

SD Corrections Commission

Department of Corrections Overview
March 27, 2017

Mission

The mission of the Department of Corrections is to protect the citizens of South Dakota by providing safe and secure facilities for juvenile and adult offenders committed to our custody by the courts, to provide effective community supervision to offenders upon their release and to utilize evidence-based practices to maximize opportunities for rehabilitation.



Vision

A national leader in corrections that enhances public safety by employing evidence based practices to maximize the rehabilitation of offenders.



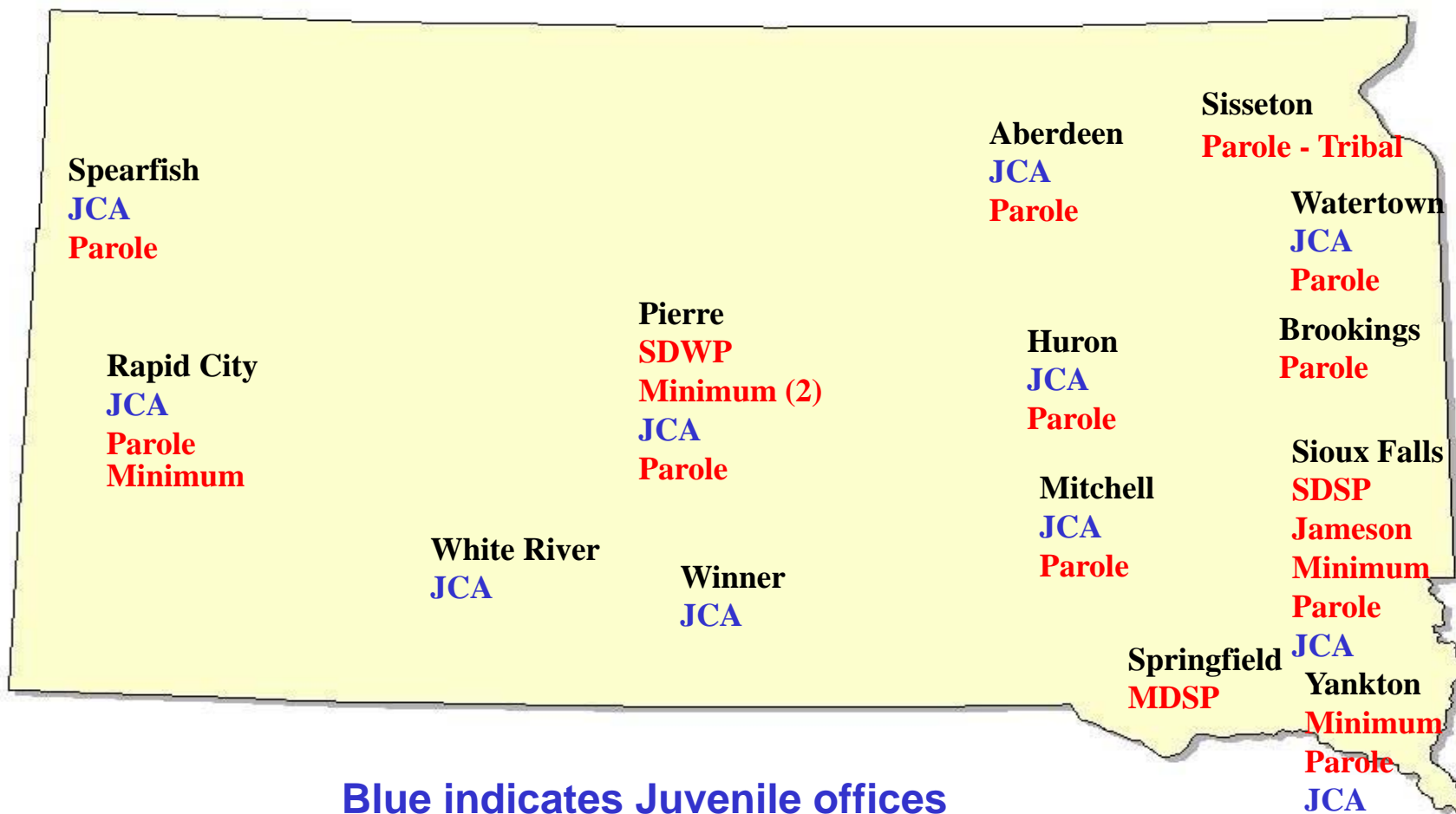
Values

- ▶ We value our staff as our greatest asset.
- ▶ We value a safe environment for staff and offenders.
- ▶ We value community support and collaboration.
- ▶ We value public trust in the operation of our department.
- ▶ We value the use of evidence-based practices to maximize offender rehabilitation.
- ▶ We value diversity and the respect for all individuals.
- ▶ We value professionalism, teamwork and the highest standard of ethics.
- ▶ We value investment in our staff through training in sound correctional practice and through the provision of opportunities for development and career advancement.





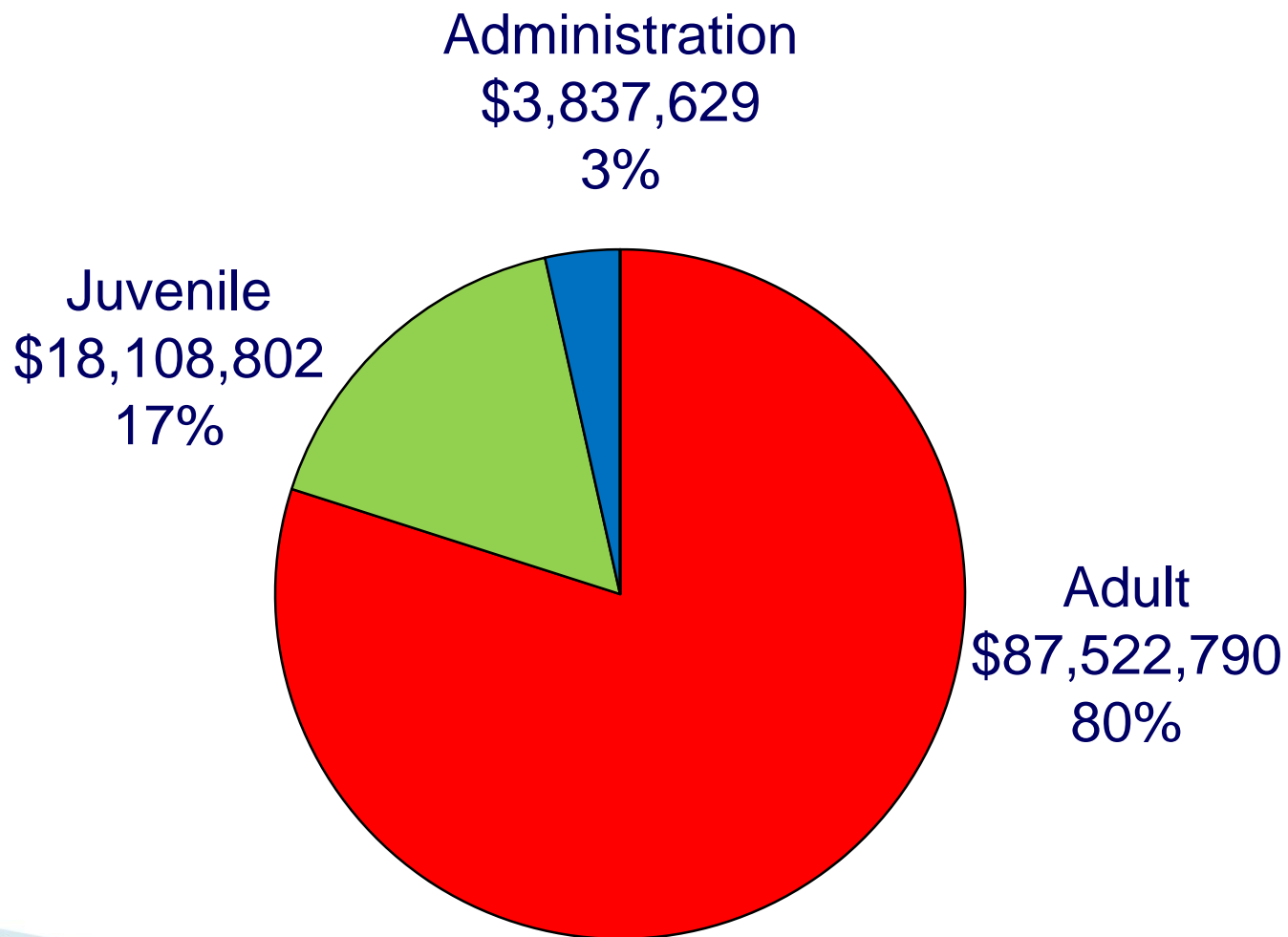
Department of Corrections Facilities/Locations



