Income               | 0.51%           | -  | 2%     | 3%     | 3%     | 4%     | 4%     | 4%     | 3%     | 3%     | -             | 6%          | -                  |
|                             | VLDRX    | Virtus Newfleet Low Dur Core Plus       | 0.43%           | 3%   | 5%     | 7%     | 7%     | 7%     | 7%     | 7%     | 7%     | 7%     | -             | 10%         | -                  |
|                             | AGASX    | Virtus Global Allocation–Bond (40%)     | 0.42%           | 12%  | 14%    | 14%    | 14%    | 14%    | 13%    | 13%    | 8%     | 5%     | 0%            | 0%          | 0%                 |
|                             |          | Total Nominal Bonds                     |                 | 15%  | 21%    | 30%    | 30%    | 32%    | 32%    | 34%    | 32%    | 30%    | -             | 88%         | -                  |
| la fla Cara                 | PRRIX    | PIMCO Real Return                       | 0.45%           | 2%   | 4%     | 4%     | 4%     | 4%     | 4%     | 6%     | 5%     | 5%     | _             | 2%          | _                  |
| Inflation-<br>Linked Bond   | DIPSX    | DFA Inflation-Protected Securities      | 0.11%           | -  | 2%     | 2%     | 2%     | 2%     | 2%     | 3%     | 4%     | 4%     | -             | 2%          | _                  |
|                             | DII OX   | Total Inflation-Linked Bonds            | 0.1170          | 2%   | 6%     | 6%     | 6%     | 6%     | 6%     | 9%     | 9%     | 9%     | 0%            | 4%          | -                  |
|                             |          | Total Illianon Ellinou Bolluc           |                 | _,-  | - 77   | - 77   | - 77   | - 77   |        | - 72   | - 77   | - 77   |               | .,,         |                    |
|                             | AGASX    | Virtus Global Allocation – Equity (60%) | 0.42%           | 18%  | 20%    | 20%    | 20%    | 20%    | 20%    | 19%    | 11%    | 7%     | 0%            | 0%          | 0%                 |
|                             | RNPGX    | American Funds New Perspective          | 0.41%           | 11%  | 9%     | 6%     | 5%     | 5%     | 3%     | -      | -      | -      | 14%           | -           | -                  |
|                             | AFGFX    | Virtus Silvant Focused Growth           | 0.62%           | 4%   | 3%     | 3%     | 3%     | 3%     | 1%     | -      | -      | -      | 9%            | -           | -                  |
| Global                      | ANDVX    | Virtus NFJ Dividend Value               | 0.65%           | 7%   | 6%     | 6%     | 5%     | 4%     | 3%     | 1%     | -      | -      | 9%            | -           | -                  |
| Equities                    | TCIEX    | TIAA-CREF International Equity Index    | 0.05%           | 11%  | 7%     | 5%     | 4%     | 3%     | 2%     | -      | -      | -      | 22%           | -           | -                  |
|                             | TISPX    | TIAA-CREF S&P 500 Index                 | 0.05%           | 13%  | 11%    | 8%     | 5%     | 1%     | -      | -      | -      | -      | 26%           | -           | -                  |
|                             | DODFX    | Dodge & Cox International Stock         | 0.62%           | 5%   | 4%     | 3%     | 2%     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 7%            | -           | -                  |
|                             | VREMX    | Virtus Emerging Market Opportunities    | 0.89%           | 4%   | 4%     | 4%     | 3%     | 2%     | -      | -      | -      | -      | 5%            | -           | -                  |
|                             |          | Total Global Equities                   |                 | 73%  | 64%    | 55%    | 47%    | 38%    | 29%    | 20%    | 11%    | 7%     | 92%           | -           | -                  |
| Commodities                 | DCMSX    | DFA Commodity Strategy                  | 0.31%           | 5%   | 4%     | 4%     | 3%     | 2%     | 1%     | 1%     | 1%     | 1%     | 3%            | -           | -                  |
| 23111110411100              |          | Total Commodities                       | 2.2.70          | 5%   | 4%     | 4%     | 3%     | 2%     | 1%     | 1%     | 1%     | 1%     | 3%            | -           | -                  |
|                             |          |   |                 |  | , ,    | ,,,    | .,•    | ,,     | ,,,    |        | ,,     |        |               |             |                    |
| Real Estate                 | VRGEX    | Virtus Duff & Phelps Global Real Estate | 0.89%           | 5%   | 5%     | 4%     | 3%     | 3%     | 3%     | 2%     | 2%     | 1%     | 5%            | -           | -                  |
|                             |          | Total Real Estate                       |                 | 5%   | 5%     | 4%     | 3%     | 3%     | 3%     | 2%     | 2%     | 1%     | 5%            | -           | -                  |
| Change from                 | Disclosu | re Fee                                  |                 | -0.02%   | -0.02% | -0.03% | -0.04% | -0.05% | -0.06% | -0.06% | -0.06% | -0.05% | 0.03%         | -0.08%      | -0.05%             |