Blue indicates Juvenile offices
Red indicates adult offices/facilities



FY2018 Budget \$109,469,221

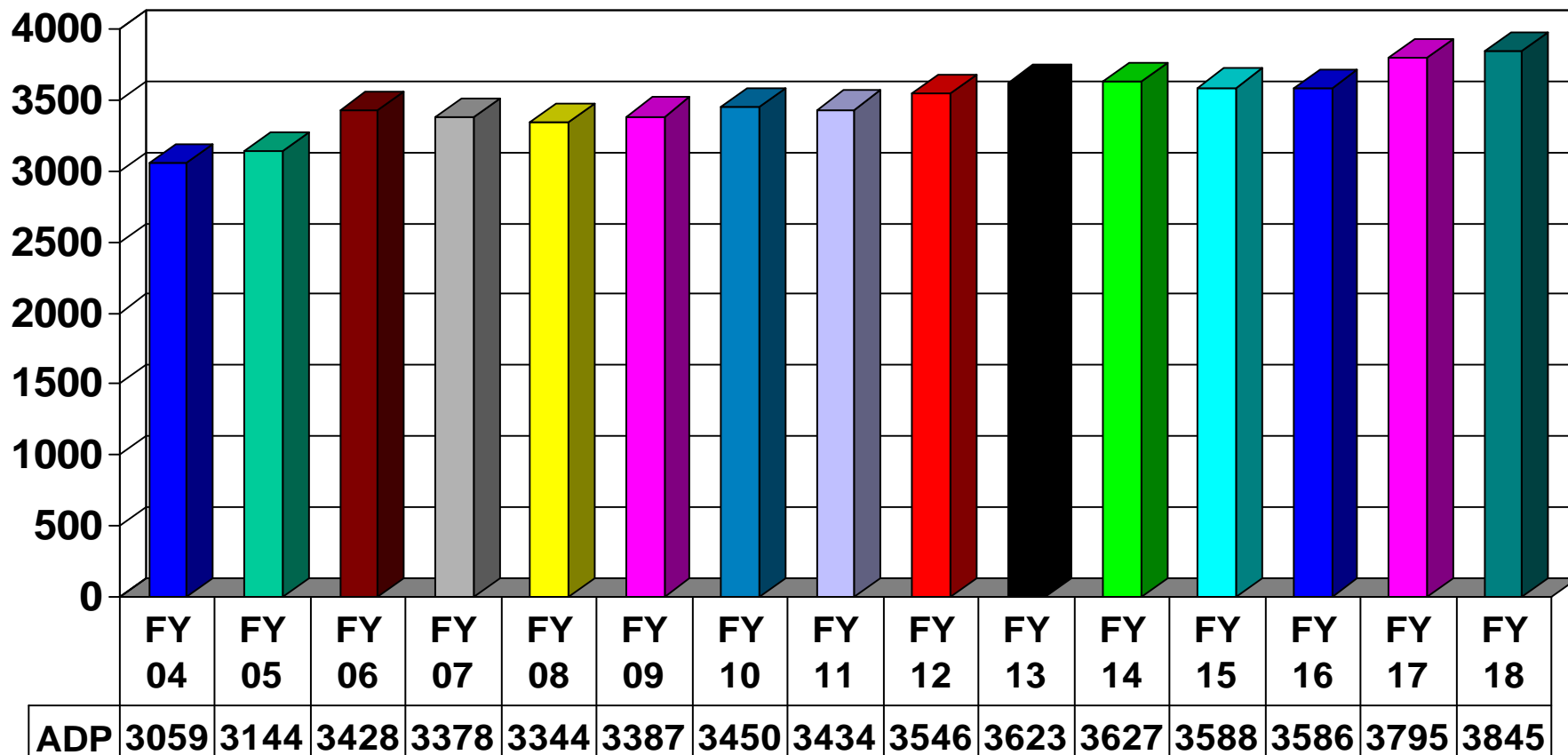


Adult Facilities

- ▶ South Dakota State Penitentiary
 - Sioux Falls, SD
Medium–High Custody (Men)
- ▶ Jameson Annex
 - Sioux Falls, SD
High–Maximum Custody (Men)
- ▶ Mike Durfee State Prison
 - Springfield, SD
Low–Medium Custody (Men)
- ▶ South Dakota Women’s Prison
 - Pierre, SD
Low Medium –Maximum Custody (Women)
- ▶ Rapid City Community Work Center
 - Minimum Custody (Men)
- ▶ Yankton Community Work Center
 - Minimum Custody (Men)



Average Daily Population of Adult Inmates

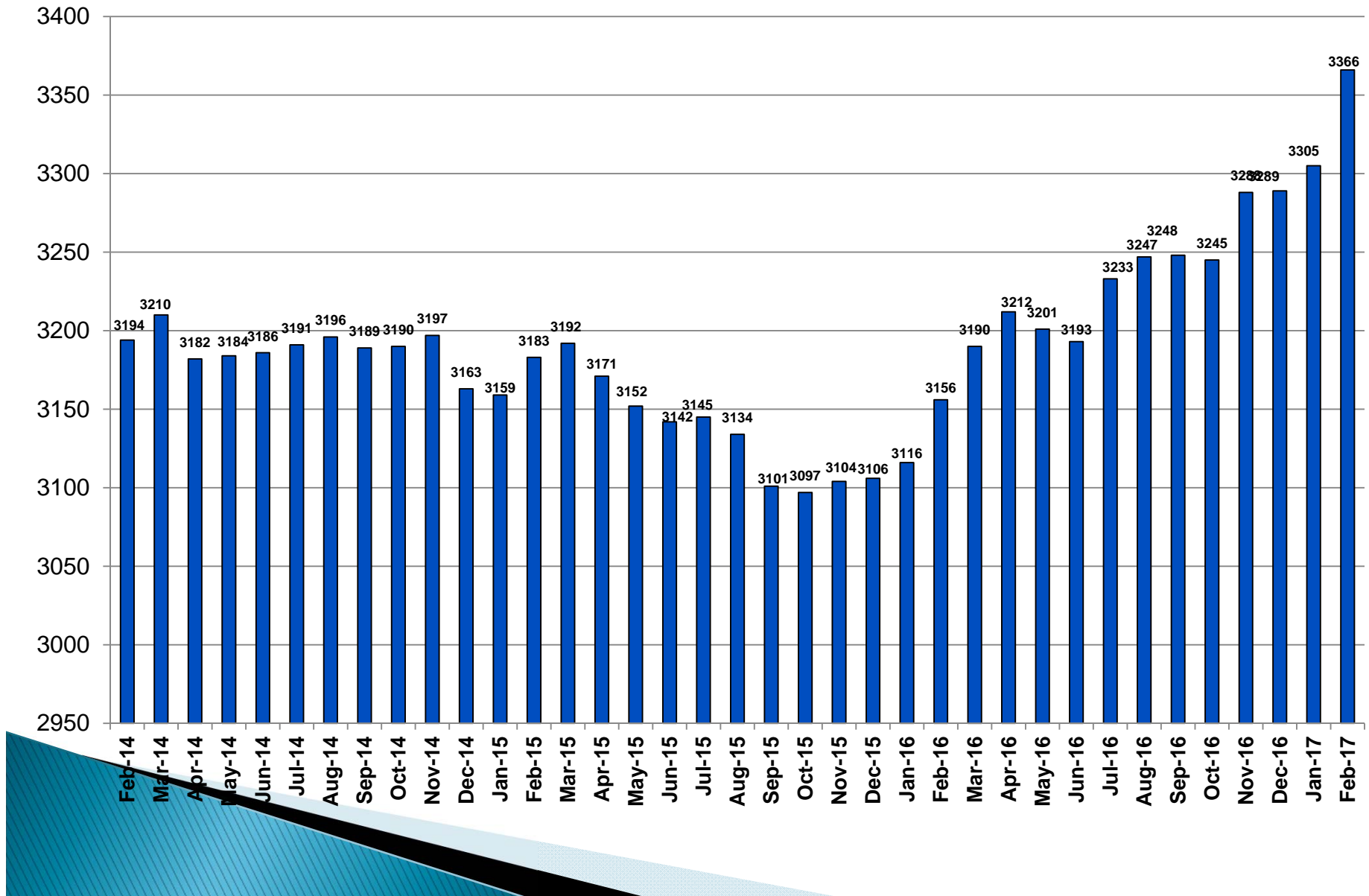


Budget
3607

FY04-FY16 are actual. FY17 and FY18 are projected.

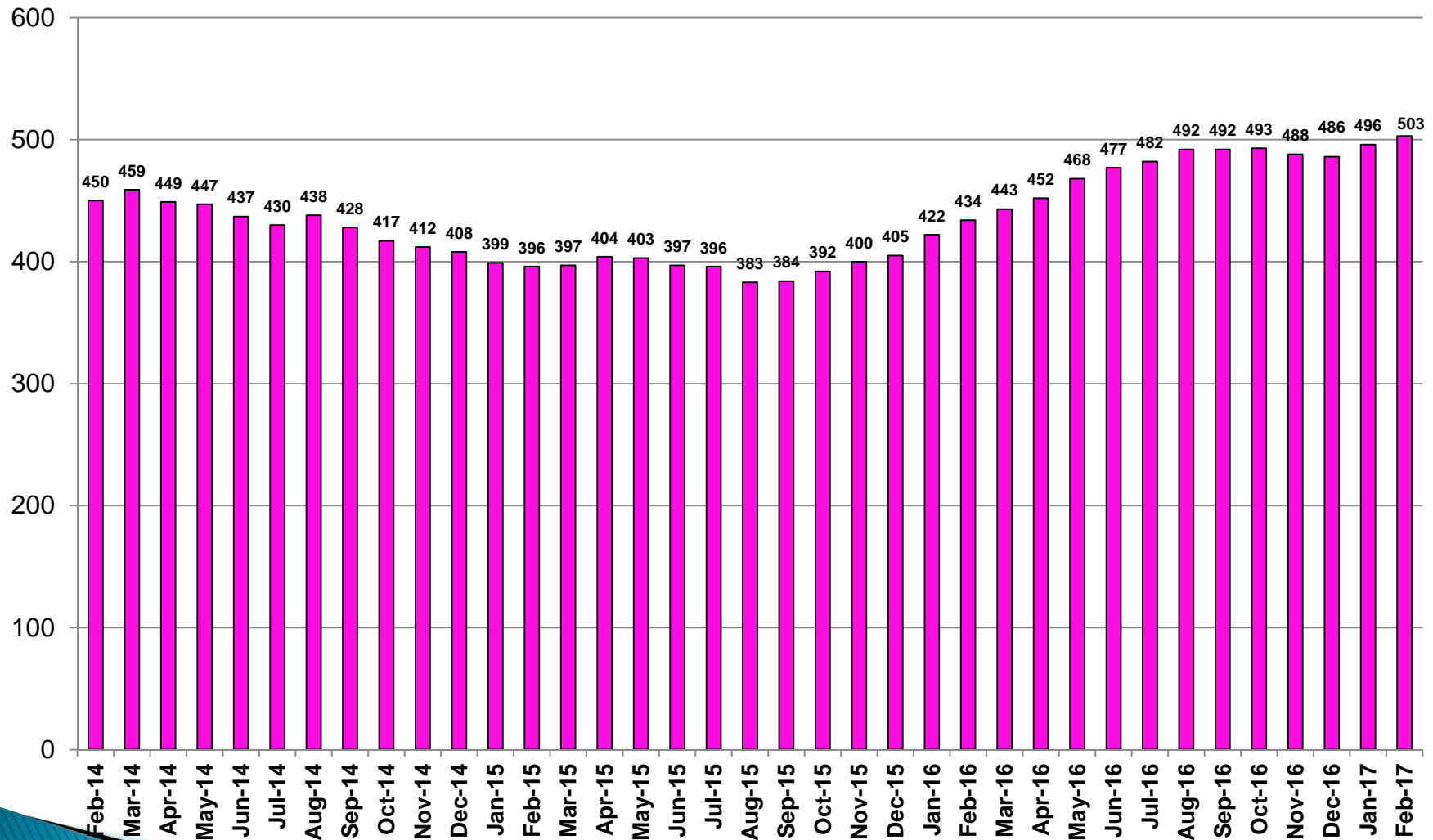
Male Inmate ADC by Month

February 2014 to February 2017



Female Inmate ADC by Month

February 2014 to February 2017



Adult Population

February 28, 2017

Adult Corrections:

End of Month Population:

| | State Males | State Females | State Total | Federal Males | Federal Females | Total Inmates |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| State Penitentiary | 732 | | 732 | 6 | | 738 |
| Jameson Annex | 500 | | 500 | 21 | | 521 |
| Sioux Falls Community Work Center | 229 | | 229 | | | 229 |
| Mike Durfee State Prison | 1235 | | 1235 | | | 1235 |
| Yankton Community Work Center | 304 | | 304 | | | 304 |
| Women's Prison | | 203 | 203 | | 1 | 204 |
| Women's Prison Unit E | | 95 | 95 | | | 95 |
| Pierre Community Work Center | | 144 | 144 | | | 144 |
| Rapid City Community Work Center | 336 | | 336 | | | 336 |
| *Community | | 31 | 31 | | | 31 |
| **Other | 60 | 22 | 82 | | | 82 |
| Total Adult Population | 3396 | 495 | 3891 | 27 | 1 | 3919 |

Methamphetamine Treatment program.