|                             |  | _               | South Dakota CollegeAccess Portfolios - 2022-23 Proposed |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |               |             |                    |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                             |  | Updated<br>Fees | 0-8  | 9-10 | 11  | 12  | 13  | 14  | 15  | 16  | 17+ | Div<br>Equity | Div<br>Bond | UltraShort<br>Bond |
|                             | PGYXX PIMCO Government Money Mark        | et 0.18%        | -  | -    | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -             | -           | -                  |
| Cash & Short-<br>Term Bonds | PAIDX PIMCO Short Asset Investment       | 0.34%           | -  | -    | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -             | -1%         | -                  |
| Term Bonds                  | PTSHX PIMCO Short-Term                   | 0.45%           | -  | -    | 1%  | 1%  | 1%  | 1%  | -   | -   | -   | -             | -1%         | -                  |
|                             | Total Cash & Short-Term Bonds            | 3               | -  | -    | 1%  | 1%  | 1%  | 1%  | -   | -   | -   | -             | -2%         | -                  |
|                             | MWTSX Metropolitan West Total Return B   | ond 0.37%       | -  | -    | 2%  | 2%  | 2%  | 3%  | 4%  | 5%  | 5%  | -             | 2%          | -                  |
| Nominal                     | PTTRX PIMCO Total Return Bond            | 0.46%           | -  | -    | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -             | 9%          | -                  |
| Bonds                       | PFIIX PIMCO Low Duration Income          | 0.51%           | -1%  | -    | -1% | -1% | -1% | -1% | -1% | -2% | -2% | -             | -6%         | -                  |
|                             | VLDRX Virtus Newfleet Low Dur Core Plu   | s 0.43%         | 3%   | 3%   | 3%  | 3%  | 2%  | 2%  | 2%  | 2%  | 2%  | -             | -2%         | -                  |
|                             | AGASX Virtus Global Allocation–Bond (40  | 0%) 0.42%       | 2%   | 2%   | 2%  | 2%  | 2%  | 1%  | 1%  | -   | -   | -             |             | -                  |
|                             | Total Nominal Bonds                      |                 | 4%   | 5%   | 6%  | 6%  | 5%  | 5%  | 6%  | 5%  | 5%  | -             | 3%          | -                  |
| Inflation-                  | PRRIX PIMCO Real Return                  | 0.45%           | -1%  | -1%  | -2% | -1% | -1% | -1% | -1% | -1% | -1% | -             | -1%         | -                  |
| Linked Bond                 | DIPSX DFA Inflation-Protected Securities | 0.11%           | -1%  | -1%  | -1% | -1% | -1% | -1% | -1% | -1% | -1% | -             |             | -                  |
|                             | Total Inflation-Linked Bonds             |                 | -2%  | -2%  | -3% | -2% | -2% | -2% | -2% | -2% | -2% | -             | -1%         | -                  |
|                             | AGASX Virtus Global Allocation – Equity  | (60%) 0.42%     | 2%   | 2%   | 2%  | 2%  | 2%  | 2%  | 1%  | -1% | -   | -             | -           | -                  |
|                             | RNPGX American Funds New Perspective     | 0.41%           | -1%  | -2%  | -3% | -3% | -3% | -2% | -   | -   | -   | -3%           | -           | -                  |
|                             | AFGFX Virtus Silvant Focused Growth      | 0.62%           | 1%   | 1%   | 1%  | 1%  | 1%  | -1% | -   | -   | -   | 2%            | -           | -                  |
| Global                      | ANDVX Virtus NFJ Dividend Value          | 0.65%           | 4%   | 4%   | 4%  | 3%  | 2%  | 3%  | 1%  | -   | -   | 4%            | -           | -                  |
| Equities                    | TCIEX TIAA-CREF International Equity I   | ndex 0.05%      | -3%  | -6%  | -7% | -6% | -5% | -4% | -4% | -1% | -2% | -1%           | -           | -                  |
|                             | TISPX TIAA-CREF S&P 500 Index            | 0.05%           | -3%  | -    | 1%  | -   | 1%  | -   | -   | -   | -   | -1%           | -           | -                  |
|                             | DODFX Dodge & Cox International Stock    | 0.62%           | -  | -    | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -             | -           | -                  |
|                             | VREMX Virtus Emerging Market Opportun    | ities 0.89%     | -  | -    | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 1%            | -           | -                  |
|                             | Total Global Equities                    |                 | 0%   | -1%  | -2% | -3% | -2% | -2% | -2% | -2% | -2% | -2%           | -           | -                  |
| Commodities                 | DCMSX DFA Commodity Strategy             | 0.31%           | -2%  | -2%  | -2% | -2% | -2% | -2% | -2% | -1% | -1% | -2%           | -           | -                  |
|                             | Total Commodities                        |                 | -2%  | -2%  | -2% | -2% | -2% | -2% | -2% | -1% | -1% | -2%           | -           | -                  |
| Real Estate                 | VRGEX Virtus Duff & Phelps Global Real   | Estate 0.89%    | _  | -    | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -             | -           | _                  |
|                             | Total Real Estate                        |                 | -  | -    | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -             | -           | -                  |
|                             |  |                 |  |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |               |             |                    |