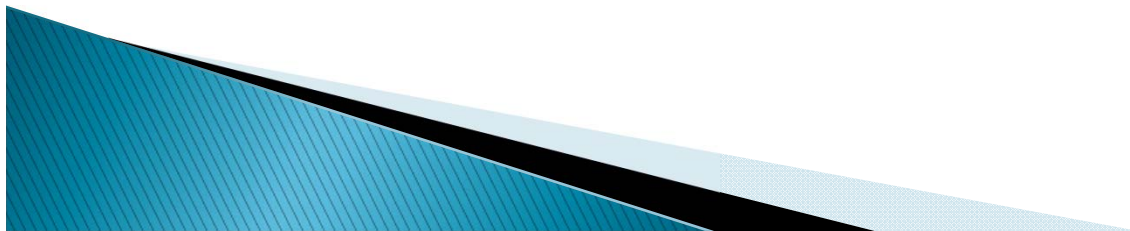
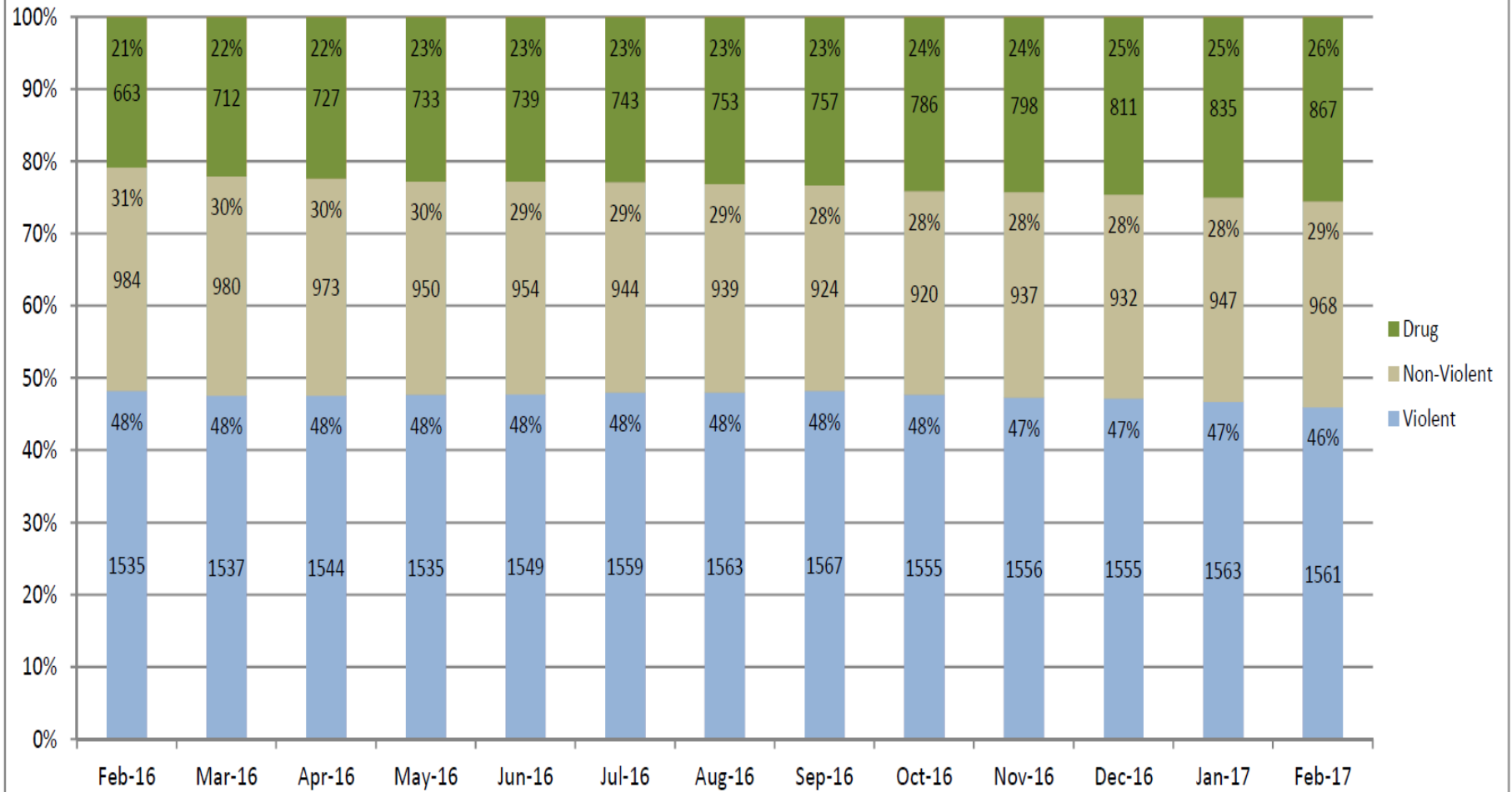
**Other: Includes temporary absences (out to court, medical, or furlough).

Adult Inmates by Race

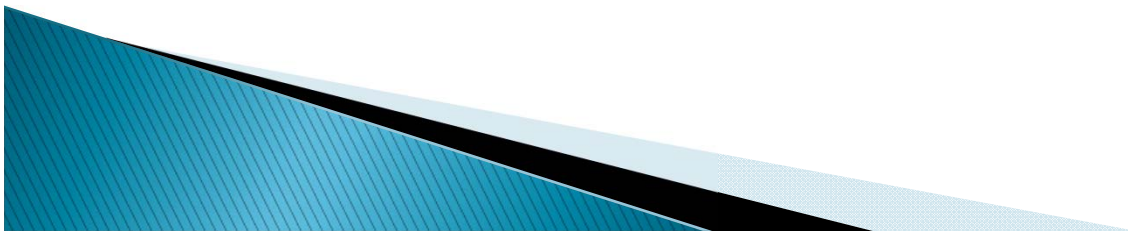
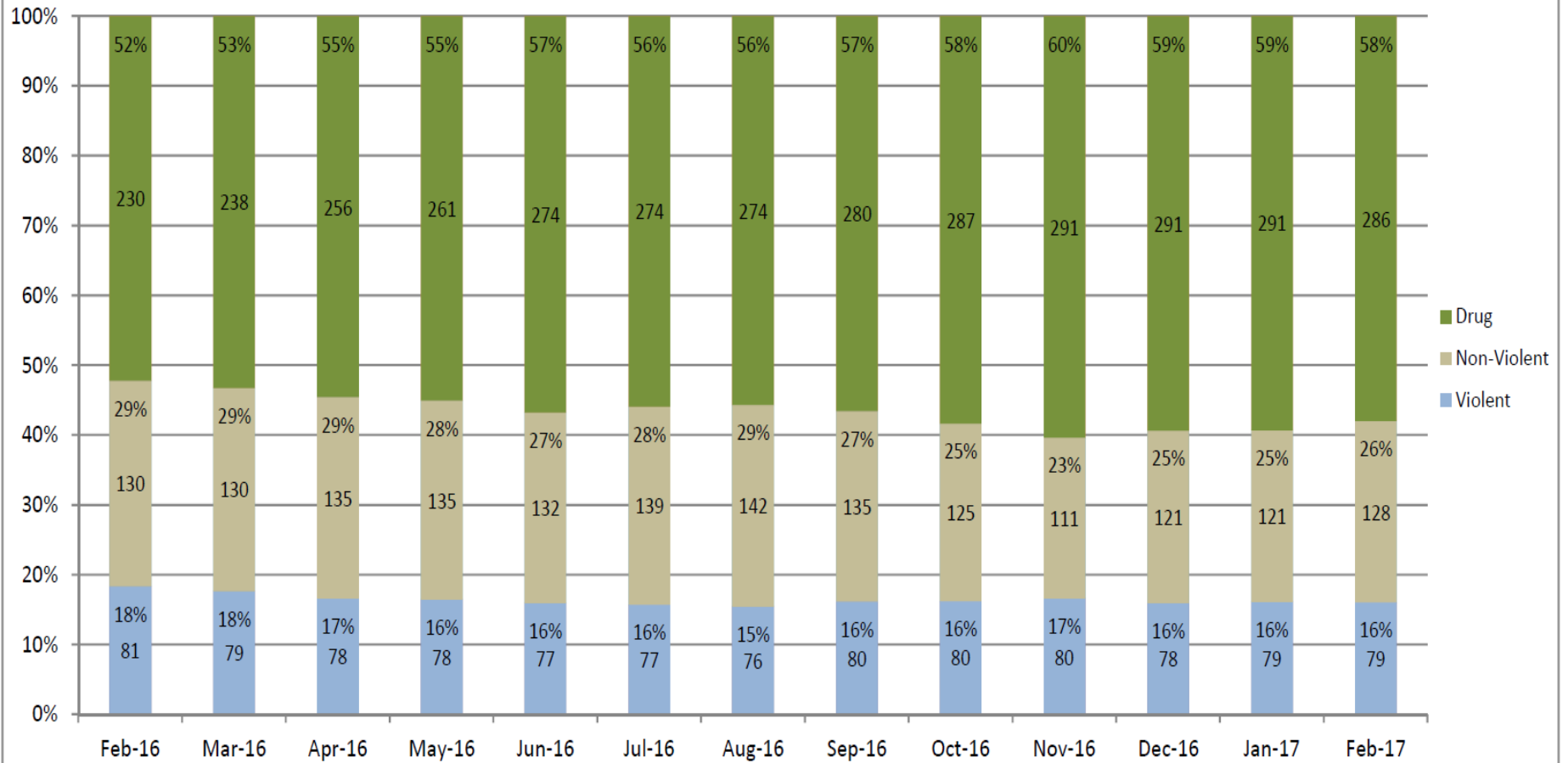
As of March 1, 2017

| Inmates by race/ethnicity | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|
| | Male | % of Population | Female | % of Population |
| White | 1981 | 58.20% | 241 | 48.69% |
| Native American | 962 | 28.26% | 230 | 46.46% |
| African American | 300 | 8.81% | 9 | 1.82% |
| Hispanic | 132 | 3.88% | 14 | 2.83% |
| Asian | 21 | 0.62% | 1 | 0.20% |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Isl. | 3 | 0.09% | 0 | 0% |
| Other | 5 | 0.15% | 0 | 0% |

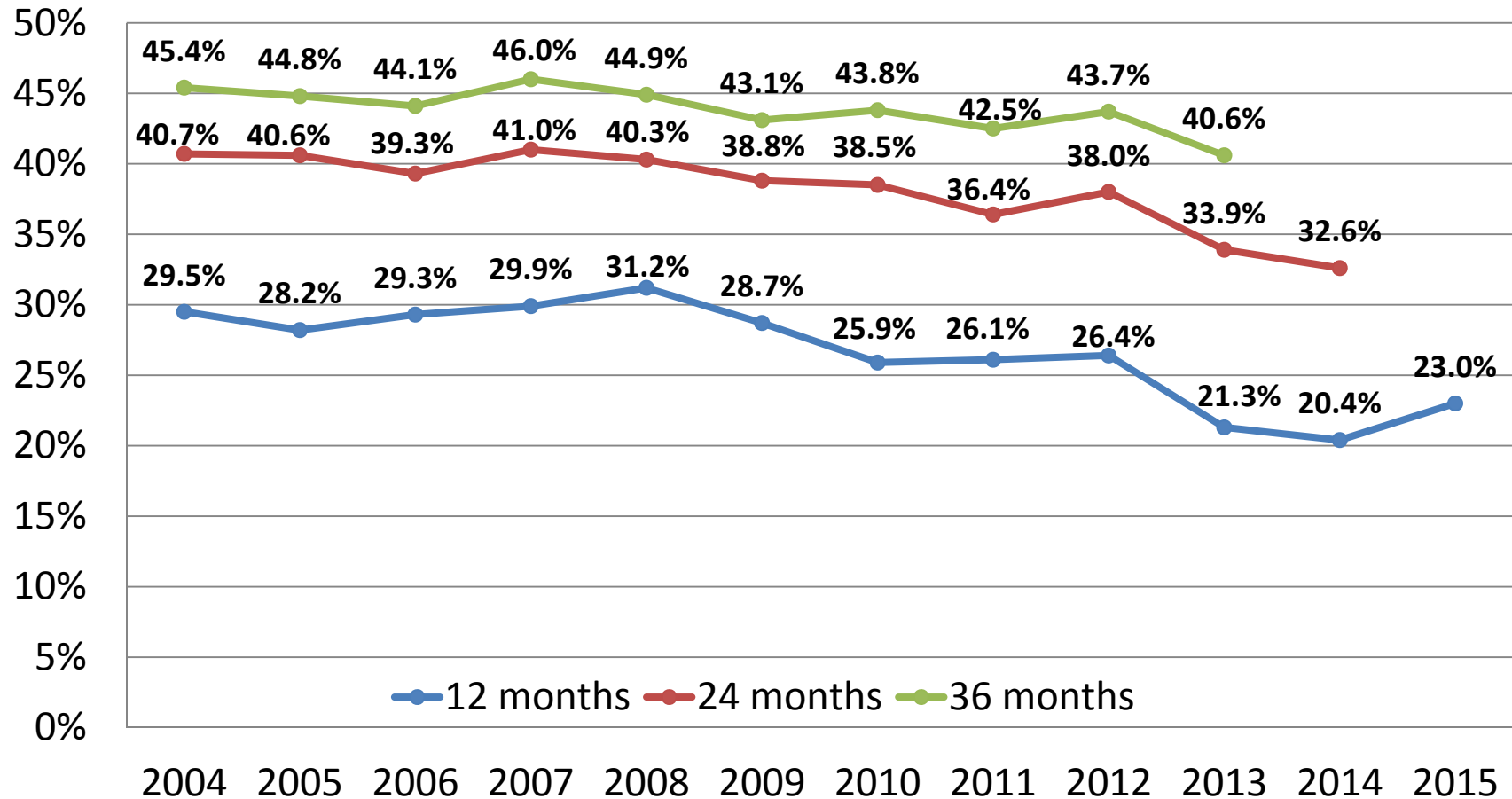
Breakdown of Crimes for Male Offenders



Breakdown of Crimes for Female Offenders



Adult Recidivism Historical Summary



Parole Services and Board

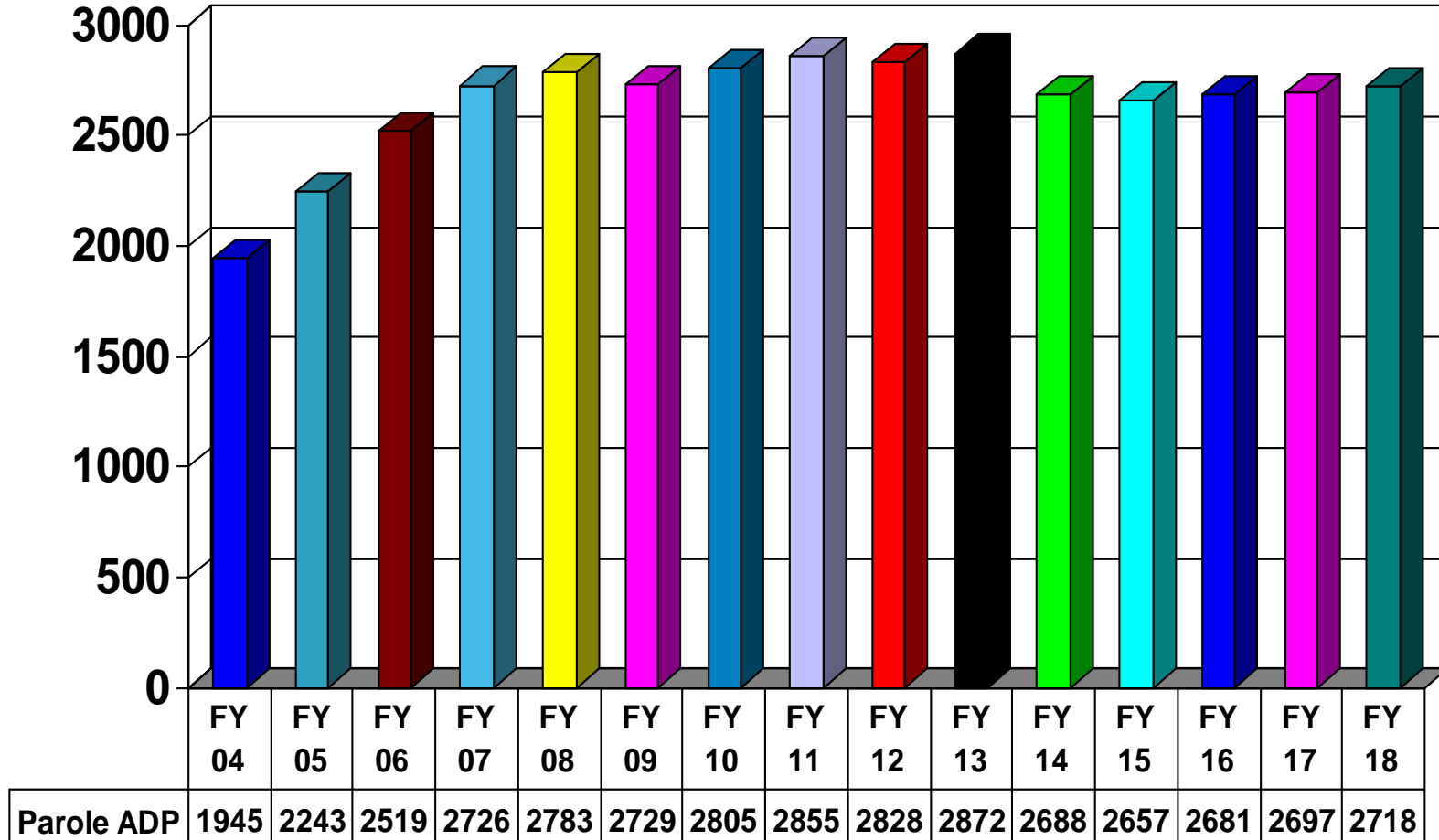
- ▶ DOC is responsible for administrative support for 9 member Board of Pardons and Paroles.
 - Appointed by the Governor, Chief Justice of the State Supreme Court and the Attorney General
 - Average of 120 hearings per month
 - Parole violation hearings, discretionary parole hearings, parole violation hearings, earned final discharge and clemency hearings.
 - Part time Board – meet 4 days per month
 - Training in Evidence Based Practices (JRI requirement)

- ▶ DOC employs 39 parole agents, 3 parole agent supervisors and provides funding for a tribal parole agent.
 - Supervision level determined by Community Risk Assessment
 - Contact requirements set by Administrative Rule
 - Evidence Based Practices (JRI)
 - Training, EPICS, Earned Discharge Credits, Graduated response to violation
 - Focus on addressing the issues that lead to criminal behavior

- ▶ Presumptive parole system
 - Date of offense after 7/1/1996
 - Initial parole date is function of classification of offense, violent or non, and number of felony convictions. (SDCL 24-15A-32)
 - Compliance with Individual Program Directive
 - Agree to conditions of supervision
 - Approved release plan



Parole Services Average End of Month Count



FY 04-FY 16 are actual; FY 17 and FY 18 are projected.