## STRATEGIC ASSET ALLOCATION





#### **Glidepath Composition**

|                         | 0-8 | 9-10 | 11  | 12  | 13  | 14  | 15  | 16  | 17+ | Diversified<br>Equity | Diversified<br>Bond | UltraShort<br>Bond |
|-------------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Cash & Short-Term Bonds | 0%  | 0%   | 0%  | 10% | 18% | 28% | 33% | 43% | 50% | 0%                    | 5%                  | 100%               |
| Nominal Bonds           | 10% | 15%  | 23% | 23% | 25% | 25% | 27% | 27% | 25% | 0%                    | 85%                 | 0%                 |
| TIPS                    | 5%  | 10%  | 12% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 0%                    | 10%                 | 0%                 |
| Global Equities         | 73% | 64%  | 55% | 47% | 38% | 29% | 20% | 11% | 7%  | 90%                   | 0%                  | 0%                 |
| Commodities             | 7%  | 6%   | 6%  | 5%  | 4%  | 3%  | 3%  | 2%  | 2%  | 5%                    | 0%                  | 0%                 |
| Real Estate             | 5%  | 5%   | 4%  | 3%  | 3%  | 3%  | 2%  | 2%  | 1%  | 5%                    | 0%                  | 0%                 |

#### **Proposed Asset Allocation Active Positioning Compared to Glidepath**

|                         | 0-8 | 9-10 | 11  | 12  | 13  | 14  | 15  | 16  | 17+ | Diversified<br>Equity | Diversified<br>Bond | UltraShort<br>Bond |
|-------------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Cash & Short-Term Bonds | 0%  | 0%   | 1%  | 1%  | 1%  | 1%  | 1%  | 2%  | 2%  | 0%                    | 3%                  | 0%                 |
| Nominal Bonds           | 5%  | 6%   | 7%  | 7%  | 7%  | 7%  | 7%  | 5%  | 5%  | 0%                    | 3%                  | 0%                 |
| TIPS                    | -3% | -4%  | -6% | -6% | -6% | -6% | -6% | -6% | -6% | 0%                    | -6%                 | 0%                 |
| Global Equities         | 0%  | 0%   | 0%  | 0%  | 0%  | 0%  | 0%  | 0%  | 0%  | 2%                    | 0%                  | 0%                 |
| Commodities             | -2% | -2%  | -2% | -2% | -2% | -2% | -2% | -1% | -1% | -2%                   | 0%                  | 0%                 |
| Real Estate             | 0%  | 0%   | 0%  | 0%  | 0%  | 0%  | 0%  | 0%  | 0%  | 0%                    | 0%                  | 0%                 |

### SUMMARY OF PROPOSED CHANGES



#### **Outcome**

| Fees                            | Underlying fund fees are flat or down across all age-based and static portfolios<br>with the exception of Diversified Equity.  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Tactical Asset<br>Allocation    | Decreased the underweight in nominal duration and reduced exposure to TIPs.<br>Incorporated a modest underweight to commodities and equal weight global<br>equities. |
| Passive vs.<br>Active           | Achieved improved mix of active managers in global equities.   |
| Proposed Fund<br>Additions Info | <ul> <li>There are no fund changes.</li> <li>The Virtus Silvant Focused Growth Fund (AFGFX) had a change in subadvisor and portfolio management team.</li> </ul>     |