Parole Conditions & Response to Violation

- ▶ Each person on supervision signs a supervision agreement.
- ▶ Response to violation of the agreement is structured by a response grid designed to address the failure to abide by conditions
 - Each infraction has a response
 - Response is proportional to infraction
 - Formal response results in failure to earn EDC for the month
 - Most responses are high level responses
 - Responses are designed to elicit behavior change and address factors contributing to criminal behavior.
- ▶ Most parolees don't have any condition violations
 - FY 16: 60.7% no RTV; 25.5% sanctioned in the community and 13.7% had a parole violation report written

Tribal Parole Program

- ▶ Pilot started in May 2014 with Sisseton–Wahpeton Oyate
- ▶ State funds Tribal Parole Agent
- ▶ Local Wellness Team provides case management, local resources and support.
- ▶ Since program start through November, 2016, 98 individuals have been involved.
- ▶ Before pilot, parole success rate was 43%. In first two years of program (FY 15 and 16) the success rate was 72%.
- ▶ Prior to the program, 15–20% of SWO parolees absconded. In the first year of the program, 3% absconded and 12% absconded in the second year.
- ▶ In FY 16, 70% of the Tribal Parole Program participants had no violations of their supervision conditions, compared to 61% of the overall state population.

Restricted Housing Program

Table 1: SDSP Level System for Nonpunitive Restrictive Housing and the Transition Unit

| | NONPUNITIVE RESTRICTIVE HOUSING | | | | TRANSITION UNIT |
|---------------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|
| | Level 1 | Level 2 - Entry Level | Level 3 | Level 4 | Level 5 |
| <i>Programming Expectations</i> | None | Video programming and self-directed activities | Thinking for Good | Moral Reconciliation Therapy (start program) | Moral Reconciliation Therapy (finish program) |
| <i>Behavioral Expectations</i> | | ~ 50% compliant with behavior log | ~ 75% compliant with behavior log | ~ 90% compliant with behavior log | Compliant with general population rules |
| <i>Duration</i> | 15 days maximum | 90 days minimum | 90 days minimum | 120 days minimum | 120 days minimum |
| <i>Location</i> | Unit A (section 3) | Unit A (section 3) | Unit A (section 4) | Unit A (section 5) | Unit D (section 6) |
| <i>Recreation and Phone</i> | 3 days per week in recreation enclosure | 5 days per week in recreation enclosure | 7 days per week in recreation enclosure | 7 days per week in recreation enclosure with <u>unrestrained movement to/from rec and shower</u> | 7 days per week rotating between dayroom and gym/outdoor yard |
| <i>Meals</i> | In-cell | In-cell | In-cell | In-cell | Dayroom |
| <i>Commissary</i> | Hygiene, mail items only | \$10 weekly limit | \$15 weekly limit | \$20 weekly limit | \$30 weekly limit |
| <i>Visits</i> | None | 1 noncontact visit per week, maximum of 3 visitors | 2 noncontact visits per week, maximum of 3 visitors | 2 noncontact visits per week per visitor | 2 noncontact visits per week per visitor (with potential for contact visits) |
| <i>Television</i> | No TV in cell (TVs in section) | No TV in cell (TVs in section) | 1 state issued TV per cell | 1 state issued TV per cell | 1 personal TV per inmate |
| <i>Out-of-Cell Restraints</i> | Handcuffs behind the back on unit Full-restraints off unit | Handcuffs behind the back on unit Full-restraints off unit | Handcuffs behind the back on unit Full-restraints off unit | Unrestrained movement to recreation enclosure and shower Handcuffed in the front of unit | No restraints |
| <i>Work Assignments</i> | None | None | None | Rotating non-paid work assignments in unit | Rotating non-paid work assignments in unit |

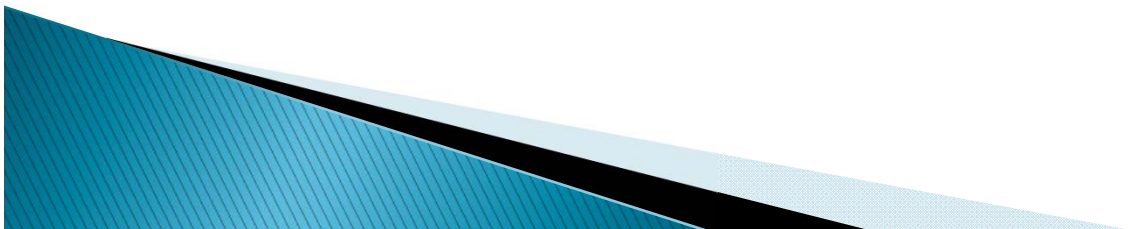
Juvenile Residential Service Providers

In-State

- ▶ Abbott House
- ▶ LSS Canyon Hills
- ▶ Children's Home Society
- ▶ McCrossan's Boy's Ranch
- ▶ New Beginnings
- ▶ Our Home Parkston and ASAP
- ▶ LSS Summit Oaks
- ▶ VOA Independent Living
- ▶ Wellfully
- ▶ Aurora Plains Academy

Out of State

- ▶ Benchmark
- ▶ Clarinda
- ▶ Coastal Harbor
- ▶ Copper Hills
- ▶ Forest Ridge
- ▶ Natchez Trace Academy
- ▶ Southwestern Youth Services
- ▶ Woodward Academy



Juvenile Numbers

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS END OF MONTH REPORT
February 28, 2017

| Placement | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Detention DOC Paid | 2 | | 2 |
| Detention Non-DOC Paid | 8 | 1 | 9 |
| DHS | | | 0 |
| Jail DOC Paid | | 1 | 1 |
| Jail Non-DOC Paid | 8 | | 8 |
| Private Placement DOC Paid | 83 | 12 | 95 |
| Private Placement Non-DOC Paid | 8 | 2 | 10 |
| AWOL | 1 | | 1 |
| Total Placement | 110 | 16 | 126 |

| Aftercare | Male | Female | Total |
|--|------------|-----------|------------|
| Absconder | 16 | 5 | 21 |
| Foster Care DOC Contractual | 2 | | 2 |
| Halfway Houses | | | 0 |
| Home (Detention, Relative, Parents, Non-Relative) | 71 | 20 | 91 |
| Independent Living | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| Independent Living Training | 12 | 1 | 13 |
| Job Corps | 1 | | 1 |
| Other Foster Care | | 3 | 3 |
| Other (Out of State, Boarding School, Union Gospel Miss) | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| Sequel Transition Academy | 32 | | 32 |
| Aftercare Total | 143 | 32 | 175 |

TOTAL YOUTH 253 48 301

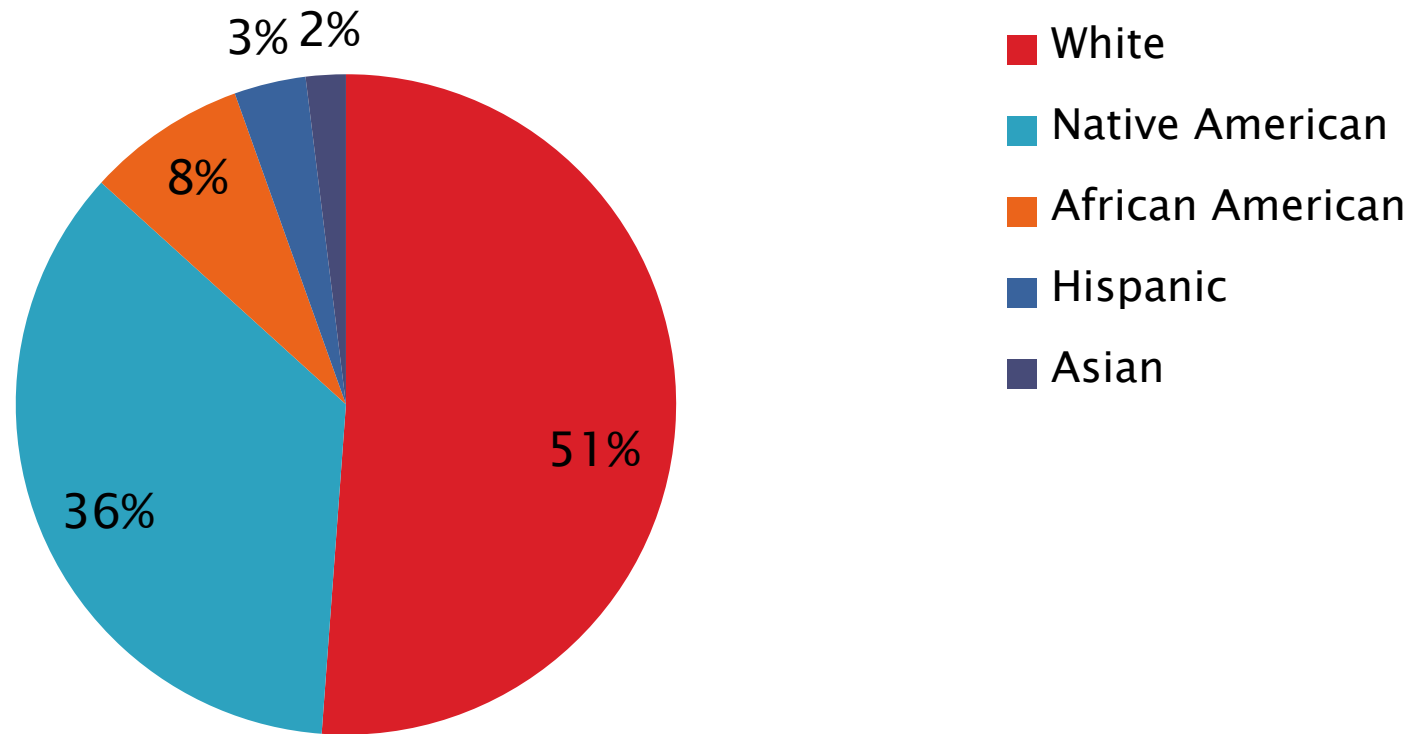
Juvenile Race

| | Male | | Female | | Total | |
|------------------------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| White | 131 | 51.2% | 21 | 42.0% | 152 | 49.7% |
| Native American | 91 | 35.5% | 27 | 54.0% | 118 | 38.6% |
| Black | 20 | 7.8% | 1 | 2.0% | 21 | 6.9% |
| Hispanic | 9 | 3.5% | 1 | 2.0% | 10 | 3.3% |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 5 | 2.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 1.6% |
| Other | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 256 | | 50 | | 306 | |

Juvenile Race

March 22, 2017

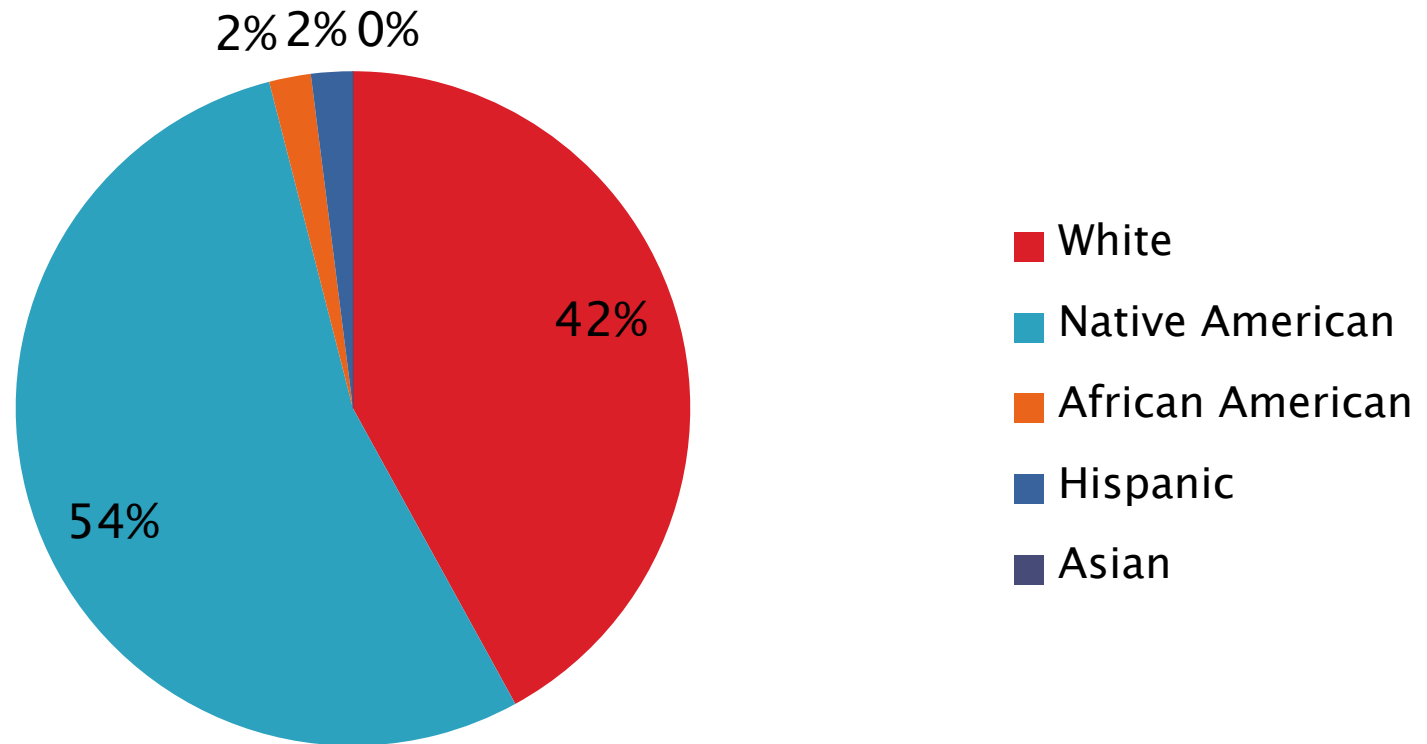
Male Juveniles by Race/Ethnicity



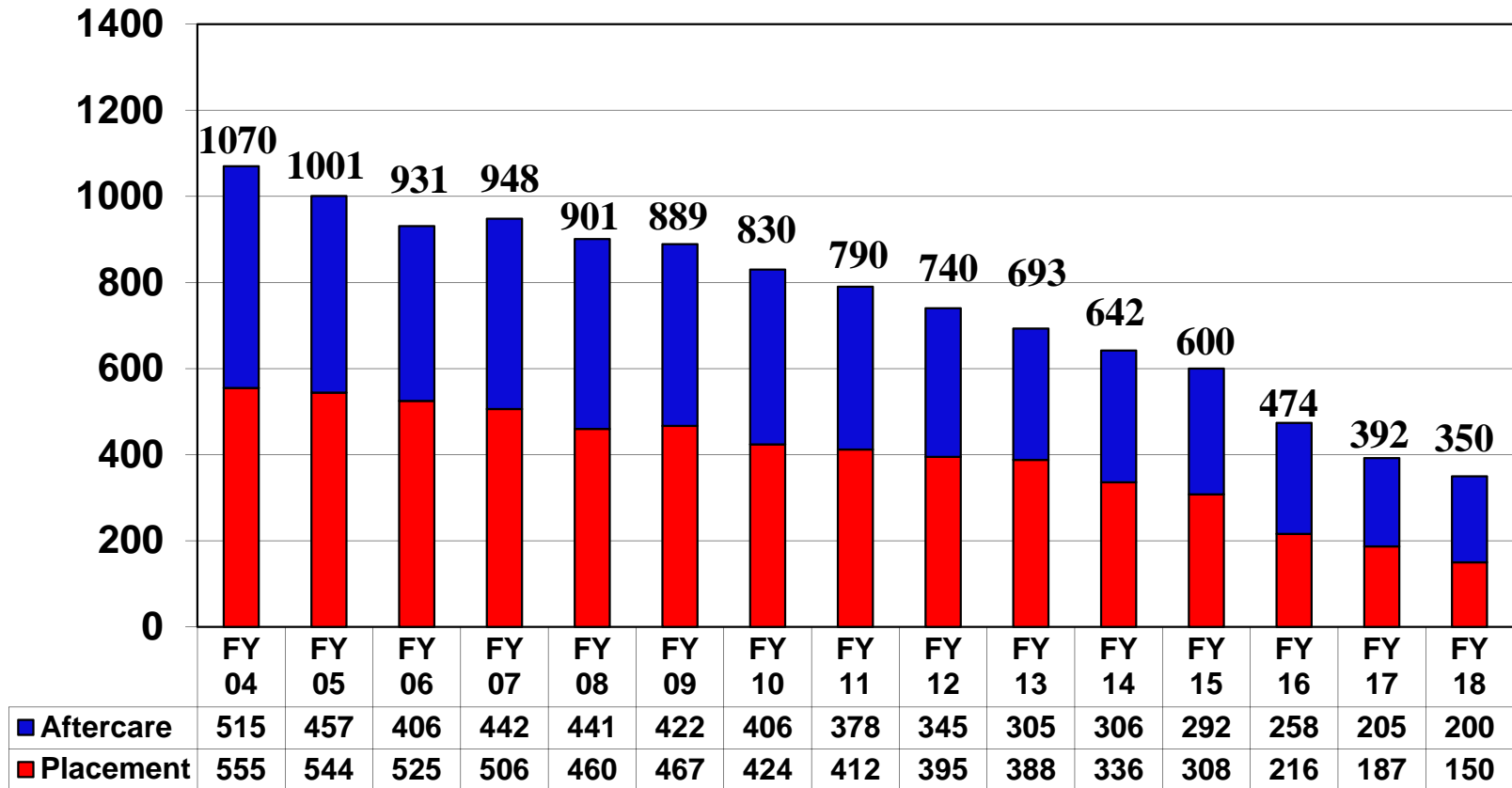
Juvenile Race

March 22, 2017

Female Juveniles by Race/Ethnicity

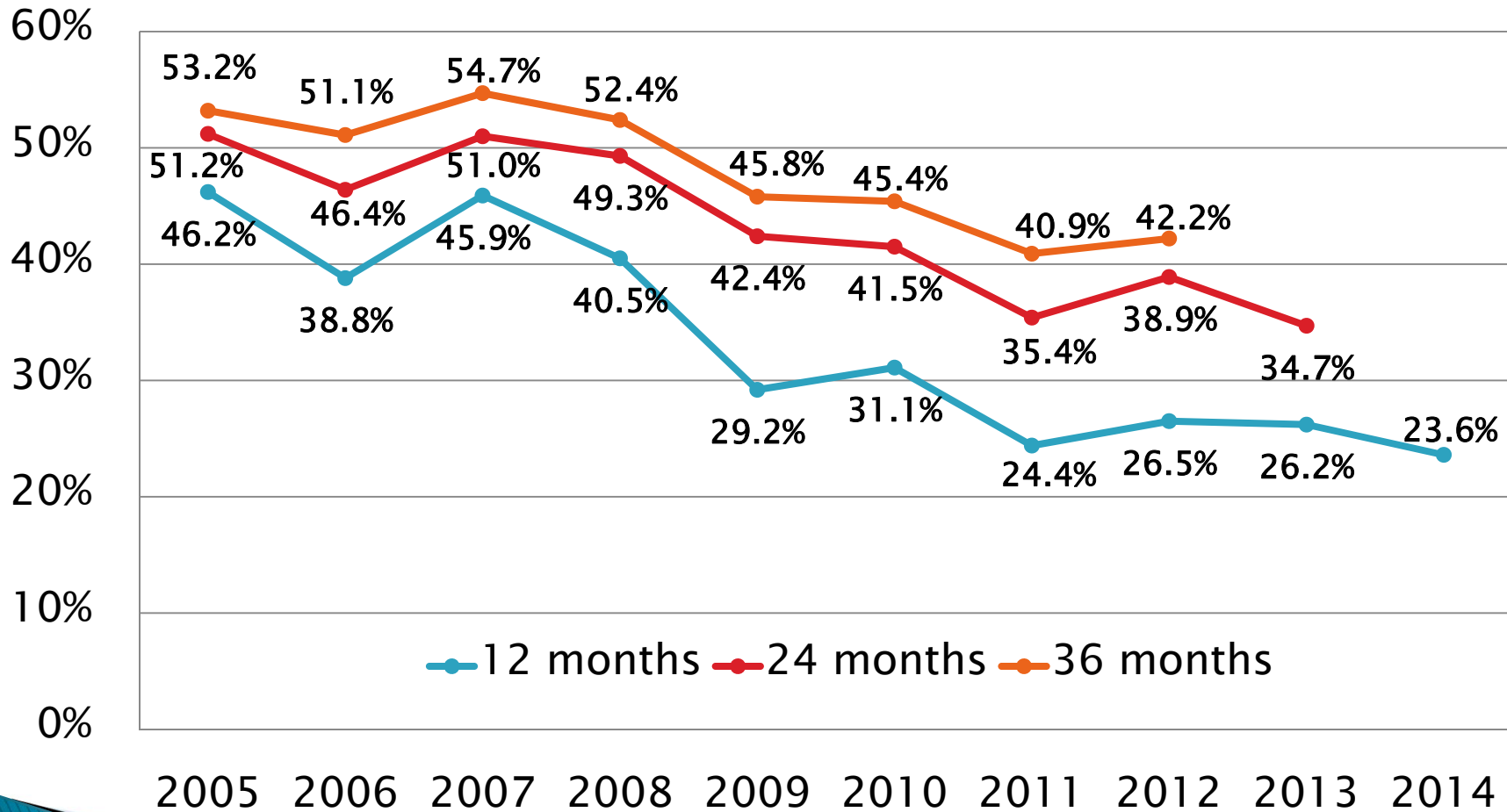


Average Daily Population of Juveniles in Placement & on Aftercare



FY04 to FY16 are actual. FY17 and FY18 are projected

Juvenile Recidivism Historical Summary



Staffing

| Program | Employees |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| Administration | 22 |
| Mike Durfee State Prison | 210 |
| State Penitentiary | 309 |
| Women's Prison | 70 |
| Pheasantland Industries | 16 |
| Inmate Services | 27 |
| Parole | 57 |
| Juvenile Corrections | 39 |
| Total | 750 |



Staffing

| Category | Measure | Adult Institution (FY Average) | | | Adult Community (FY Average) | | | Juvenile (STAR) (FY Average) | | | Juvenile Private Placement (FY Average) | | | Juvenile Community (FY Average) | | |
|----------|--|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|------|---|-----|-----|---------------------------------|--------|-------|
| | | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | N/A | N/A | N/A | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 |
| Staffing | Institutional Staff to Offender Ratio and Agents Caseload Averages | 1:6.0 | 1:5.9 | 1:6.3 | 1:56 | 1:57 | 1:57 | 1:0.8 | 1:0.5 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1:18.7 | 1:17.7 | 1:17 |
| | Staff Turnover | 23.7% | 27.5% | 27.5% | 20.4% | 12.5% | 12.5% | 36.3% | 97.5% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 6.1% | 35.1% | 35.1% |
| | Overtime per FTE per Month | 4.2 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Contact Information

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